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SENATE

{ REPORT
112-85

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND
RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS BILL, 2012

SEPTEMBER 22, 2011.—Ordered to be printed

Mr. LEAHY, from the Committee on Appropriations,
submitted the following

REPORT

[To accompany S. 1601]

The Committee on Appropriations reports the bill (S. 1601) making appropriations for the Department of State, foreign operations, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2012, and for other purposes, reports favorably thereon and recommends that the bill do pass.

Amounts in new budget authority

Total of bill as reported to the Senate	\$53,501,687,000
Amount of 2011 appropriations	48,320,684,000
Amount of 2012 budget estimate	59,655,167,000
Bill as recommended to Senate compared to—	
2011 appropriations	+ 5,181,003,000
2012 budget estimate	– 6,153,480,000

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GLOSSARY OF TERMS

ADB—Asian Development Bank
ADF—African Development Foundation
AEECA—Assistance for Europe, Eurasia and Central Asia
AMISOM—African Union Mission in Somalia
APEC—Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ARV—Antiretroviral
ASHA—American Schools and Hospitals Abroad
BBG—Broadcasting Board of Governors
CBFP—Congo Basin Forest Partnership
CGIAR—Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
CICIG—International Commission Against Impunity in Guatemala
CIF—Capital Investment Fund
CPA—Comprehensive Peace Agreement
CRC—Civilian Response Corps
CRSP—Collaborative Research Support Programs
CSO—Conflict Stabilization Operations
CT—Counterterrorism
CTBT—Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty
CTBTO—Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty Organization
DA—Development Assistance
DCA—Development Credit Authority
D&CP—Diplomatic and Consular Programs
DF—Democracy Fund
DIV—Development Intervention Ventures
DLI—Development Leadership Initiative, U.S. Agency for International Development
DOD—Department of Defense
DSCA—Defense Security Cooperation Agency
DRC—Democratic Republic of the Congo
DRL—Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights and Labor, Department of State
EITI—Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
ESCM—Embassy Security, Construction, and Maintenance
ESF—Economic Support Fund
FAA—Foreign Assistance Act of 1961
FMF—Foreign Military Financing
FOIA—Freedom of Information Act
GAFSP—Global Agriculture and Food Security Program
GAO—Government Accountability Office
GAVI—Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
GEF—Global Environmental Facility
GHP—Global Health Programs
GHI—Global Health Initiative
GLFC—Great Lakes Fishery Commission

GSC—Global Security Contingency Fund
 H1N1—Influenza A Virus
 HIPC—Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
 HIV/AIDS—Human Immune Deficiency/Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
 IAEA—International Atomic Energy Commission
 IBB—International Broadcasting Bureau
 ICASS—International Cooperative Administrative Support Services
 IDA—International Disaster Assistance
 IDD—Iodine Deficiency Disorder
 IDP—Internally Displaced Person
 ILEA—International Law Enforcement Training Academies
 IMET—International Military Education and Training
 IMF—International Monetary Fund
 INCLE—International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement
 IO&P—International Organization and Programs
 IPCC—Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
 IT—Information Technology
 ITF—International Trust Fund for Demining and Mine Victims Assistance
 LES—Locally Employed Staff
 LWVF—Patrick Leahy War Victims Fund
 MCC—Millennium Challenge Corporation
 MDRI—Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative
 MEPI—Middle East Partnership Initiative
 MERC—Middle East Regional Cooperative
 MFO—Multinational Force and Observers
 MRA—Migration and Refugee Assistance
 NADR—Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining and Related Programs
 NED—National Endowment for Democracy
 NGO—Nongovernmental Organization
 NOAA—National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
 NTD—Neglected Tropical Diseases
 OAS—Organization of American States
 OBO—Bureau of Overseas Buildings Operations
 OCB—Office of Cuba Broadcasting
 OCO—Overseas Contingency Operations
 OES—Bureau of Oceans and International Environment and Scientific Affairs, Department of State
 OGAC—Office of the Global AIDS Coordinator
 OIG—Department of State, Office of Inspector General
 OSCE—Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
 OTI—Office of Transition Initiatives
 O/TIP—Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons
 PEPFAR—President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief
 PCCF—Pakistan Counter-Insurgency Capability Fund
 PKO—Peacekeeping Operations
 PRC—People’s Republic of China
 PVO—Private Voluntary Organization
 REDD—Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and Degradation
 RFA—Radio Free Asia
 RFE/RL—Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty

SIGAR—Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction
 SIGIR—Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction
 TAF—The Asia Foundation
 TB—Tuberculosis
 U.N.—United Nations
 UNAIDS—Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS
 UNDP—United Nations Development Program
 UNESCO—United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
 UNFCCC—United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
 UNFPA—United Nations Population Fund
 UNHCR—United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
 UNICEF—United Nations Children’s Fund
 UNIFEM—United Nations Development Fund for Women
 USAID—United States Agency for International Development
 USFWS—United States Fish and Wildlife Service
 USFS—United States Forest Service
 UXO—Unexploded Ordnance
 VOA—Voice of America
 WHA—Western Hemisphere Affairs
 WHO—World Health Organization

PUBLIC LAW REFERENCES

Public Law 112–10—Department of Defense and Full-Year Continuing Appropriations Act, 2011.
 Public Law 111–117—Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2010.
 Public Law 111–32—Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2009.
 Public Law 111–8—Omnibus Appropriations Act, 2009.
 Public Law 111–5—American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009.
 Public Law 110–417—Duncan Hunter National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2009.
 Public Law 110–346—North Korean Human Rights Reauthorization Act of 2008.
 Public Law 110–252—Supplemental Appropriations Act, 2008.
 Public Law 109–163—National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2006.
 Public Law 109–121—Senator Paul Simon Water for the Poor Act of 2005.
 Public Law 109–95—Assistance for Orphans and Other Vulnerable Children in Developing Countries Act of 2005.
 Public Law 107–228—Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 2003.
 Public Law 106–386—Victims of Trafficking and Violence Protection Act of 2000.
 Public Law 106–113—Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2000.
 Public Law 106–87—Torture Victims Relief Reauthorization Act of 1999.
 Public Law 102–511—FREEDOM Support Act.
 Public Law 96–465—Foreign Service Act of 1980.

INTRODUCTION

SUMMARY TABLE: AMOUNTS IN NEW BUDGET AUTHORITY

[In thousands of dollars]

Item	Budget request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Title I—Department of State and Related Agency	15,135,782	13,972,286	- 1,163,496
Title II—United States Agency for International Development	1,744,120	1,437,000	- 307,120
Title III—Bilateral Economic Assistance	22,526,903	19,586,048	- 2,940,855
Title IV—International Security Assistance	8,222,795	7,455,288	- 767,507
Title V—Multilateral Assistance	3,667,520	3,220,988	- 446,532
Title VI—Export and Investment Assistance	- 344,740	- 409,010	- 64,270
Title VII—General Provisions .....	.....	- 463,700	- 463,700
Title VIII—Overseas Contingency Operations	8,702,787	8,702,787	.....
Total	59,655,167	53,501,687	- 6,153,480

SUMMARY OF ESTIMATES

The Committee recommendation for the fiscal year 2012 budget for the activities under the jurisdiction of the Subcommittee on the Department of State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs is \$44,640,000,000 in new discretionary budget authority for enduring operations, of which \$44,504,000,000 is for security-related activities. This is \$3,521,784,000 below the fiscal year 2011 enacted level and \$6,153,480,000 below the fiscal year 2012 budget request. An additional \$158,900,000 is for mandatory spending and an additional \$8,702,787,000 is for Overseas Contingency Operations.

INTRODUCTION

The Committee notes that government-wide efforts to reduce the Federal deficit require deep cuts in operations and many programs funded by this act. The consequences will be severe for the operations of the Department of State and USAID, U.S. embassies and consulates, contributions to international organizations of which the United States has been a leading member, and bilateral assistance programs, as well as the ability of the United States to project its influence and protect its economic and security interests around the world. The Federal agencies administering funds appropriated by this act should review all costs associated with operations and programs to determine their priority and effectiveness. Programs that are failing to perform or meet sustainability guidelines should be discontinued.

COUNTRIES OF SPECIAL CONCERN

The Committee notes that significant resources have been spent by the Departments of State and Defense and USAID since September 11, 2001 to mitigate security threats to the United States in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Iraq, and Yemen. However, these threats

continue and have spread to other countries. Further, reports of fraud and mismanagement in assistance programs in Iraq and Afghanistan, in particular, by the Commission on Wartime Contracting are deeply troubling and erode support for such activities by the American people.

The Committee remains concerned with the high costs of security for Department of State and USAID personnel in these countries. In the current budget environment, such high security costs are not sustainable and come at a cost to other Department of State and USAID operations. The Committee also questions whether assistance programs which require the presence of heavily armed security contractors can succeed among rural Afghans. The Committee urges the Department of State and USAID to reduce the scale of assistance programs to only what can be effectively managed, monitored, and sustained.

AFGHANISTAN

The Committee recommends \$941,555,000 for ongoing Department of State operations and assistance for Afghanistan. The Committee recommends an additional \$1,801,650,000 for OCO costs. The Committee notes that an additional \$773,000,000 in ESF from fiscal year 2011 and fiscal year 2010 supplemental appropriations, withheld by the administration for contributions to the Afghanistan Reconstruction Trust Fund until the Government of Afghanistan takes certain steps required by the IMF, will be available in fiscal year 2012, bringing the total available for operations and programs in Afghanistan in fiscal year 2012 to \$3,516,205,000. The Committee also notes that third quarter unobligated balances for assistance for Afghanistan from fiscal years 2006 through 2011 total \$4,163,868,340. Funds are allocated in the following table:

AFGHANISTAN

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
D&CP (including WSP)	982,811	916,176	-66,635
Enduring	35,411	30,656	-4,755
OCO	947,400	885,520	-61,880
OIG—SIGAR	44,387	44,387	.....
OCO	44,387	44,387	.....
USAID OE	172,796	164,242	-8,554
Enduring	172,796	102,499	-70,297
OCO .....	.....	61,743	+61,743
ESF	2,804,230	2,073,000	-731,230
Enduring	1,587,630	500,000	-1,087,630
OCO	1,216,600	800,000	-416,600
ARTF Carry over .....	.....	773,000	+773,000
GHP	1,000	1,000	.....
IMET	2,400	2,400	.....
INCLE	324,000	250,000	-74,000
NADR	66,250	65,000	-1,250
Enduring	66,250	55,000	-11,250
OCO .....	.....	10,000	+10,000
 Total, Afghanistan	 4,397,874	 3,516,205	 -881,669
 Total, Enduring	 2,189,487	 941,555	 -1,247,932

AFGHANISTAN—Continued

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Total, OCO	2,208,387	1,801,650	- 406,737
Total, ARTF Carry over .....	.....	773,000	+ 773,000

PAKISTAN

The Committee does not recommend a total funding amount for assistance for Pakistan, but recommends \$1,000,000,000 for the Pakistan Counter-Insurgency Capability Fund under title VIII of this act. The Committee remains concerned with the state of United States-Pakistan relations, and requests clarification from both the Department of State and the Government of Pakistan on shared security and development priorities. The Committee includes a pre-obligation certification requirement applicable to funds appropriated in titles III and IV and for the Pakistan Counter-Insurgency Capability Fund, with a waiver. The act also requires the Secretary of State to report every 6 months on achieving goals and benchmarks enumerated in the required spend plan for assistance for Pakistan.

IRAQ

The Committee recommends \$681,220,000 for ongoing Department of State operations and assistance for Iraq. The Committee recommends an additional \$4,547,494,000 for OCO costs, including to train and equip civilian police forces. Funds are allocated in the following table:

IRAQ

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
D&CP (including WSP)	3,735,565	3,156,310	- 579,255
Enduring	506,110	405,732	- 100,378
OCO	3,229,455	2,750,578	- 478,877
OIG—SIGIR	18,545	16,317	- 2,228
OCO	18,545	16,317	- 2,228
USAID OE	75,373	71,642	- 3,731
Enduring	75,373	46,043	- 29,330
OCO .....	.....	25,599	+ 25,599
ESF	325,700	200,000	- 125,700
IMET	2,000	2,000	.....
INCLE	1,000,000	850,000	- 150,000
OCO	1,000,000	850,000	- 150,000
NADR	32,445	32,445	.....
Enduring	32,445	27,445	- 5,000
OCO .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000
FMF	1,000,000	900,000	- 100,000
OCO	1,000,000	900,000	- 100,000
Total, Iraq	6,189,628	5,228,714	- 960,914
Total, Enduring	941,628	681,220	- 260,408

IRAQ—Continued

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Total, OCO	5,248,000	4,547,494	− 700,506

YEMEN

The Committee recommends \$115,000,000 for assistance for Yemen, and remains concerned with instability and extremism in that country. The Committee notes increasing costs associated with programs in Yemen over the past several fiscal years, and requests the Department of State to coordinate activities with neighboring countries and other international donors to ensure the risks and costs associated with this failed state are not borne by the United States alone. Funds are allocated in the following table:

YEMEN

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
GHP	21,000	20,000	− 1,000
ESF	47,560	47,000	− 560
Enduring	47,560	.....	− 47,560
OCO .....	.....	47,000	+ 47,000
INCLE	11,000	11,000	.....
Enduring	11,000	.....	− 11,000
OCO .....	.....	11,000	+ 11,000
NADR	4,500	2,500	− 2,000
Enduring	4,500	.....	− 4,500
OCO .....	.....	2,500	+ 2,500
IMET	1,100	1,100	.....
FMF	35,000	33,400	− 1,600
Enduring	35,000	8,400	− 26,600
OCO .....	.....	25,000	+ 25,000
Total, Yemen	120,160	115,000	− 5,160
Total, Enduring	120,160	29,500	− 90,660
Total, OCO .....	.....	85,500	+ 85,500

TITLE I
DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND RELATED AGENCY
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

The Committee recommends a total of \$17,836,252,000, for the Department of State and the Broadcasting Board of Governors, of which \$13,972,286,000 is for enduring operations under title I and \$3,863,966,000 is for OCO costs under title VIII.

ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS
DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PROGRAMS
(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$8,772,420,000
Budget estimate, 2012	11,893,457,000
Enduring operations	7,570,202,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 4,323,255,000
Committee recommendation, 2012	² 10,651,201,000
Enduring operations	6,877,500,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 3,773,701,000

¹Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

²Includes Conflict Stabilization Operations.

The Committee recommends \$10,651,201,000 for Diplomatic and Consular Programs, including \$3,773,701,000 for OCO costs. Of this amount, \$1,636,201,000 is for worldwide security protection, including \$236,201,000 for OCO costs, \$495,302,000 for public diplomacy activities, and \$35,000,000 for Conflict Stabilization Operations non-deployment costs. The Committee recommendation separates the functions funded under this heading to provide transparency in the uses of funds. However, the Department of State may reprogram funds as necessary, subject to consultation with the Committee. The Committee recommendation does not include funding for the 185 new positions requested in fiscal year 2012.

Human Resources.—The Committee recommends \$2,387,854,000 for all American salaries at overseas and domestic United States diplomatic missions. The Committee recommendation includes the requested extension of authority for funding only for phases I and II of the Foreign Service overseas comparability pay.

Overseas Programs.—The Committee recommends \$2,124,646,000 for the operational programs of regional bureaus of the Department of State. Regional bureaus are responsible for managing U.S. foreign policy through bilateral and multilateral relationships. Funds support U.S. Embassies, consulates, and other diplomatic posts worldwide, and provide a myriad of services to millions of American citizens living, working, studying, and serving abroad.

The Committee directs the Department of State to consider increasing its diplomatic presence in Somalia to advance U.S. policy objectives and oversee famine relief efforts, if it can be done in a manner that provides necessary security for U.S. personnel and is cost effective.

Diplomatic Policy and Support.—The Committee recommends \$865,000,000 for the operational programs of the functional bureaus of the Department of State to provide overall policy direction, coordination, and program management among U.S. missions abroad, and includes funds requested for costs related to the APEC 2011 Leaders meeting.

Security Programs.—The Committee recommends \$1,500,000,000 for the operation of security programs, including \$1,194,100,000 for worldwide security protection to protect diplomatic personnel, overseas diplomatic missions, residences, and domestic facilities and information. An additional \$205,900,000 is included within the Human Resources function for salaries for a total of \$1,400,000,000 for Worldwide Security Protection in this title. The Committee recommends an additional \$236,201,000 for OCO costs for Worldwide Security Protection.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PROGRAMS DIRECTIVES

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Conflict Stabilization Operations	92,200	43,500	– 48,700
Enduring	92,200	35,000	– 57,200
OCO		8,500	+ 8,500
Ambassador’s Fund for Cultural Preservation	5,750	5,750	.....
Cultural Antiquities Task Force (non-add)	1,000	1,000	.....
Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons	6,764	6,764	.....
Human Rights Vetting	2,000	2,000	.....
TOTAL, D&CP Program Directives	106,714	58,014	– 48,700

PROGRAM ISSUES

Conflict Stabilization Operations.—The Committee expects the Department of State and USAID to utilize funds from the Complex Crisis Fund and other crisis and disaster response funds to support deployments. The Committee remains concerned with CSO’s limited activities, specifically the minor role it has played in response to the earthquake in Haiti and the revolution in Libya. Given budget restraints, the Committee will assess the performance of the CSO during fiscal year 2012.

The Committee does not support the use of funds for additional active or standby civilian response corps positions. The Committee notes, and supports, the administration’s decision not to request funding for a CRC reserve component.

Consular Affairs Pilot Programs.—Section 7079 of this act directs the Secretary of State to take steps to eliminate the long delays in processing tourist visas in the PRC, Brazil and India, and to report on steps taken to meet the Department’s visa processing standards. The section also authorizes the Secretary to develop and conduct a

pilot program for processing tourist visas using secure remote videoconferencing technology as a method for conducting visa interviews of applicants, if it can be done in a manner consistent with security controls.

Cyber Issues.—The Committee recommends \$2,000,000 for operations and programs under the authority of the Coordinator for Cyber Issues, in addition to funds otherwise made available for such purposes. The Coordinator, in consultation with other relevant Federal agencies, is encouraged to consult on a regular basis, including in bilateral and multilateral fora, with other nations on cyber security issues including but not limited to those of infrastructure protection, standards, and best practices in the field.

The Coordinator, in consultation with other relevant Federal agencies, is encouraged to consult on a regular basis, including in bilateral and multilateral fora, with other nations on cyber security issues including but not limited to those of infrastructure protection, standards and best practices in the field.

Procurement Fee Working Capital Fund.—The Committee directs the Secretary of State to report to the Committee not later than 90 days after enactment of this act on the Acquisitions Management program funded by the 1 percent procurement fee. The report should include the cost categories and number of staff funded from this fee as well as the efficiencies and impacts of this program.

Contracting Reform.—The Committee directs the Secretary of State to provide to the Committee not later than 90 days after enactment of this act the Department of State's response to the recommendations included in the final report of the Commission on Wartime Contracting, including a determination by the Department of which recommendations are applicable to the Department of State, the status of implementation of the applicable recommendations, and a timeline to complete implementation.

Democratic Republic of the Congo.—The Committee directs the Secretary of State to review and report to the Committee on current guidelines prohibiting U.S. Embassy personnel from Rwanda and Uganda from traveling into the Eastern DRC for mission-specific purposes, without first traveling to Kinshasa. The Committee is concerned that such restrictions are cost-prohibitive and prevent U.S. Embassy personnel from addressing issues of regional importance in a timely and effective manner.

Overseas Presence and Staffing Levels.—The Office of Inspector General includes recommendations for potential positions reductions and office closures in its inspection reports of overseas posts. The Committee directs the Secretary of State to provide the Committee with a consolidated list of these recommendations from OIG inspection reports since October 1, 2011, to reduce positions or downsize or close posts, including estimated cost savings, and the Department's response to these recommendations.

Cultural Heritage.—The Committee recommends \$5,750,000 for this program, including \$1,000,000 for the Cultural Antiquities Task Force, and funding for up to five large-scale projects. The Department of State should consult with the Committee prior to the obligation of funds. The Committee recognizes the important public diplomacy role of this program, as well as its contribution in preserving some of the world's irreplaceable cultural antiquities.

Human Rights Vetting.—The Committee supports the Department of State's efforts to monitor U.S. military assistance to foreign security forces, pursuant to section 620M of the FAA, as amended by this act. The vetting process has been widely applied to individuals who are candidates for U.S. training, but it has more often not been applied to those individuals' units, or to units that may receive U.S. equipment. This is contrary to the letter and intent of the law and has limited its effectiveness. The Committee expects the Department to implement the law faithfully and effectively. As in past years, the Committee recommends not less than \$2,000,000 for DRL for personnel, training, and other support to strengthen the vetting process, as well as to implement the procedures specified in section 7032(o) of this act.

Locally Employed Staff.—The Committee recommends \$750,000,000 for LES salaries (excluding those under the Local Guard Program), and authorizes the use of such funds for awards and special benefits, including compensation should LES be killed in the line of duty.

Office of Defense Trade Controls Licensing.—The Department of State proposed funding an additional 11 positions in the Office of Defense Trade Controls Licensing through the expanded use of registration fees, but this expanded use has not yet been authorized. The Committee directs the Department to ensure that the office has the necessary budget and staff to fulfill its responsibilities in a timely and effective manner.

Pakistan.—The Committee recommends \$161,421,000 for Pakistan operations, including \$137,603,000 for OCO costs. This amount also includes \$57,423,000 for WSP costs in Pakistan.

Public Diplomacy.—The Committee recommends a total of \$495,302,000 for public diplomacy programs to be funded through direct appropriations and an additional \$11,000,000 through Department of State fees. The Committee is aware of several innovative "virtual" educational exchange programs and urges the Under Secretary for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs to assess the potential of these programs to expand the number, diversity, and experience of international exchange participants beyond the traditional study abroad exchange programs.

Representation Funds.—The Committee does not include a provision in prior acts authorizing the Department of State to transfer up to \$1,000,000 from D&CP to Representation Allowances. The Committee recommends \$7,300,000 for official representation activities under the Representation Allowances heading.

Tibet.—The Committee urges the Secretary of State to provide support for the Special Coordinator for Tibetan Issues in carrying out the broad responsibilities detailed in section 621(d) of Public Law 107-228, as well as for convening and coordinating meetings for appropriate U.S. Government agencies, NGOs, and representatives of the Tibetan leadership in exile.

Trafficking in Persons.—The Committee recommends a total of \$40,000,000 in this act for Trafficking in Persons programs. Of this amount, \$6,764,000 is included under the D&CP heading for the Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (\$2,899,000 for programs and \$3,865,000 for salaries).

Compact of Free Association Agreements.—The Committee directs the Secretary of State to follow the guidance detailed in Senate Report 112–74 related to the Compact of Free Association agreements with the governments of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau. The Committee directs the Secretary of State to work within the U.S. Government interagency process to help reduce the financial burden placed on affected jurisdictions while ensuring that the important national security benefits of these agreements are preserved. The Secretary of State is directed to report to the Committee not more than 90 days after enactment of this act on progress made in addressing this issue.

CAPITAL INVESTMENT FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$59,380,000
Budget estimate, 2012	125,000,000
Committee recommendation	69,915,000

The Committee recommends \$69,915,000 for the Capital Investment Fund.

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

Appropriations, 2011	\$99,800,000
Budget estimate, 2012	128,086,000
Enduring operations	65,154,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 62,932,000
Committee recommendation	125,858,000
Enduring operations	61,904,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 63,954,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$61,904,000 for the Office of Inspector General and an additional \$63,954,000 for OCO costs for a total of \$125,858,000. The Committee supports the independent oversight and investigative responsibilities of the Inspectors General of the Department of State, USAID, SIGAR, and SIGIR and directs the Inspectors General to coordinate their activities in Iraq and Afghanistan to minimize unnecessary duplication, ensuring that resources are used effectively. The Committee directs the Office of Inspector General to coordinate with the SIGIR as it draws down its operations, closes, and completes the transition of remaining work to the permanent oversight offices by December 31, 2012.

EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

Appropriations, 2011	\$598,800,000
Budget estimate, 2012	637,100,000
Committee recommendation	612,000,000

The Committee recommends \$612,000,000 for Educational and Cultural Exchange Programs. The Committee recommendation does not include funding for the 3 new positions requested for fiscal year 2012.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Programs	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Academic Programs	358,998	343,822	- 15,176
Fulbright Program: Students, Scholars, Teachers, Humphrey, Undergraduates	252,704	249,572	- 3,132
Global Academic Exchanges	68,634	57,000	- 11,634
Educational Advising and Student Services	15,522	12,000	- 3,522
English Language Programs	53,112	45,000	- 8,112
Special Academic Exchanges	37,660	37,250	- 410
Regional Graduate Fellowships	18,320	18,000	- 320
American Overseas Research Centers	4,000	4,000	.....
South Pacific Exchanges	500	500	.....
Timor-Leste Exchanges	500	500	.....
Disability Exchange Clearinghouse	500	500	.....
Benjamin Gilman International Scholarship Program	12,090	12,000	- 90
George Mitchell Fellowship Program	500	500	.....
Hemispheric Program	500	500	.....
Tibet Fulbright	750	750	.....
Professional and Cultural Exchanges	207,306	203,088	- 4,218
International Visitor Program	95,869	95,000	- 869
Citizen Exchange Programs	102,844	100,000	- 2,844
Kennedy-Lugar Youth Ambassadors Program (non-add)	25,000	25,000	.....
Special Professional and Cultural Exchanges	8,593	8,088	- 505
Congress Bundestag Youth Exchange	4,000	3,825	- 175
Mike Mansfield Fellowship Program	1,902	1,800	- 102
Irish Institute	1,020	867	- 153
Ngwang Choephel Fellows (Tibet)	650	650	.....
Youth Science programs	150	150	.....
Institute for Representative Government	496	422	- 74
Pakistan Literacy Training Program	375	374	- 1
Program and Performance	6,074	5,490	- 584
Evaluation Program	1,939	1,890	- 49
Alumni	4,135	3,600	- 535
Exchanges Support	64,722	59,600	- 5,122
Total, ECE	637,100	612,000	- 25,100

Each program for which the Committee recommends funding in the previous table is established pursuant to an act of Congress, or is a program for which funding is authorized by an act of Congress, or was included in the President's budget request for fiscal year 2012.

Youth Exchange.—The Committee supports the goals of the Kennedy-Lugar Youth Exchange and Study Program, which enables secondary school students from countries with significant Muslim populations to live with American families and study in the United States, and American students to live and study in such countries. The Committee recommends \$25,000,000 for this program in fiscal year 2012.

One-Time Competitive Grants.—The Committee does not include funding for one-time, competitively bid international exchanges, which received \$6,950,000 in fiscal year 2011.

REPRESENTATION ALLOWANCES

Appropriations, 2011	\$7,484,000
Budget estimate, 2012	8,175,000
Committee recommendation	7,300,000

The Committee recommends \$7,300,000 for Representation Allowances, which is \$875,000 below the budget request, for reimbursement to Foreign Service Officers for expenditures incurred in their official capacities abroad in establishing and maintaining relations with officials of foreign governments and members of local communities. Given budget constraints, the Committee directs the Secretary of State to limit representation functions and costs to the maximum extent practicable.

PROTECTION OF FOREIGN MISSIONS AND OFFICIALS

Appropriations, 2011	\$27,944,000
Budget estimate, 2012	27,744,000
Committee recommendation	27,744,000

The Committee recommends \$27,744,000 for Protection of Foreign Missions and Officials to reimburse local governments and communities for the extraordinary costs incurred in providing protection for international organizations, foreign missions and officials, and foreign dignitaries under certain circumstances.

The Committee intends that in instances where a local jurisdiction will benefit financially from a visit by a foreign delegation, such circumstances should be taken into account by the Department in assessing the need for reimbursement under this program. The Committee expects the Department to provide reimbursement to local jurisdictions on a timely basis if claims are fully justified.

EMBASSY SECURITY, CONSTRUCTION, AND MAINTENANCE

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,616,760,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,801,517,000
Committee recommendation	1,570,000,000

The Committee recommends \$1,570,000,000 for Embassy Security, Construction, and Maintenance for the management of real property assets overseas in order to provide diplomatic and consular missions with secure, safe, and functional facilities, of which \$795,000,000 is for maintenance and planning, and \$775,000,000 is for worldwide security upgrades, acquisition, and construction programs, and recommends funding for Compound Security and Maintenance Cost-Sharing at the budget request. The Committee recommendation does not include funding for the nine new positions requested for fiscal year 2012.

The Committee recommendation includes authorization for the Maintenance Cost-Sharing initiative to utilize funding from the Capital Security Cost-Sharing program for the maintenance, repair, and rehabilitation of the new facilities with an inter-agency presence.

The Committee is concerned with the long-term sustainability of the operating, maintenance, and utility costs for new diplomatic and consular facilities and directs the Secretary of State to impose a moratorium on developing new projects until the Department of State provides the following information to the Committee: (1) the additional annual costs for operations and maintenance, including utilities and salaries, and the number of additional facilities and engineering staff that have been hired to operate the new diplomatic and consular facilities that have become operational since the CSCS program began; (2) the estimated additional costs for op-

erations and maintenance, including utilities and salaries, and the number of additional facilities and engineering staff necessary to operate the diplomatic and consular facilities that have been funded and/or are being constructed; and (3) the plan for addressing the \$111,000,000 in deferred maintenance at existing diplomatic and consular facilities reported in the Department's 2010 financial statements.

The Committee does not support the use of funds to demolish the Ambassador's residence in Islamabad, Pakistan and directs the Secretary of State to consult with the Committee prior to any decision to significantly modify the residence.

American Centers.—The Committee continues to support the renovation and construction of American Centers through a strategy that balances the need for publicly accessible facilities, reasonable and sustainable costs, and compliance with the Secure Embassy Construction and Counterterrorism Act of 1999 regulations, and encourages continued coordination by the offices of Overseas Building Operations, Diplomatic Security and Public Diplomacy to achieve this strategy.

EMERGENCIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR SERVICE

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$9,480,000
Budget estimate, 2012	10,000,000
Committee recommendation	9,300,000

The Committee recommends \$9,300,000 for Emergencies in the Diplomatic and Consular Service to meet unforeseen emergency requirements as authorized by section 4 of the State Department Basic Authorities Act. The Committee encourages the Department to prioritize expenditures for evacuations and rewards and to minimize the use of this fund for travel and representational expenses.

In addition to the funds appropriated under this heading, the Committee authorizes transfer of up to \$10,000,000 under the D&CP heading for emergency evacuations and rewards, which is equal to the budget request.

REPATRIATION LOANS PROGRAM ACCOUNT

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,447,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,800,000
Committee recommendation	1,447,000

The Committee recommends \$1,477,000 for the Repatriation Loans Program Account to support a direct loan program in accordance with the Credit Reform Act which assists United States citizens overseas in dire need.

PAYMENT TO THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE IN TAIWAN

Appropriations, 2011	\$21,108,000
Budget estimate, 2012	23,320,000
Committee recommendation	21,108,000

The Committee recommends \$21,108,000 for the American Institute in Taiwan, to support United States political and security in-

terests, provide consular services, and promote exchange programs in Taiwan. AIT will also receive an estimated \$19,800,000 in visa processing fees and \$21,900,000 in reimbursements from other agency contracts, providing a total of \$62,808,000 in fiscal year 2012. The Committee understands that the Department of State is considering adding Taiwan to the visa waiver program, reducing AIT's visa processing fees by approximately \$15,000,000. The Committee directs AIT and the Department to report on the impact of the visa waiver program on AIT's operations and annual budget, prior to a final decision on the visa waiver program. The Committee also directs AIT to report on the increased costs for maintaining and operating the new AIT facilities.

PAYMENT TO THE FOREIGN SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY
FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$158,900,000
Budget estimate, 2012	158,900,000
Committee recommendation	158,900,000

The Committee recommends \$158,900,000 for the Foreign Service Retirement and Disability Fund, which is equal to the budget request, for Department of State and USAID mandatory retirement and disability programs.

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,578,651,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,619,400,000
Committee recommendation	1,585,000,000

The Committee recommends \$1,585,000,000 for Contributions to International Organizations, for the assessed costs of U.S. membership in international organizations as authorized by conventions, treaties, or specific acts of Congress. The United States has participated in international organizations for decades, many of which serve important U.S. national interests but some may no longer be cost-effective. The Committee directs the Department of State to conduct a review of all such organizations, and for any which no longer merit U.S. contributions to promptly initiate steps to withdraw.

The bill includes a provision directing the Department of State to use credits to United States-assessed contributions to the United Nations Tax Equalization Fund to offset other assessed contributions to the United Nations, subject to the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

CONTRIBUTIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACEKEEPING ACTIVITIES

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,883,931,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,920,000,000
Committee recommendation	1,917,900,000
Enduring operations	1,900,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 17,900,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$1,917,900,000 for Contributions for International Peacekeeping Activities, including \$17,900,000 for

OCO costs. An additional \$51,000,000 is included under the PKO heading for a contribution for assessed peacekeeping activities in Somalia.

The Committee recognizes the significant contribution to international peace and security provided by United Nations peacekeeping activities, without the participation of United States troops. The Committee notes, however, that U.N. peacekeeping missions have often suffered from deficiencies, including inadequate equipment to effectively protect civilians, troops without proper training or with a history of human rights violations, and troops that have committed sexual abuses while on peacekeeping missions. The United Nations, donor countries, and troop-contributing countries have a shared responsibility to ensure that troops are qualified and properly trained and equipped for the missions for which they are deployed, and that troops who commit abuses are prosecuted and punished. The Committee requires the Secretary of State to work with troop contributing countries and the United Nations to develop effective procedures to vet U.N. peacekeeping troops.

The Committee directs that funds be available for peacekeeping activities unless the Secretary of State determines that United States manufacturers and suppliers are not being given opportunities to provide equipment, services, and material for United Nations peacekeeping activities equal to those being given to foreign manufacturers and suppliers.

The bill includes a provision under this heading directing the Department of State to use credits to United States-assessed contributions to prior missions and the U.N. Tax Equalization Fund to offset other assessed contributions to the United Nations, subject to the regular notification procedures of the Committees on Appropriations.

INTERNATIONAL COMMISSIONS

The Committee recommends funding to meet U.S. treaty obligations to international commissions in fiscal year 2012 and recognizes that funds are requested under the Department of State as a result of international treaties.

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY AND WATER COMMISSION, UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$43,213,000
Budget estimate, 2012	45,591,000
Committee recommendation	45,000,000

The Committee recommends \$45,000,000 for salaries and expenses.

CONSTRUCTION

Appropriations, 2011	\$26,447,000
Budget estimate, 2012	31,900,000
Committee recommendation	29,862,000

The Committee recommends \$29,862,000 for construction.

IBWC—CONSTRUCTION

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program/activity	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Water Quantity Program	24,700	23,122	- 1,578
Water Quantity Program	1,500	1,404	- 96
Resource & Asset Management Program	5,700	5,336	- 364
Critical Infrastructure Protection (non-add)	2,500	2,500	.....
Total, IBWC—Construction	31,900	29,862	- 2,038

AMERICAN SECTIONS, INTERNATIONAL COMMISSIONS

Appropriations, 2011	\$12,583,000
Budget estimate, 2012	11,996,000
Committee recommendation	11,687,000

The Committee recommends \$11,687,000 for American Sections, of which \$2,433,000 is for the International Boundary Commission, \$6,928,000 is for the International Joint Commission, and \$2,326,000 is for the Border Environment Cooperation Commission. These funds support environmental infrastructure projects along the United States-Mexico border relating to wastewater treatment, drinking water preservation, solid waste management, and air quality improvement.

The Committee notes the historic flooding that occurred earlier this year along the Souris River, which overwhelmed existing bilateral flood control measures and had devastating effects in Minot, North Dakota and the surrounding area. The Committee recommends that the Department of State request that the International Joint Commission, through the International Souris River Board, review “Annex A” of the 1989 bilateral agreement for Water Supply and Flood Control in the Souris River Basin and identify revisions to improve bilateral flood control efforts.

INTERNATIONAL FISHERIES COMMISSIONS

Appropriations, 2011	\$50,399,000
Budget estimate, 2012	31,291,000
Committee recommendation	36,300,000

The Committee recommends \$36,300,000 for the International Fisheries Commissions. Within the amount provided for GLFC, \$3,000,000 is for lamprey control and water quality improvements in the Lake Champlain Basin and \$2,009,000 is for sea lamprey control and fishery research for the Great Lakes Basin.

The Committee supports efforts to strengthen conservation initiatives and healthy fisheries through bilateral and multilateral agreements, especially in the strategically significant Western Pacific. In pursuing such efforts, the Department is encouraged to properly consider the economic costs such agreements may have on demonstrably sustainable U.S. fisheries, especially when weighed against the relative efficacy such agreements have with regard to encouraging similar levels of sustainability in foreign fleets. The Committee requests that the Department of State keep the Committee appropriately informed in the event that negotiations pertaining to any Western Pacific fishery agreement are likely to result in a detrimental impact for U.S. fisheries.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

INTERNATIONAL FISHERIES COMMISSIONS

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Commission/program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Great Lakes Fishery Commission	18,700	23,709	+ 5,009
Water Quality Improvements and Lamprey Control (non-add)		3,000	+ 3,000
Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission	1,998	1,998	
Pacific Salmon Commission	3,250	3,250	
Pacific Salmon Treaty Commitment			
International Pacific Halibut Commission	4,500	4,500	
Other Marine Conservation Organizations	2,843	2,843	
International Whaling Commission	200	200	
North Pacific Anadromous Fish Commission	187	187	
International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	325	325	
Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization	234	234	
Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources	117	117	
North Atlantic Salmon Conservation Organization	55	55	
International Council for the Exploration of the Sea	268	268	
North Pacific Marine Science Organization	212	212	
International Sea Turtle Conservation	173	173	
International Shark Conservation Program	100	100	
Antarctic Treaty	67	67	
Western and Central Pacific Fisheries Commission	725	725	
Expenses of the U.S. Commissioners	180	180	
Total, International Fisheries Commissions	31,291	36,300	+ 5,009

RELATED AGENCY

BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS

INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING OPERATIONS

Appropriations, 2011	¹ \$740,017,000
Budget estimate, 2012	754,261,000
Committee recommendation	740,039,000

¹Includes \$9,980,000 for this account appropriated under section 2121(g) of Public Law 112-10.

The Committee recommends \$740,039,000 for International Broadcasting Operations, for the operating and engineering costs of VOA, OCB, RFE/RL, RFA, MBN, and the BBG.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING OPERATIONS

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Federal Entities	505,723	496,770	- 8,953
BBG/IBB Operations	83,283	73,047	- 10,236
International Broadcasting Bureau	422,440	423,723	+ 1,283
Voice of America	206,930	206,247	- 683
Broadcasting to Cuba	28,475	28,181	- 294
Engineering and Technical Services	187,035	189,295	+ 2,260
Internet Freedom (non-add)		2,500	+ 2,500

INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING OPERATIONS—Continued

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Independent Grantee Organizations	248,538	243,269	– 5,269
Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty	96,818	94,855	– 1,963
Radio Free Asia	39,052	38,301	– 751
Middle East Broadcasting Networks	112,668	110,113	– 2,555
Total, International Broadcasting Operations	754,261	740,039	– 14,222

Editorial Controls.—The Committee directs the BBG to notify the Committee within 15 days of any determination by the Board that any of its broadcast entities are found to be in violation of relevant journalistic code of ethics.

Congressional Notifications.—The Committee is concerned with the lack of transparency regarding the “optimize BBG transmission” proposal included in the fiscal year 2012 Congressional Budget Justification which states that this proposal includes “various efficiencies and realignments of the BBG’s worldwide transmission network” when the proposal would reduce shortwave and medium wave transmissions to Russia, Iran, North Korea, Vietnam, and Iraq. The Committee directs the BBG to notify the Committee when BBG broadcast hours are reduced or increased and when transmission platforms are changed.

Program Changes.—The Committee does not include the funds requested for program enhancements. However, the BBG may propose reallocations to fund these increases in the fiscal year 2012 spend plan. While the Committee recognizes that VOA English language and cultural programs are reaching audiences, particularly youth, via the Internet in the PRC, the Committee is concerned with the lack of clarity about the impact of the China broadcast restructuring proposal on all VOA radio and television programs broadcast to the PRC and Taiwan, and the lack of transparency of the “optimize BBG transmission” proposal. The Committee does not support either proposal and includes funding for the continuation of these broadcasts and transmissions.

Internet Programs.—The Committee recognizes the BBG’s efforts to expand access to information and communications tools such as collaborative media and social networking to Internet users worldwide, including in closed societies subject to monitoring and censorship, and encourages the BBG to evaluate emerging online broadcasting and communication methods to reach these audiences. The Committee provides \$2,500,000 to support expanded Internet anti-censorship efforts, in addition to funds otherwise available for such purposes. The Committee directs that prior to obligation the BBG submit a report detailing planned expenditures for these funds, and not later than September 30, 2012, the BBG submit a report on the programs supported by these funds and an assessment of the programs.

Tibet.—The Committee includes sufficient funding to continue RFA and VOA Tibetan language services.

BROADCASTING CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS

Appropriations, 2011	\$6,861,000
Budget estimate, 2012	12,769,000
Committee recommendation	9,361,000

The Committee recommends \$9,361,000 for Broadcasting Capital Improvements. The Committee directs the BBG to provide a list including descriptions of the funded projects as part of the spend plan.

RELATED PROGRAMS

THE ASIA FOUNDATION

Appropriations, 2011	\$17,864,000
Budget estimate, 2012	14,906,000
Committee recommendation	17,000,000

The Committee recommends \$17,000,000 for The Asia Foundation, for programs to support training and technical assistance to strengthen civil society and democratic institutions in Asia as authorized by The Asia Foundation Act, 22 U.S.C. 4402.

The Committee recognizes the unique role of TAF and its long-standing relationship with local communities based on its diverse field presence, and includes funding to maintain offices in PRC, Vietnam and Thailand and to enable TAF to respond to emerging needs in the region. The Committee expects TAF to undertake cost savings and efficiencies in its U.S. offices.

UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE

Appropriations, 2011	\$39,420,000
Budget estimate, 2012	42,740,000
Committee recommendation	40,000,000
Enduring operations	31,589,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 8,411,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$40,000,000 for the United States Institute for Peace, including \$8,411,000 for OCO costs. The Committee supports efforts by USIP to control costs by reducing staff, publications and seminars and focusing its mission on such critical areas as joint training exercises with the Department of Defense personnel and in-country programs.

CENTER FOR MIDDLE EASTERN-WESTERN DIALOGUE TRUST FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$838,000
Budget estimate, 2012	840,000
Committee recommendation	840,000

The Committee recommends \$840,000 from interest and earnings from the Center for Middle Eastern-Western Dialogue Trust Fund for programs, scholarship, and conflict resolution to encourage mutual understanding, and to support civil society and democratic institutions as authorized by 22 U.S.C. 2078.

EISENHOWER EXCHANGE FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

Appropriations, 2011	\$499,000
Budget estimate, 2012	500,000
Committee recommendation	500,000

The Committee recommends \$500,000 from interest and earnings from the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program Trust Fund, authorized by the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Act of 1990 (20 U.S.C. 5204–5205), to support U.S. and foreign leadership development.

ISRAELI ARAB SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM

Appropriations, 2011	\$374,000
Budget estimate, 2012	375,000
Committee recommendation	375,000

The Committee recommends \$375,000 from interest and earnings from the Israeli Arab Scholarship Endowment Fund, authorized by section 214 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, fiscal years 1992 and 1993 (22 U.S.C. 2452), to increase educational opportunities for Israeli Arab students to study and conduct research in the United States.

EAST-WEST CENTER

Appropriations, 2011	\$20,958,000
Budget estimate, 2012	10,830,000
Committee recommendation	16,700,000

The Committee recommends \$16,700,000 for the East-West Center. The Committee recognizes the role of the EWC in supporting U.S. interests in the Asia-Pacific region through its research, analysis and exchange programs. EWC programs also provide unique opportunities to bring together government, business, NGO, and academic leaders from the United States and Asian countries. The Committee encourages EWC to reduce its administrative operations, including in its Washington office.

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY

Appropriations, 2011	\$117,764,000
Budget estimate, 2012	104,000,000
Committee recommendation	117,764,000

The Committee recommends \$117,764,000 for the National Endowment for Democracy.

The Committee recognizes NED's unique role in promoting democracy and human rights abroad and believes that NED should play a larger role in such activities. The Committee recommends additional funding to strengthen the capacity of civil society organizations and local leaders who are peacefully advocating for democracy and human rights. USAID and the Department of State are directed to coordinate other democracy programs in those countries with NED to avoid duplication. NED should not be precluded from competitively bidding on other grant solicitations.

NED is directed to submit a financial plan not later than 60 days after enactment of this act detailing the proposed distribution of funds in a manner similar to prior years, to consult with the Com-

mittee on any proposed deviation from the plan, and to apportion core funds in the traditional and customary fashion among core institutes.

This grant to the Department of State is a pass-through directly to NED, and funds under this heading shall not be subject to prior approval by the Department of State and USAID, or to administrative or management surcharges. Minimal expenses, if any, should be charged to general Department of State operating expenses.

The Committee recommends \$250,000 for programs and activities in Tibet.

OTHER COMMISSIONS

COMMISSION FOR THE PRESERVATION OF AMERICA'S HERITAGE ABROAD

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$634,000
Budget estimate, 2012	656,000
Committee recommendation	656,000

The Committee recommends \$656,000 for the Commission for the Preservation of America's Heritage Abroad.

UNITED STATES COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL RELIGIOUS FREEDOM

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$4,291,000
Budget estimate, 2012	4,400,000
Committee recommendation	4,291,000

The Committee recommends \$4,291,000 for the United States Commission on International Religious Freedom.

COMMISSION ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$2,605,000
Budget estimate, 2012	2,715,000
Committee recommendation	2,715,000

The Committee recommends \$2,715,000 for the Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe.

CONGRESSIONAL-EXECUTIVE COMMISSION ON THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,996,000
Budget estimate, 2012	2,000,000
Committee recommendation	1,996,000

The Committee recommends \$1,996,000 for the Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's Republic of China.

UNITED STATES-CHINA ECONOMIC AND SECURITY REVIEW
COMMISSION

SALARIES AND EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$3,493,000
Budget estimate, 2012	3,500,000
Committee recommendation	3,493,000

The Committee recommends \$3,493,000 for the United States-China Economic and Security Review Commission. The Committee continues existing requirements, including submission of an annual financial plan and quarterly reports on unobligated balances.

TITLE II
 UNITED STATES AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL
 DEVELOPMENT

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

OPERATING EXPENSES

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,347,300,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,503,420,000
Committee recommendation	1,357,000,000
Enduring operations	1,251,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 106,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$1,357,000,000 for USAID Operating Expenses, including \$106,000,000 for OCO costs.

Procurement Reform.—The Committee strongly supports initiatives by the USAID Administrator to reform USAID’s cumbersome procurement process, and other initiatives to increase transparency and provide for independent evaluations of USAID operations and programs. These initiatives are long overdue, as significant institutional changes are needed to enable USAID to become the accessible, transparent, and effective agency the country needs. Equally necessary is a change of culture at USAID to one that encourages staff to challenge conventional assumptions and approaches, and voice concerns about poor management or waste without fear of being thwarted or punished.

The Committee recommends funding for 35 additional civilian service positions to support procurement reform.

The Committee supports a wide representation of minority groups within the USAID workforce and improved diversity of businesses and NGOs that receive USAID contracts and grants, and encourages the USAID Administrator to identify and implement steps to improve minority recruitment and retention of USAID employees, contractors, and grantees in the United States and overseas.

Due to budget constraints, the Committee does not recommend funding for additional Development Leadership Initiative positions or for DLI-related physical space expansion.

Partner Vetting.—The Committee continues the requirements of section 7034(o) of Public Law 111–117 relating to a Partner Vetting System [PVS], and directs the Secretary of State and USAID Administrator to consult on plans to expand PVS beyond a pilot program.

Reprogramming Notification Requirements.—To enhance transparency of the use of funds under this heading, the Committee has added a notification requirement.

Funds are allocated in the following table:

USAID OPERATING EXPENSES
[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
USAID Reforms	379,419	299,328	– 80,091
Development Leadership Initiative	358,924	289,328	– 69,596
Acquisition Workforce Initiative	3,630	3,000	– 630
Procurement Reform	14,740	7,000	– 7,740
Science, Technology, and Innovation	2,125	.....	– 2,125
Overseas Operations	656,995	535,887	– 121,108
Washington Operations	313,145	290,293	– 22,852
Overseas Space Expansion	41,157	22,554	– 18,603
Central Support	200,839	191,064	– 9,775
Subtotal, USAID Operating Expenses	1,591,555	1,339,126	– 252,429
OCO—Afghanistan, Pakistan, and Iraq operations .....	.....	106,000	+ 106,000
Less other sources ¹	– 88,126	– 88,126	.....
TOTAL, USAID Operating Expenses	1,503,429	1,357,000	– 146,429

¹ Other sources include trust funds, reimbursements, and carry-over funds.

CAPITAL INVESTMENT FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$129,740,000
Budget estimate, 2012	189,200,000
Committee recommendation	137,000,000

The Committee recommends \$137,000,000 for the Capital Investment Fund.

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

Appropriations, 2011	\$44,910,000
Budget estimate, 2012	51,500,000
Committee recommendation	51,000,000
Enduring operations	49,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 2,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$51,000,000 for the Office of Inspector General, including \$2,000,000 for OCO costs.

TITLE III
BILATERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE
FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

Appropriations, 2011	\$21,208,531,000
Budget estimate 2012	23,743,503,000
Enduring operations	22,526,903,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	1,216,600,000
Committee recommendation	21,059,869,000
Enduring operations	19,588,548,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	1,471,321,000

This act directs funding for functions in the amounts allocated in the following table, which are subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

PROGRAMMATIC DIRECTIVES
[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Climate Change and Environment	1,408,092	1,250,000	- 158,092
Biodiversity (non-add)	79,092	200,000	+ 120,908
Basic Education	740,092	745,000	+ 4,908
Higher Education	233,499	200,000	- 33,499
Food Security and Agricultural Development	1,408,272	1,300,000	- 108,272
Global Agriculture and Food Security Program (non-add)	308,000	200,000	- 108,000
Microenterprise and Microfinance	155,232	255,000	+ 99,768
Water	293,992	315,000	+ 21,008

Funding levels in the chart above include contributions provided through the Department of the Treasury.

GLOBAL HEALTH PROGRAMS
(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$7,829,310,000
Budget estimate, 2012	8,715,500,000
Committee recommendation	7,907,500,000

The Committee recommends a total of \$7,907,500,000 for Global Health Programs.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

GLOBAL HEALTH PROGRAMS
[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program/activity	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Maternal and Child Health	846,000	595,000	- 251,000
Polio (non-add)	35,000	35,000	.....
The GAVI Alliance (non-add)	115,000	100,000	- 15,000
Micronutrients	30,000	30,000	.....

GLOBAL HEALTH PROGRAMS—Continued

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program/activity	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Vitamin A (non-add)	20,000	20,000	.....
Iodine Deficiency Disorder (non-add)	2,000	2,000	.....
Nutrition (USAID)	150,000	95,000	– 55,000
Vulnerable Children (USAID)	15,000	17,500	+ 2,500
Blind Children (non-add) .....	.....	2,500	+ 2,500
HIV/AIDS (USAID)	350,000	350,000	.....
Microbicides (non-add)	45,000	45,000	.....
HIV/AIDS (Department of State)	5,641,900	5,250,000	– 391,900
Global Fund to Fight HIV/AIDS, Malaria and Tuberculosis (non-add)	1,000,000	750,000	– 250,000
UNAIDS (non-add)	45,000	45,000	.....
Family Planning/Reproductive Health (USAID)	625,600	585,000	– 40,600
Other Infectious Diseases (USAID)	1,087,000	1,015,000	– 72,000
Pandemic Preparedness (non-add)	60,000	59,000	– 1,000
Malaria (non-add)	691,000	642,000	– 49,000
Tuberculosis	236,000	225,000	– 11,000
Global TB Drug Facility (non-add)	15,000	15,000	.....
Neglected Tropical Diseases	100,000	89,000	– 11,000
Total, GHP	8,715,500	7,907,500	– 808,000

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

The Committee recommends \$595,000,000 for maternal and child health activities under the GHP account. The Committee recognizes the critical role that maternal and child health programs play in overall global health, and that most deaths of children before the age of 5 and of women from pregnancy-related causes could be prevented with low-cost interventions by trained health workers.

GHI Implementation.—Not later than 180 days after enactment of this act, the Executive Director of the GHI, in consultation with the GHI Operations Committee, shall submit a report to the Committee assessing the state of implementation and early impact of the GHI in the eight original GHI Plus countries. The report shall address the initial implementation phases of the GHI to achieve the objectives of increasing the impact of U.S. assistance, achieving efficiencies and improving cost effectiveness, and enhancing the sustainability of U.S. support through greater country ownership.

Micronutrients.—The Committee recommends not less than \$30,000,000 for micronutrients, of which not less than \$20,000,000 is to address Vitamin A deficiencies.

The Committee recommends not less than \$2,000,000 for the USAID/UNICEF IDD program to prevent mental retardation in children.

Midwifery.—The Committee recognizes the efficacy of training local healthcare providers as midwives to assist women in avoiding and addressing pregnancy complications and reducing maternal and child mortality. The Committee urges USAID to continue to invest in training local midwives.

Polio.—The Committee recommends not less than \$39,500,000 for polio eradication efforts, including \$35,000,000 under this heading and an additional \$4,500,000 from the ESF heading to support efforts in Afghanistan and Pakistan. Funds should be used to pro-

vide for the delivery of vaccines and the development of the infrastructure necessary to implement the program.

Vaccines and Immunization.—The Committee recommends \$100,000,000 for the GAVI Alliance. The GAVI Alliance provides vaccines for children in the poorest countries, including new vaccines against pneumococcal disease and rotavirus, and serves important U.S. humanitarian interests in preventing the needless deaths of millions of children.

Vulnerable Children.—The Committee recommends \$17,500,000 for programs and activities that address the needs of vulnerable children, of which not less than \$2,500,000 is for assistance for blind children. USAID should administer the programs in a manner that delivers the maximum amount of funds to the field, and should consider support for cleft lip and cleft palate surgery programs.

In consultation with the Committee, the Office of Displaced Children and Orphans Fund is directed to devise and implement model programs that provide up to \$4,500,000 for technical assistance to partner governments to assess the needs and number of such children living outside of family care and the progress made in placing children in safe and stable families.

The Committee encourages USAID to institutionalize the secretariat established in Public Law 109–95 and notes the important interagency efforts of the Special Advisor on Orphans and Vulnerable Children and Secretariat.

FAMILY PLANNING/REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

The Committee recommends a total of \$700,000,000 from all accounts in this act for family planning and reproductive health programs, including \$585,000,000 under this heading, \$75,000,000 under the ESF and AEECA headings, and \$40,000,000 for UNFPA.

Clarification.—The Committee does not continue to include language in a general provision regarding funding for abortions and involuntary sterilization (section 7018 of Public Law 111–117) that was simply a restatement of permanent law (section 104(f) of the FAA). Instead, the Committee includes the last sentence of that provision.

HIV/AIDS

The Committee recommends a total of \$5,600,000,000 for programs and activities to combat HIV/AIDS, of which \$5,250,000,000 is for the Department of State and \$350,000,000 is for USAID.

Antiretroviral Treatment.—Despite advances in antiretroviral treatments and other efforts to prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS, the trajectory of people who continue to need ARV treatment continues to increase. Along with other tools to prevent the transmission of HIV, USAID should continue to support research and development of a preventive vaccine to combat the AIDS virus.

The Committee is aware of the findings of the HIV Prevention Trials Network 052 [HPTN 052] for reductions in the transmission of HIV. The U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator is directed to consult with the Committee on the work of S/GAC Scientific Advisory Board on HPTN 052, including how U.S. assistance in a constrained budget environment could most effectively prevent HIV

transmission through ARV treatment and other proven interventions.

Global Fund.—The Committee recommends not less than \$750,000,000 for a U.S. contribution to the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria.

The Committee supports the role of the Office of Inspector General [OIG] of the Global Fund, and encourages both the Fund's Board of Directors and OIG to continue efforts to increase transparency and improve oversight of Fund grants. The Committee supports the action taken by UNDP to grant the Global Fund OIG access to its internal audits and is supportive of the recommendation to grant access to such audits through a secure Web site. The Committee remains concerned with the continued lack of transparency and access to UNDP reports. All recipients of Global Fund implementation funding should be subject to the same standards of investigation and oversight.

Microbicides.—The Committee recommends \$45,000,000 for research on and development of microbicides to prevent HIV.

S/GAC Notifications.—The Committee supports S/GAC's efforts to reform its congressional notification procedures to provide detailed information in a useful format for funding requests, planned expenditures, and reprogrammings, and directs S/GAC to continue to consult with the Committee on these matters. The Committee reminds S/GAC that reprogrammed funds are subject to section 7015 of this act.

UNAIDS.—The Committee provides \$45,000,000 for a U.S. contribution to UNAIDS.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES

Influenza Pandemic Preparedness and Response.—The Committee recommends \$59,000,000 to prevent the spread of avian influenza and the H1N1 virus and other disease pandemics. The Committee includes new authority to use funds appropriated under other accounts in the act to respond to a pandemic outbreak, notwithstanding any provision of law, and subject to prior consultation and notification.

Malaria.—The Committee recommends \$642,000,000 for programs to combat malaria. The Committee recommends additional funding to support diagnosis and treatment of malaria through NGOs in Burma, in a transparent and accountable manner consistent with U.S. policy. The Committee recognizes the role of institutions of higher education in combating the health, economic, and security impacts of malaria, and the continued improvements in Federal Drug Administration-approved drugs for malaria prevention.

The Committee encourages USAID to continue to support the development of a vaccine against malaria.

Neglected Tropical Diseases.—The Committee recommends \$89,000,000 to continue and expand the ongoing USAID integrated response program for NTDs. The Committee requests to be consulted prior to the obligation of funds, including on country-specific allocations.

Tuberculosis.—The Committee recommends a total of \$225,000,000 for programs to combat TB.

DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

Appropriations, 2011	\$2,519,950,000
Budget estimate, 2012	2,918,002,000
Committee recommendation	2,550,000,000

The Committee recommends \$2,550,000,000 for Development Assistance.

PROGRAMS

AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY

The Committee recommends \$1,300,000,000 for the Feed the Future Initiative from all accounts in this act. The Committee supports the administration's efforts to significantly increase the U.S. response to agricultural and food security needs in the poorest countries. The Committee recommends language in section 7025 to help facilitate the local purchase of food in order to speed delivery in emergencies, bolster the incomes of local producers, and reduce the cost to U.S. taxpayers. The Committee also includes language in section 7057(d) to strengthen and expand the integration of women as key recipients of agricultural aid and technical assistance.

The Committee continues to support agricultural research through the CGIAR and urges USAID to expand its investment in wheat and corn research.

Collaborative Research Support Programs.—The Committee recommends not less than \$31,500,000 for CRSPs. The Committee supports efforts to improve agricultural productivity in Iraq and Afghanistan by strengthening higher education institutions in those countries.

Global Crop Diversity Trust.—The Committee recommends a U.S. contribution to the Global Crop Diversity Trust's endowment, which seeks to ensure the viability of agriculture worldwide by conserving and making available collections of crop diversity.

Land Grant Institutions.—The Committee supports the work of land grant institutions of higher learning by using agricultural research to assist developing nations improve systems of value-added food production, strengthen trade linkages with the United States, and improve quality of life and food sustainability globally through programs aimed at increasing human capacity.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS

Cooperative Development Program.—The Committee has long recognized the important role that U.S. cooperatives and credit unions play in overseas programs as a means to lift low income people out of poverty by mobilizing equity and savings for community-based economic growth. The Committee recommends \$10,000,000 for USAID's Cooperative Development Program within the Office of Private and Voluntary Cooperation.

Development Innovation Ventures.—The Committee recommends funding for DIV to support innovative development initiatives with the potential for scale-up that could have wide impact and lead to cost savings, while leveraging private sector support.

Microenterprise and Microfinance Development Programs.—The Committee recommends \$255,000,000 in this act for microfinance and microenterprise development programs, and directs USAID to continue to target 50 percent of all microfinance and microenterprise funds to the very poor, as required by section 251(c) of the FAA. The Committee recognizes that different approaches are called for to respond to the needs of a range of poor to extremely poor beneficiaries, and directs USAID to track and report to the Committee the amounts and types of assistance and the number of households in this range who receive microenterprise and microfinance loans. The Committee also includes language in section 7056 to strengthen and expand economic opportunities for poor women in developing countries, including increasing the number and capacity of women-owned enterprises, improving property rights, access to financial services and capital, and enhancing the role of women in economic decisionmaking at local, national and international levels.

EDUCATION

Basic Education.—The Committee recommends \$745,000,000 in this act for basic education programs, including programs aimed at improving early childhood development, primary and secondary education, teacher training and basic skills training for adults and out of school youth.

Higher Education.—The Committee recommends \$200,000,000 in this act for higher education programs, including \$25,000,000 for such programs in Africa of which \$15,000,000 is for partnerships between higher education institutions in Africa and the United States. Partnerships should be selected through an open, competitive process, and focus on fields that are key to development such as agriculture, environment and natural resources, engineering, science and technology, health, education and teacher training, public administration, and business.

American Schools and Hospitals Abroad Program.—The Committee recommends \$22,500,000 for the ASHA program, which is equal to the fiscal year 2011 level, with the expectation that USAID will allocate funds under similar terms and conditions as in prior fiscal years. The Committee underscores that such assistance is not for permanent budget support to ASHA recipients, and that proposals shall be considered in full and open competition, and in accordance with all applicable rules and regulations.

CLIMATE CHANGE AND ENVIRONMENT PROGRAMS

The Committee recognizes the Earth's climate is changing and the need to help developing countries reduce greenhouse gas emissions; develop clean energy and increase energy efficiency; adapt to rising temperatures, water and food scarcity, and rising sea levels; protect forests and other biodiversity; and implement policies for the transparent and sustainable use of natural resources. The Committee recommends a total of \$1,250,000,000 in this act for climate change and environment programs funded through USAID, the Department of State, and the Department of the Treasury, including \$200,000,000 for biodiversity conservation programs.

Adaptation.—The Committee supports funding for programs to assist developing countries adapt to climate change hazards, including decreases in agricultural productivity, water scarcity, and rising sea levels.

Biodiversity.—The Committee recommends not less than \$200,000,000 for programs to protect tropical forests and other biodiversity including \$30,000,000 for USAID's conservation programs in the Amazon of which \$20,000,000 is for the Initiative for Conservation in the Andean Amazon and \$10,000,000 is for the Brazilian Amazon, with a priority on strengthening the capacity of indigenous organizations to protect tropical forests and biodiversity. The Committee recommends \$21,000,000 for the CBFP, of which \$9,000,000 is for a direct apportionment to the USFWS to continue and expand its programs in central Africa including to protect great apes.

The Committee remains concerned with continuing rapid rates of deforestation and degradation, particularly due to the expansion of industrial-scale logging and the illegal harvesting of timber in primary tropical forests. The Committee intends that assistance to protect tropical forests should support measures to strengthen forest governance, ensure tenure rights for indigenous peoples and local communities living in and around forests, promote full and effective participation of civil society in land-use planning and other forest policy decisions, and increase community ownership and management of natural forests for multiple values as an alternative to industrial-scale logging. Tropical forest management activities should maintain the natural ecological functions, biodiversity and resilience of tropical forests. The classification of primary tropical forests should be based on the most recent comprehensive assessments, such as the 2010 Global Forest Resources Assessment produced by the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization.

The Committee recommends continued funding for USAID's programs to protect the habitat of orangutans in Borneo and Sumatra, and for USAID's program to protect wildlife in the Boma Jonglei area of Southern Sudan. Funds may also be used for a U.S. contribution to the Galapagos Invasive Species Fund. The Committee recommends \$2,000,000 for implementation of the Lacey Act.

The Committee also recommends that funding under this heading be used to protect endangered forests, wildlife, and water ecosystems through other international programs administered by the USFS (forest and wildlife conservation) and the USFWS (multilateral species and migratory bird conservation). The Committee also supports funding for international programs of the NPS (national park management) and NOAA (coral reefs and marine-protected areas). These agencies have particular expertise that should be put to greater use in assisting developing countries protect the environment and endangered species.

Clean Energy.—The Committee intends that funds for clean energy programs under title III of this act shall be used only to support programs that promote the sustainable use of renewable energy technologies and energy efficiency technologies, carbon sequestration, and carbon accounting. The primary objective of these pro-

grams should be to reduce, mitigate, and/or sequester emissions of greenhouse gases.

Oceans.—The Committee is aware that CO₂ emissions from fossil fuels and deforestation is changing the acidity of the ocean in ways that pose grave threats to fish and other ocean wildlife. The Committee expects the Departments of State and Treasury to coordinate with NOAA on the uses of funds for climate change programs.

GLOBAL PROGRAMS

Judicial Reform.—The Committee supports judicial reform as an important component of rule of law programs worldwide, particularly in developing and post-conflict countries. The Committee supports the use of funds under this heading and the ESF heading to continue judicial reform programs.

Nongovernmental Organizations.—The Committee recommends in section 7027 making permanent law, through amendment of the FAA, a long-standing waiver authority for activities conducted through NGOs.

Patrick Leahy War Victims Fund.—The Committee recommends \$12,000,000 for the LWVF, administered by USAID, which assists persons who are severely disabled as a result of armed conflict.

Victims of Torture.—The Committee recommends not less than \$11,000,000 for programs and activities that address the needs of victims of torture and victims of trauma resulting from violent conflict. The Committee recommends support for centers for victims of torture that provide services consistent with the goals of Public Law 106–87. An additional \$6,000,000 is recommended for the U.N. Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture under the IO&P account. In addition, the Committee requires a report on countries receiving U.S. assistance whose security forces use torture, and that funds be used to assist in eliminating torture in such countries.

Water.—The Committee recommends not less than \$315,000,000 in this act for water sanitation and supply projects pursuant to Public Law 109–121. The Committee intends these funds to be used for programs to provide safe drinking water for urban and rural communities where water scarcity or contamination poses serious risks to human health or survival, particularly in sub-Saharan Africa.

The Committee recommends USAID consider supporting efficient and sustainable rain-harvesting, ridge tillage systems in West and sub-Saharan Africa that provide a supply of clean water for household use, irrigation and other purposes.

Women's Leadership.—The Committee recommends \$20,000,000 to support women's leadership capacity building programs.

COUNTRIES

Ecuador.—The Committee is concerned with the extensive oil contamination of land and water in Northeastern Ecuador which poses grave health risks for the local population. The Committee directs that not less than \$500,000 be made available for rainwater collection or other access to potable water for local residents, and to assist the Ministry of Health in providing local diagnosis and treatment for chronic illnesses resulting from such contamination. Technical assistance should also be made available to the Govern-

ment of Ecuador in identifying best practices for the remediation of oil-contaminated land and water and environmentally safe petroleum production.

Guatemala.—The Committee recommends \$1,000,000 for a direct apportionment to the U.S. Department of the Interior for biodiversity and archaeological conservation activities in Guatemala’s Mayan Biosphere Reserve, to include governance and law enforcement.

Indonesia.—The Committee recommends \$70,000,000 under this heading for assistance for Indonesia of which not less than \$400,000 should be made available for grants for capacity building of Indonesian human rights organizations, including in Papua.

Nepal.—The Committee recommends \$7,000,000 under this heading for assistance for Nepal, and directs that not less than \$1,000,000 be made available to support training and other assistance to enhance the participation and leadership of Dalits and other minority groups in political and economic decisionmaking at the local, provincial and national levels.

The Committee is aware of the debilitating problem of uterine prolapse among Nepali women and directs USAID to support efforts to address it.

Philippines.—The Committee recommends \$35,000,000 under this heading for assistance for the Philippines.

Rwanda and Uganda.—The Committee recommends support for local and international NGOs to conduct oversight of the conflict minerals trade flowing out of eastern DRC and to strengthen border controls with the DRC.

Senegal.—The Committee recommends not less than \$50,000,000 for assistance for Senegal under this heading. None of the funds appropriated in this act and prior acts that are available for assistance for the central Government of Senegal should be obligated until the Secretary of State reports to the Committees on Appropriations that Hissène Habré has been extradited to Belgium for prosecution for crimes against humanity.

INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE

Appropriations, 2011	\$863,270,000
Budget estimate, 2012	860,700,000
Enduring operations	860,700,000
Committee recommendation	1,000,000,000
Enduring operations	850,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 150,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$1,000,000,000 for International Disaster Assistance, including \$150,000,000 for OCO costs. The Committee notes the alarming increase in IDPs around the world, uprooted from their homes due to conflict and natural disasters, who are in need of food, shelter, and other basic necessities.

TRANSITION INITIATIVES

Appropriations, 2011	\$54,890,000
Budget estimate, 2012	56,000,000
Committee recommendation	58,500,000

Enduring operations	55,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 3,500,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$58,300,000 for Transition Initiatives, including \$3,500,000 for OCO costs.

COMPLEX CRISES FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$39,920,000
Budget estimate, 2012	75,000,000
Committee recommendation	75,000,000
Enduring operations	30,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 45,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$75,000,000 for the Complex Crises Fund, including \$45,000,000 for OCO costs. The Complex Crises Fund enables the USAID Administrator and the Secretary of State to respond to complex foreign crises, under certain conditions and after consultation with Congress.

DEVELOPMENT CREDIT AUTHORITY

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

PROGRAM ACCOUNT

Appropriations, 2011	\$30,000,000
Budget estimate, 2012	50,000,000
Committee recommendation	50,000,000

The Committee recommends a ceiling of \$50,000,000 that may be transferred from bilateral assistance accounts for the subsidy cost of loan guarantees under the DCA program.

The Committee directs the USAID Administrator to submit to the Committee not later than 60 days after enactment of this act a spending plan for the proposed uses of funds for fiscal year 2012.

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$8,283,000
Budget estimate, 2012	8,300,000
Committee recommendation	8,300,000

The Committee recommends \$8,300,000 for administrative expenses.

ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUND

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$5,946,185,000
Budget estimate, 2012	7,185,263,000
Enduring operations	5,968,663,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 1,216,600,000
Committee recommendation	5,551,381,000
Enduring operations	4,378,560,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 1,172,821,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$5,551,381,000 for the Economic Support Fund, including \$1,172,821,000 for OCO costs.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUND

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Country/program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Africa			
Somalia	25,821	25,821	.....
Enduring	25,821	.....	- 25,821
OCO .....	.....	25,821	+ 25,821
East Asia and the Pacific			
Burma	35,100	37,500	+ 2,400
Indonesia .....	.....	60,000	+ 60,000
PRC .....	.....	20,000	+ 20,000
Philippines .....	.....	35,000	+ 35,000
Tibet	5,000	5,000	.....
Vietnam .....	.....	15,000	+ 15,000
Dioxin remediation (non-add) .....	.....	15,000	+ 15,000
Near East			
Egypt	250,000	250,000	.....
Iraq	325,700	200,000	- 125,700
Marla Ruzicka Fund (non-add)	5,000	5,000	.....
Jordan	360,000	360,000	.....
Libya .....	.....	20,000	+ 20,000
MEPI	70,000	70,000	.....
MERC	1,500	5,000	+ 3,500
Middle East/North Africa Transition Fund .....	.....	50,000	+ 50,000
Enduring .....	.....	.....	.....
OCO .....	.....	50,000	+ 50,000
Near East Regional Democracy	35,000	35,000	.....
Internet Freedom (non-add) .....	.....	25,000	+ 25,000
Tunisia .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000
Yemen	47,560	47,000	- 560
Enduring	47,560	.....	- 47,560
OCO .....	.....	47,000	+ 47,000
West Bank and Gaza	400,400	400,400	.....
South and Central Asia			
Afghanistan	2,804,230	2,073,000	- 731,230
Enduring	1,587,630	500,000	- 1,087,630
OCO	1,216,600	800,000	- 416,600
ARTF Carry over .....	.....	773,000	+ 773,000
Afghan Civilian Assistance Program (non-add) .....	.....	10,000	+ 10,000
Nepal	29,835	29,000	- 835
Western Hemisphere			
Colombia	189,108	179,000	- 10,108
Haiti	146,281	146,281	.....
Global Programs			
Countering Violent Extremism .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000
Disability Programs .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000
Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000
Kimberley Process	3,000	3,000	.....
Reconciliation Programs .....	.....	16,000	+ 16,000
Wheelchairs .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000

COUNTRY ISSUES

Afghanistan.—The Committee recognizes that sustainable development is necessary to achieve stability in Afghanistan. The Com-

mittee cautions that smaller projects, with an emphasis on local capacity building, have the best chance of producing cost-effective, sustainable results.

The Committee recommends \$10,000,000 for the Afghan Civilian Assistance Program to assist individuals and communities that suffer losses as a result of military operations, if problems identified by the USAID IG with the implementation of the program are addressed. The Committee directs USAID to consult with the Committee on the use of funds prior to obligation.

The Committee continues conditions on assistance which seek to increase the effectiveness of programs, prioritize the role of women, and improve transparency and accountability to prevent corruption. The Committee directs the USAID Administrator, in consultation with the Department of State's Ambassador-at-Large for Global Women's Issues, to submit a report to the Committee not later than 90 days after enactment of the act on efforts to integrate Afghan women as active participants and beneficiaries of programs in the areas of infrastructure, agricultural and energy capacity, and economic growth.

The Committee recommends not less than \$5,000,000 under this heading for the Office of Global Women's Issues for small grants for capacity building of Afghan women-led NGOs to enhance the participation and leadership of women in the economy and political decisionmaking.

The Committee is concerned that civil service training programs will not be sustained without greater support from the Government of Afghanistan. The Committee directs USAID to report to the Committee on these programs, including an assessment of the number of skilled civilians required to staff the Afghan civil administration and the projected cost to the government of sustaining them.

The Committee endorses the budget request for rule of law and justice programs funded under this and the INCLE headings. The Committee requires that \$75,000,000 of such funds be under the authority of the Rule of Law Coordinator at the U.S. Embassy in Kabul.

Burma.—The Committee requests the U.S. Special Envoy and Policy Coordinator for Burma to regularly consult with the Committee on programs conducted in Burma and along the Thai-Burma border. The Committee encourages the Special Envoy to continue regular consultations with democracy leader Daw Aung San Suu Kyi on U.S. assistance and sanctions matters.

Cambodia.—The Committee remains concerned with allegations of corruption within the Khmer Rouge Tribunal, and continues conditionality on the availability of funds for the KRT on a Secretary of State certification that the U.N. and Government of Cambodia are taking effective steps to address such allegations.

Colombia.—The Committee recommends \$179,000,000 under this heading for alternative development/institution building in Colombia of which \$8,000,000 is transferred to the MRA heading for assistance for Colombian refugees in neighboring countries, \$15,000,000 is for assistance for Afro-Colombian and Indigenous communities including \$500,000 for renewable energy activities, and \$3,000,000 is for biodiversity conservation programs. The Com-

mittee also supports funding for flood recovery, including enabling small-scale farmers to adjust to changing market conditions.

The Committee recommends \$500,000 for community-based programs in Colombia which address the psychological, social, rehabilitative and educational needs of children and adolescents disabled by landmines and other causes related to the armed conflict.

Costa Rica.—The Committee is concerned that many countries, including Costa Rica, are failing to meet their commitments under the Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abductions (the Convention), done at the Hague on October 25, 1980. The Committee includes a provision authorizing the Secretary of State to withhold ESF assistance for the central government of any country that the Secretary determines is not taking appropriate steps to comply with the Convention.

Cuba.—The Committee recommends \$15,000,000 for humanitarian and other assistance for Cuba. The Committee expects that funds will be made available, and programs carried out, in a transparent manner. The USAID Administrator is directed to provide regular updates to the Committee on the number of Cubans who receive assistance and the types of assistance.

Cyprus.—The Committee continues support for scholarships, bicomunal projects, and measures aimed at reunification, reducing tension and promoting peace and cooperation in Cyprus. Consultation with the Government of Cyprus should occur whenever practicable in the interest of transparency in the allocation of funds. The Committee intends that implementing organizations and the specific nature of the assistance shall not be subject to the prior approval of any foreign government.

Democratic Republic of the Congo.—The Committee recommends funding to help demilitarize the mining sector in eastern Congo, support independent monitoring of the mining trade, assist mine laborers, build local oversight and regulatory capacity, help victims of sexual violence, and establish an Independent Mineral Supply Chain Auditor in the Great Lakes Region of Africa (within the Executive Secretariat of the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region) to combat the illicit trade in minerals from the region.

East Asia and the Pacific.—The Committee recognizes the importance of democracy, governance, human rights, development and economic growth programs in the East Asia and Pacific region under this, the DA, ESF and NADR headings. The Committee is concerned that the budget request for such programs totals only one-eighth of the amount requested for programs in Africa and the Near East, respectively, and reflects a 30 percent decrease from the previous fiscal year.

The Committee remains concerned with conflicting claims on territory in the Pacific region, including the Spratly Islands, which may serve as flashpoints for confrontation between regional states. Given the PRC's active and opaque military modernization program, the Committee directs the Secretary of State to submit a report not later than 90 days after enactment of this act assessing the PRC's long-term strategic intentions in the region, including through the use of "soft power" influence, and potential for conflict

between the PRC and regional states. The report may be submitted in classified form, if necessary.

The Committee endorses funding for continued U.S. engagement in multilateral institutions in Asia that contribute to security and stability, including through the APEC forum, the Association for Southeast Asian Nations, and the Lower Mekong Initiative.

Egypt.—The Committee recommends up to \$250,000,000 for assistance for Egypt, including for programs to promote democracy and protect human rights. The Committee restricts assistance to the central Government of Egypt unless the Secretary of State certifies that the government is meeting certain conditions, including its obligations under the 1979 Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty. This requirement also includes a national interest waiver. The Committee also authorizes up to \$500,000,000 of current and prior fiscal year funds to provide debt relief and funds to establish an enterprise fund for Egypt. The Committee is aware that the administration intends to use \$50,000,000 in fiscal year 2012 funding for debt relief, but notes that subject to reprogramming notification requirements use of additional funds could be considered.

The Committee expects that should Egypt be in material breach of its obligations under the 1979 Egypt-Israel Peace Treaty, debt relief and enterprise fund programs, if initiated, should be suspended.

The Committee remains concerned with the deterioration of security in the Sinai, including the use of the territory for attacks against Israel and gas lines by terrorists, and the use of illicit tunnels to smuggle weapons into Gaza. Funds appropriated by this act should be used to support and increase efforts of the Government of Egypt to mitigate these threats. Funds should also be used to increase participation and oversight by civil society in Egyptian elections, including by NGOs.

Haiti.—The Committee recommends the budget request for assistance for Haiti, and is concerned that the post-earthquake recovery effort has fallen well short of what could and should have been achieved so far. The Committee is aware that a culture of dependency on international aid to solve Haiti's problems, coupled with a long history of corruption and neglect on the part of successive Haitian governments, as well as poorly designed and implemented programs, have contributed to Haiti's many challenges. The Committee urges USAID to communicate directly and frequently with the Haitian people about U.S. relief and reconstruction programs and plans, and to solicit their input at every opportunity.

The Committee recognizes the urgent need to build a functioning justice system in Haiti, but notes that prior attempts have too often been poorly designed, costly and produced few tangible results. The Committee supports limited expenditures to address the most egregious problems, such as prolonged pre-trial detention, until important positions such as Minister of Justice and Attorney General have been filled with qualified individuals and the government has a realistic justice reform strategy with achievable and sustainable goals, benchmarks for measuring progress, and expected results. The Committee directs the Secretary of State to submit a report not later than 45 days after enactment of this act detailing the status of investigations and prosecutions of those re-

sponsible for the killings of inmates at the Les Cayes prison in January 2010.

The Committee supports funding for reforestation, efficient cook stove programs, and justice sector reform including improvements in conditions in Haiti's prisons, and public and private sector efforts to increase the availability of reliable, affordable electricity.

The Committee supports continued assistance to develop industrial parks and labor programs which capitalize on U.S. trade preferences consistent with internationally recognized labor rights.

Iran.—The Committee supports the continuation of programs to promote democracy and human rights in Iran.

Iraq.—Certain conditions on assistance for Iraq in prior appropriations acts are continued, including cost-matching requirements and a prohibition on assistance to enter into a permanent basing rights agreement between the United States and Iraq.

The Committee continues to recognize the importance of providing targeted assistance to ethno-religious minorities in Iraq to help ensure their continued survival, especially those living in the Nineveh Plains region. The Committee directs the Department of State to submit a report, not later than 90 days after enactment of this act, detailing U.S. efforts to help these communities, including assistance consistent with Article 125 of the Iraqi Constitution; assistance in building an indigenous community police force in the Nineveh Plains; and efforts to support NGOs in the region.

The Committee continues to support the Marla Ruzicka Iraqi War Victims Fund to assist civilian victims of conflict, and the transition of this program to an Iraqi-run entity.

The Committee recommends the budget request for Economic Growth programs which are aimed at sustaining Iraq's long term stability. However, funding is reduced below the request for Governance Strengthening and Administrative Reform programs, the costs of which the Committee believes the Government of Iraq should assume. The Committee encourages the administration and the Government of Iraq to explore other, more sustainable funding mechanisms for programs under this heading, especially as Iraq's oil revenues continue to increase.

Jordan.—The Committee recommends \$360,000,000 for Jordan and includes authority for the establishment of an enterprise fund.

Lebanon.—The Committee recommends \$12,000,000 for scholarships for students in Lebanon with high financial need to attend not-for-profit educational institutions in Lebanon that meet standards comparable to those required for American accreditation. The institutions, students and their families are encouraged to meet as much of the cost of the education as possible in order to share the commitment to the future of Lebanon, to maximize the number of students who are assisted, and to minimize the cost per student to the American taxpayer. All students should be eligible for scholarships based on need, academic record, and potential to contribute to the long-term political, economic, and social development of Lebanon.

The Committee recommends \$500,000 for continued support for USFS forest and biodiversity conservation programs in Lebanon.

Liberia.—The Committee urges the Department of State and USAID to prioritize good governance and transparency in the Libe-

rian forest sector, including Liberia's performance under the EITI, the independence of the General Auditing Commission, and support for civil society organizations to monitor logging operations and the forestry reform process. The Committee further urges USAID to support the Government of Liberia and civil society in developing a comprehensive natural resource management strategy to include mapping current natural resources and competing land uses, evaluating the best uses of natural resources for the benefit of the country, and applying effective standards of social, environmental, and human rights protections.

Libya.—The Committee recommends \$20,000,000 for democracy, governance, rule of law, transitional justice and human rights activities in Libya, to be provided on a cost-matching basis, as appropriate. The Committee recognizes the need for technical assistance to aid the Transitional National Council in establishing accountable and democratic governance structures in Libya, and recommends that OTI manage these funds.

The Committee expects the Transitional National Council or any successor government to support and assist the continuing investigation into the bombing of Pan Am 103 and any other terrorist attacks attributable to the government of Muammar Qaddafi against U.S. citizens, including by providing access to documents, witnesses and other information.

The Committee requires that any infrastructure rehabilitation or reconstruction assistance for Libya be provided only as a loan, with terms favorable to the United States. However, the Committee does not expect any assistance to be provided for this purpose.

The Committee expects the Transitional National Council or any successor government to support and assist the continuing investigation into the bombing of Pan Am 103 and any other terrorist attacks attributable to the government of Muammar Gaddafi against U.S. citizens, including by providing access to documents, witnesses and other information.

Middle East/North Africa Transition Fund.—The Committee recognizes that dynamic events in the Middle East and North Africa regions create significant programmatic and bureaucratic challenges in responding to unanticipated political crises. The Committee recommends \$50,000,000 for a new transition fund to provide the Department of State and USAID with the flexibility necessary to respond quickly to such events. The Secretary of State and USAID Administrator are directed to consult with the Committee prior to obligating funds.

Pakistan.—The Committee recommends not less than \$5,000,000 for the Pakistan Civilian Assistance Program to assist individuals and communities that suffer losses as a result of military operations, and directs USAID to consult with the Committee on the use of funds prior to obligation.

People's Republic of China.—The Committee recommends \$20,000,000 under this heading to U.S. institutions of higher education and NGOs for democracy, governance, rule of law, and environment programs in the PRC. These programs support training for citizens, lawyers, and businesses on key issues including criminal justice, occupational safety, and environmental protection.

South Sudan.—The Committee supports assistance for the recently independent Republic of South Sudan, which faces numerous challenges, and includes conditions concerning budget transparency and governance.

Tibet.—The Committee recommends \$7,500,000 for activities implemented by NGOs which preserve cultural traditions and promote sustainable development and environmental conservation in Tibetan communities in the Tibetan Autonomous Region and in other Tibetan communities in China. The Committee intends these funds to be awarded competitively to multiple grantees.

Timor-Leste.—The Committee recommends not less than \$1,000,000 for higher education scholarships in Timor-Leste.

Tunisia.—The Committee recommends \$5,000,000 for democracy and governance programs in Tunisia, and to protect human rights. The Committee also recommends funding for the cost of loan guarantees as authorized by section 635 of the FAA.

Uganda.—The Committee supports the goals of the Lord's Resistance Army Disarmament and Northern Uganda Recovery Act (Public Law 111–172), and recommends up to \$10,000,000 to support its implementation.

Vietnam.—The Committee recommends \$15,000,000 under this heading for environmental remediation of dioxin-contamination at the Da Nang and Bien Hoa airports and other severely contaminated sites, and \$5,000,000 under the DA heading for health/disability activities in areas that were targeted with Agent Orange, for a total of \$20,000,000 in this act for these activities. The Committee directs USAID, in consultation with the Committee, the Department of State, the Government of Vietnam, and other interested parties, to develop, within 180 days after enactment of this act, a comprehensive, multiyear plan for Agent Orange-related activities in Vietnam and urges the administration to include funding in future budget requests to support it. USAID is to consult with the Committee prior to the obligation of funds.

West Bank and Gaza.—The Committee continues restrictions in current law on assistance for the West Bank and Gaza, and adds a new limitation, with waiver authority, if Palestine becomes a member or non-member state of the United Nations outside of a negotiated agreement with Israel. The Committee clarifies restrictions on Hamas in section 7038(f). The Committee also recognizes the importance of security sector assistance and requests to be consulted prior to exercising existing notwithstanding authorities.

The Committee directs GAO to submit a report assessing (1) the ability of the Palestinian Authority to assume responsibility for any of the programs and activities conducted by the U.N. Relief and Works Agency in the West Bank; (2) actions required by the Palestinian Authority in order to assume such responsibility; and (3) the opinion of the Department of State and relevant ministries of the Government of Israel, including the Ministry of Defense, on the viability of transitioning such programs and activities from UNRWA to the Palestinian Authority.

GLOBAL PROGRAMS

Classification Societies.—The Secretary of State is directed to consult with the Committee not later than 90 days after enactment

of this act on steps taken by the Department of State to address the inconsistency in United States policy in which foreign-based classification societies act as agents for both the United States Government and the sanctioned Governments of Iran, North Korea, North Sudan, and Syria.

Conflict Diamonds.—The Committee recommends \$3,000,000 to implement the Kimberley Process Certification Scheme, including by strengthening the role and capacity of civil society groups in the Kimberley Process.

Counterterrorism in Africa.—The Committee recognizes the destabilizing impact of violent extremism in Africa, and recommends \$52,800,000 for the Trans Sahara Counterterrorism Partnership and \$21,300,000 for the Partnership for Regional East Africa Counterterrorism programs. In addition, the Committee recommends \$10,000,000 for counterterrorism programs in East Africa to be managed by USAID.

Disability Programs.—The Committee recommends \$5,000,000 for disability programs, of which \$3,000,000 should be made available generally for programs and activities administered by USAID through foreign missions to address the needs and protect and promote the rights of people with disabilities in developing countries; \$1,000,000 for training and technical assistance to disabled persons organizations in developing countries; and up to \$1,000,000 to develop, support, and strengthen sports programs for people with disabilities in developing countries. The Committee recommends continuation of the current practice that at least 25 percent of USAID mission funds for disabilities programs be disbursed in small grants. The Committee supports the continuation of USAID's accessibility requirements for construction projects.

Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative.—The Committee recommends \$5,000,000 to support the EITI, including to strengthen the capacity of civil society organizations to participate in the EITI process.

Forensic Assistance.—The Committee recommends \$1,000,000 to support programs in forensic anthropology in countries of Central and South America where armed conflicts resulted in large numbers of human remains that have yet to be exhumed and/or identified, delaying justice and fostering impunity. These funds are to be administered by DRL.

International Labor Rights.—The Committee recommends funding for DRL and USAID to support international labor rights. DRL should assist emerging or reforming democratic labor unions and labor NGOs to strengthen their operations and promote economic reform policies to create employment opportunities in line with international labor standards, with a focus on countries experiencing urgent needs such as in North Africa and Yemen, and consider programming over a 2-year time period. USAID should support international labor-related programs which contribute to democratic development, good governance, and economic growth.

Internet Freedom.—The Committee recommends up to \$25,000,000 for programs to promote Internet freedom by expanding access to information and communication.

Middle East Partnership Initiative.—The Committee recommends \$70,000,000 for regional programs traditionally managed by MEPI,

including to continue scholarships for students from countries with significant Muslim populations at not-for-profit educational institutions that meet standards comparable to those required for American accreditation in those countries. These funds are to be awarded through an open and competitive process. The Secretary of State is directed to report to the Committee on coordination with other offices in the Department of State responsible for funding similar programs.

Middle East Regional Cooperation Program.—The Committee recommends up to \$5,000,000 for continued support for the MERC.

Reconciliation Programs.—The Committee recommends a total of \$26,000,000 for reconciliation programs and activities which bring together and facilitate direct communication between individuals of different ethnic, religious and political backgrounds in countries affected by civil strife and war, of which \$10,000,000 is for such programs and activities in the Middle East region. Of this amount, \$16,000,000 is provided under this heading and \$10,000,000 is provided under the DA heading. This global program seeks to promote understanding, mutual respect, and reconciliation through the active participation, dialogue and problem solving of members of opposing groups. The Committee intends that responsibility for decisions on the uses of such funds be made at the mission level.

Trafficking in Persons.—The Committee recommends \$33,236,000 under the DA, ESF and INCLE headings, and an additional \$6,764,000 under the D&CP heading, for a total of \$40,000,000 in this act to combat human trafficking and slavery.

Of the total funding for O/TIP, not less than \$250,000 may be used to meet unexpected urgent needs to prevent trafficking in persons or protect victims of trafficking. These funds are intended to enhance the capacity of O/TIP to assist victims and support governments facing urgent protection needs, including risk assessment, shelter, food and other basic necessities, counseling, medical and legal services, travel documentation, safe transport for return and reintegration, or for participation in judicial proceedings, and resettlement. Such funds may be considered for use in a country that is on tier II or below in the Department of State’s most recent Trafficking in Persons report and when a local or national government requests or agrees to such assistance. The Committee directs the Secretary of State to report not later than September 30, 2012, on the use of these funds.

Wheelchairs.—The Committee recommends \$5,000,000 for wheelchair programs in developing countries, which should be allocated through an open and competitive process based on merit. The Committee supports funding that provides quality, low-cost wheelchairs benefiting as many people as possible, and which encourages local initiative, utilizes appropriate technologies, and are sustainable.

DEMOCRACY FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$114,770,000
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	114,770,000

The Committee recommends \$114,770,000 for the Democracy Fund, of which \$70,910,000 is for DRL’s Human Rights and Democ-

racy Fund and \$43,860,000 is for USAID's Office for Democracy and Governance.

ASSISTANCE FOR EUROPE, EURASIA, AND CENTRAL ASIA

Appropriations, 2011	\$695,740,000
Budget estimate, 2012	626,718,000
Committee recommendation	626,718,000

The Committee recommends \$626,718,000 for Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia, to be allocated in amounts consistent with the budget request for each country under this heading. As recommended by the administration, the Committee does not retain a provision regarding the use of prior year funds because its inclusion in prior acts remains applicable to such prior funding.

Belarus.—The Committee recommends funding to support democracy efforts in Belarus through civil society organizations, political party development, and independent media.

Nagorno-Karabakh.—The Committee supports humanitarian assistance for victims of the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict and urges a peaceful resolution of the conflict.

North Caucasus.—The Committee recommends \$7,000,000 for USAID programs to address immediate and long-term needs of conflict-affected populations in the North Caucasus, and requests to be consulted on the proposed uses of funds.

Roma.—The Committee remains concerned with reports of discrimination and violence against Roma in some European countries. The Committee recommends assistance for organizations working to protect Roma.

Russia.—The Committee recommends \$500,000 for continued support for USFS wildlife conservation programs in Russia.

Turkmenistan.—The Committee remains concerned with the continued detention of human rights and political leaders in Turkmenistan, members of the Turkmenistan-Helsinki Foundation, and political dissidents. The Committee will consider these cases, and respect for human rights and the rule of law in Turkmenistan, when assessing future assistance to Turkmenistan.

Ukraine.—The Committee recommends \$100,000 for USFS forest management programs in Ukraine.

Uzbekistan.—The Committee is concerned with reports of pervasive corruption in Uzbekistan and therefore expects to be informed of public and private entities that receive support, directly or indirectly, from United States Government funds used to pay the costs of Northern Distribution Network supply routes through that country. The Committee requires a report that itemizes those costs to the extent practicable to ensure that no U.S. funds are being diverted in support of corrupt practices.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

MIGRATION AND REFUGEE ASSISTANCE

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,686,620,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,613,100,000
Committee recommendation	1,800,000,000
Enduring operations	1,700,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 100,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$1,800,000,000 for Migration and Refugee Assistance, including \$100,000,000 for OCO costs.

Iraq.—The Committee is concerned that Iraqis who are being threatened or targeted for assassination as a result of having worked for the U.S. Government or U.S. contractors are facing long delays in obtaining admission to the United States as refugees. The Committee recognizes that security concerns require thorough screening of these individuals, and expects the administration to make every effort to expedite this process and maximize the use of Special Immigrant Visa processing while maintaining an effective screening process.

Israel.—The Committee recommends \$20,000,000 for refugee resettlement in Israel, to be awarded through an open and competitive process.

Pakistan.—The Committee understands that, according to the Internally Displaced Persons Vulnerability Assessment and Profiling [IVAP] mechanism funded by USAID and supported by the Government of Pakistan and the U.N., nearly 40 percent of families who are displaced as a result of the armed conflict are not registered to receive humanitarian aid. The Committee understands that this is due to flaws in the IDP registration system. The Committee intends that U.S. funding will be used to aid Pakistanis who are most in need, and directs the Department of State and USAID to ensure that conflict affected IDPs receiving aid are those identified by IVAP.

Tibetan Refugees.—The Committee recommends \$2,500,000 for assistance for Tibetan refugees in Nepal and India.

UNITED STATES EMERGENCY REFUGEE AND MIGRATION ASSISTANCE
FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$49,900,000
Budget estimate, 2012	32,000,000
Committee recommendation	

The Committee does not include funding for United States Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance, which has proved to be an inefficient mechanism for responding to refugee emergencies. Additional funding to address emergency refugee needs is provided under the MRA heading.

INDEPENDENT AGENCIES

PEACE CORPS

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$374,250,000
Budget estimate, 2012	439,600,000
Committee recommendation	375,000,000

The Committee strongly supports the Peace Corps' mission and recommends \$375,000,000 for the Peace Corps, including \$5,000,000 for the Inspector General.

The Peace Corps Director is directed to consult with the Committee prior to making any decision to open, close, significantly reduce, or suspend a domestic or overseas office or country program.

The Committee supports initial steps taken by the Peace Corps to respond to its prior mishandling of cases of sexual assault and other crimes against volunteers. While the Committee recognizes that no overseas service is devoid of risk particularly in countries where law enforcement is lax and volunteers serve in remote areas, the Committee directs the Peace Corps to take further steps to maximize the safety of its volunteers.

The Committee also directs the Peace Corps to continue to adjust its global placement of volunteers to ensure they are located where they can most effectively serve U.S. interests consistent with the Peace Corps' mission.

Opinions and recommendations from volunteers and former volunteers should be solicited through regular surveys on a confidential basis concerning the placement of volunteers, performance of Peace Corps employees, and other relevant issues.

The Committee is concerned with the transparency and accessibility of information relating to Peace Corps activities and performance, and directs the Peace Corps Director to institute a policy to ensure that rates of early termination, crime statistics, and information that would otherwise be obtainable under the FOIA, is made publicly available in a timely manner on the Peace Corps' Web site.

The Committee further directs the Peace Corps to adopt procedures to ensure that whistleblowers, whether Peace Corps volunteers or employees, can report alleged misconduct by Peace Corps employees or advocate for reforms on a confidential basis and will not be subject to retaliation or early termination.

The Committee is concerned with the capacity of Peace Corps volunteers to effectively use and monitor increasing amounts of PEPFAR funds, and directs the Peace Corps Director to review this issue.

The Peace Corps Director is directed to report to the Committee not later than 90 days after enactment of this act on steps taken to implement the directives specified above.

MILLENNIUM CHALLENGE CORPORATION

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$898,200,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,125,100,000
Committee recommendation	898,200,000

The Committee recommends \$898,200,000 for the Millennium Challenge Corporation, including up to \$105,000,000 for administrative expenses.

The Committee supports the MCC's mission but notes that since its creation in January 2004, several compacts have been necessarily suspended or terminated and others have been implemented in countries where corruption is endemic or whose governments engage in practices that are incompatible with U.S. interests and values. Several compacts have shown positive results, including, according to the MCC, projected increases in income for more than 171 million beneficiaries. The MCC now seeks to enter into concurrent and second compacts with several countries at a time when its budget is shrinking. The Committee directs the MCC to

develop a 5-year plan based on realistic budget projections and identify those countries which have taken demonstrable steps to meet the eligibility criteria for a concurrent or subsequent compact, and to submit the plan to the Committee not later than 90 days after enactment of this act. The plan should include the benefits to U.S. interests based on results achieved in prior compacts.

The Committee provides authority permitting the MCC to support concurrent and subsequent compacts, subject to conditions, and to preserve income classification for certain countries.

INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION

Appropriations, 2011	\$22,454,000
Budget estimate, 2012	19,100,000
Committee recommendation	22,500,000

The Committee recommends \$22,500,000 for the Inter-American Foundation.

AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FOUNDATION

Appropriations, 2011	\$29,441,000
Budget estimate, 2012	24,000,000
Committee recommendation	30,000,000

The Committee recommends \$30,000,000 for the African Development Foundation.

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

Appropriations, 2011	\$25,448,000
Budget estimate, 2012	30,120,000
Committee recommendation	27,000,000

The Committee recommends \$27,000,000 for the International Affairs Technical Assistance program.

DEBT RESTRUCTURING

Appropriations, 2011	\$49,900,000
Budget estimate, 2012	15,000,000
Committee recommendation	15,000,000

The Committee recommends \$15,000,000 for Tropical Forest Conservation Act debt reduction programs.

TITLE IV
INTERNATIONAL SECURITY ASSISTANCE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,593,806,000
Budget estimate, 2012	2,511,838,000
Enduring operations	1,511,838,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 1,000,000,000
Committee recommendation	2,219,000,000
Enduring operations	1,056,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 1,163,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$2,219,000,000 for International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement, including \$1,163,000,000 for OCO costs.

Funds shall be allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Country/program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Afghanistan	324,000	250,000	- 74,000
Colombia	160,600	150,000	- 10,600
Enduring	160,600	35,000	- 125,600
OCO .....	.....	115,000	+ 115,000
Guatemala	5,000	5,000	.....
CICIG	5,000	5,000	.....
Haiti	19,420	19,420	.....
Indonesia	11,570	11,570	.....
Iraq	1,000,000	850,000	- 150,000
OCO	1,000,000	850,000	- 150,000
Mexico	248,500	220,000	- 28,500
Enduring	248,500	35,000	- 213,500
OCO .....	.....	185,000	+ 185,000
Somalia	2,000	2,000	.....
Enduring	2,000	.....	- 2,000
OCO .....	.....	2,000	+ 2,000
West Bank/Gaza	113,000	113,000	.....
Yemen	11,000	11,000	.....
Enduring	11,000	.....	- 11,000
OCO .....	.....	11,000	+ 11,000
Combating Copyright Piracy—Cyber Crime and IPR	3,750	5,000	+ 1,250
International Law Enforcement Academies	31,300	32,000	+ 700
Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons [O/TIP]	20,808	20,000	- 808

COUNTRY ISSUES

Colombia.—The Committee recommends \$150,000,000 under this heading for assistance for Colombia, including \$115,000,000 for

OCO costs. The Committee remains concerned with the slow pace of justice reform in Colombia, the lack of investigative and prosecutorial capacity, and the persistent problem of impunity particularly for human rights violations. The Committee directs the Department of State and the Department of Justice to consult with the Committee prior to the transfer of funds to the Department of Justice for programs in Colombia.

The Committee recommends not less than \$30,000,000 under this heading for rule of law programs, including \$7,000,000 for USAID human rights activities, and \$15,000,000 for the Office of the Colombian Attorney General including \$7,000,000 for the human rights unit.

Guatemala.—The Committee recommends \$5,000,000 for the CICIG to continue investigations and prosecutions of illegal armed groups, clandestine criminal organizations, and official corruption. The Committee does not support assistance for the Government of Guatemala unless it is implementing policies that are consistent with United States interests and values, and it identifies, for each proposed program or activity, achievable and sustainable goals, benchmarks for measuring progress, and expected results.

Honduras.—The Committee is concerned with the escalating conflict between landless peasants and owners of large palm oil plantations in Honduras, including assassinations of peasant leaders and other social activists, and reports that private militias have been aided and abetted by government security forces. The Committee expects Honduran authorities to investigate these crimes and bring those responsible to justice.

Mexico.—The Committee recommends \$220,000,000 under this heading for assistance for Mexico, including \$185,000,000 for OCO costs. The Committee supports an emphasis on strengthening the capacity and improving the transparency and accountability of state and local law enforcement and judicial authorities who have jurisdiction over most violent crimes in Mexico. The Committee directs the Department of State and the Department of Justice to consult with the Committee prior to the transfer of funds to the Department of Justice for programs in Mexico. The Committee notes that its attempts to obtain reliable information from the Mexican Ministry of Defense on the status of investigations or prosecutions of military personnel for human rights violations have been unsuccessful.

The Committee is concerned that since the start of the Merida Initiative more than 36,000 Mexicans have been killed as a result of drug and gang-related violence and there has been a spill-over of drug related crime into Guatemala and Honduras. With no evidence that the violence is abating or that the flow in drugs to the United States from Mexico or guns from the United States to Mexico are being appreciably reduced, the Committee questions whether the current strategy can be sustained.

PROGRAM ISSUES

International Law Enforcement Academies.—The Committee recommends the budget request for the ILEAs.

NONPROLIFERATION, ANTI-TERRORISM, DEMINING, AND RELATED PROGRAMS

Appropriations, 2011	\$738,520,000
Budget estimate, 2012	708,540,000
Committee recommendation	713,000,000
Enduring operations	685,500,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 27,500,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$713,000,000 for the Nonproliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining and Related Programs, including \$27,500,000 for OCO costs.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

NONPROLIFERATION, ANTI-TERRORISM, DEMINING, AND RELATED PROGRAMS

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Nonproliferation Programs:			
Nonproliferation and Disarmament Fund	30,000	30,000	.....
Export Control and Related Border Security Assistance	60,909	60,909	.....
Global Threat Reduction	68,978	68,978	.....
IAEA Voluntary Contribution	85,900	85,900	.....
CTBT International Monitoring System	33,000	33,000	.....
Weapons of Mass Destruction Terrorism	6,042	6,042	.....
U.N. Security Council Resolution 1540 Trust Fund	1,500	1,500	.....
CTBTO Preparatory Commission-Special Contributions	7,500	7,500	.....
Subtotal—Nonproliferation Programs	293,829	293,829	.....
Anti-terrorism Programs:			
Anti-terrorism Assistance	192,711	192,711	.....
Enduring	192,711	165,211	- 27,500
OCO .....	.....	27,500	+ 27,500
Terrorist Interdiction Program	42,000	42,000	.....
CT Engagement with Allies	8,000	8,000	.....
Counterterrorism Financing	17,000	17,000	.....
Countering Violent Extremism	5,000	5,000	.....
Subtotal—Anti-terrorism Programs	264,711	264,711	.....
Regional Stability & Humanitarian Assistance:			
Conventional Weapons Destruction	150,000	154,460	+ 4,460
Humanitarian Demining (non-add) .....	.....	104,460	+ 104,460
Subtotal—Regional Stability & Humanitarian Assistance	150,000	154,460	+ 4,460
Total, NADR	708,540	713,000	+ 4,460
Total NADR, Enduring	708,540	685,500	- 23,040
Total NADR, OCO .....	.....	27,500	+ 27,500

Countering Violent Extremism.—The Committee includes funding for this activity under the ESF heading, where such activities have been traditionally funded.

Humanitarian Demining.—The Committee directs the Secretary of State to consult with the Committee on the uses of funds for humanitarian demining and other UXO removal programs. The Com-

mittee recommends not less than \$9,000,000 for UXO clearance in Laos, where many millions of United States cluster munitions from the Vietnam War period continue to kill and injure civilians.

International Trust Fund for Demining and Mine Victim Assistance.—The Committee supports the Department of State’s initiative to expand its work with ITF to support demining and UXO removal beyond Eastern Europe and Eurasia.

Libya.—The Committee recommends that funds be made available for assistance for Libya to address proliferation and other security issues.

PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

Appropriations, 2011	\$304,390,000
Budget estimate, 2012	292,000,000
Committee recommendation	292,000,000
Enduring operations	262,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	¹ 30,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$292,000,000 for Peacekeeping Operations to support multilateral peacekeeping operations and training, including \$30,000,000 for OCO costs.

Multinational Force and Observers.—The Committee recommends \$28,000,000 for the MFO, which is an increase of \$2,000,000 above the budget request. The Committee understands that the MFO will require increases in its operating budget in subsequent fiscal years, and expects the MFO to account for and apply funds in a manner such that the principle of equality of contributions to the basic operating budget between the United States, Egypt, and Israel shall be maintained.

Somalia.—The Committee recommends \$51,000,000 for United Nations assessed peacekeeping costs in Somalia, to be available for 2 years.

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

INTERNATIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION AND TRAINING

Appropriations, 2011	\$105,788,000
Budget estimate, 2012	109,954,000
Committee recommendation	105,788,000

The Committee recommends \$105,788,000 for International Military Education and Training.

The Gambia.—The Committee remains concerned with the lack of information about the disappearance of journalist Ebrimah Manneh in 2006, and directs the Secretary of State to consult with the Committee prior to the obligation of IMET funds for The Gambia.

Haiti.—The Committee recommends \$220,000 for training of the Haitian Coast Guard.

Indonesia.—The Committee recommends \$1,800,000 for Indonesia.

Philippines.—The Committee recommends \$2,000,000 for the Philippines.

FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING PROGRAM
(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	\$5,374,230,000
Budget estimate, 2012	6,550,463,000
Enduring operations	5,550,463,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	1,000,000,000
Committee recommendation	6,335,000,000
Enduring operations	5,346,000,000
Overseas Contingency Operations	1,989,000,000

¹ Overseas Contingency Operations is funded under title VIII.

The Committee recommends \$6,335,000,000 for Foreign Military Financing Program, including \$989,000,000 for OCO costs.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING PROGRAM
[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Country/program	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Colombia	44,000	39,000	- 5,000
Enduring	44,000	.....	- 44,000
OCO .....	.....	39,000	+ 39,000
Egypt	1,300,000	1,300,000	.....
Honduras	1,000	.....	- 1,000
Indonesia	20,000	20,000	.....
Enduring	20,000	10,000	- 10,000
OCO .....	.....	10,000	+ 10,000
Iraq	1,000,000	900,000	- 100,000
Enduring .....	.....	.....	.....
OCO	1,000,000	900,000	- 100,000
Israel	3,075,000	3,075,000	.....
Jordan	300,000	300,000	.....
Lebanon	100,000	100,000	.....
Philippines	15,000	30,000	+ 15,000
Enduring	15,000	15,000	.....
OCO .....	.....	15,000	+ 15,000
Yemen	35,000	33,400	- 1,600
Enduring	35,000	8,400	- 26,600
OCO .....	.....	25,000	+ 25,000
FMF Admin Cost [DSCA]	62,800	62,800	.....
Unallocated FMF	598,663	473,200	- 125,463
Total, FMF	6,550,463	6,335,000	- 215,463
Total FMF, Enduring	5,550,463	5,346,000	- 204,463
Total FMF, OCO	1,000,000	989,000	- 11,000

COUNTRY ISSUES

Egypt.—The Committee includes language requiring the Secretary of State to certify, prior to the initial obligation of funds under this heading, that the Governments of the United States and Egypt have agreed on the uses of funds and that such funds further the national interests of both countries, and the Government of Egypt has held free and fair elections and is implementing policies to protect due process and freedoms of expression and association. The Committee also includes, in section 7039(a)(1), the au-

thority to transfer funds appropriated under the FMF heading to ESF for assistance for Egypt.

Indonesia.—The Committee notes the progress Indonesia has made in strengthening democracy, combating extremism, and addressing other challenges, although military reform, particularly accountability for past crimes, has lagged behind. The Committee recommends \$20,000,000 for assistance for Indonesia, which is equal to the budget request. Of this amount, \$2,000,000 may not be obligated until the Secretary of State reports in writing to the Committees on Appropriations pursuant to section 7062(d) of this act on—

- Steps taken by the Government of Indonesia in the previous 12 months to revise the Code of Military Justice, Uniform Criminal Code and other relevant statutes, to deny promotion, suspend from active service, and/or prosecute and appropriately punish military officers credibly alleged to have violated human rights, and to refine further the military's mission and develop an appropriate national defense budget to carry out that mission;
- Efforts by the military in the previous 12 months to cooperate with civilian judicial authorities to resolve cases of violations of human rights;
- Efforts by the military in the previous 12 months to implement reforms that increase the transparency and accountability of the military's operations and financial management and concrete steps taken to achieve divestment of all military businesses; and
- Whether the Government of Indonesia is allowing public access to Papua, including foreign diplomats, NGOs, and journalists, and respecting due process and freedoms of expression and association in Papua.

Lebanon.—The Committee recommends \$100,000,000 for assistance for Lebanon and recognizes the need for the Lebanese Armed Forces to contribute to stability in Southern Lebanon in cooperation with the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon. The funds are subject to certain conditions.

Morocco.—The Committee requires that of the funds made available for Morocco under this heading, \$1,000,000 be withheld from obligation until the Secretary of State submits a report to the Committee detailing steps taken by the Government of Morocco to respect the rights of individuals to peacefully express their opinions regarding the status and future of Western Sahara and to provide unimpeded access to human rights organizations, journalists and others to the Western Sahara.

Nepal.—The Committee continues restrictions on FMF and PKO assistance unless the Secretary of State certifies that the Nepal army is meeting certain conditions. The Committee is concerned with the ongoing problem of impunity for human rights violations and the army's refusal to cooperate with civilian judicial authorities in prosecuting those responsible for the 2004 murder of Maina Sunuwar.

Philippines.—The Committee recommends \$30,000,000 for assistance for the Philippines. Of this amount, \$3,000,000 may not be obligated until the Secretary of State reports in writing to the Com-

mittees on Appropriations pursuant to section 7062(g) of this act that—

- The Government of the Philippines is taking effective steps to prosecute those responsible for extra-judicial executions, sustain the decline in the number of EJE's, and strengthen government institutions working to eliminate EJE's;
- The Government of the Philippines is implementing a policy of promoting military personnel who demonstrate professionalism and respect for internationally recognized human rights, and is investigating, prosecuting, and punishing military personnel and others who have been credibly alleged to have violated such rights; and
- The Philippine military does not have a policy of, and is not engaging in, acts of violence or intimidation against members of legal organizations who advocate for human rights.

Sri Lanka.—The Committee remains concerned with the lack of a credible, thorough investigation of the assassination of Lasantha Wickrematunge.

TITLE V
MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS

Appropriations, 2011	\$354,290,000
Budget estimate, 2012	348,705,000
Committee recommendation	352,950,000

The Committee recommends \$352,950,000 for International Organizations and Programs.

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights.—The Committee notes the invaluable role of the IACHR in providing justice for victims of human rights violations and protecting fundamental freedoms in the Western Hemisphere, where many local justice systems are antiquated, under-funded, and compromised by corruption. The Committee is concerned with reports of efforts at the OAS to weaken the authority of the IACHR in ways that would limit its autonomy and effectiveness, and recommends \$1,500,000 for a U.S. voluntary contribution to the IACHR in fiscal year 2012.

Funds are allocated in the following table and subject to the requirements of section 7019 of this act:

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Organization	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
Center for Human Settlements (U.N. Habitat)	1,900	1,900	.....
IMO Maritime Security Programs	392	400	+ 8
International Chemicals and Toxics Programs	3,610	3,650	+ 40
International Civil Aviation Organization	931	950	+ 19
International Conservation Programs	7,600	7,900	+ 300
International Contributions for Scientific, Educational, and Cultural Activities	980	1,500	+ 520
International Development Law Organization	588	600	+ 12
International Panel on Climate Change/U.N. Framework on Climate Change	13,500	11,000	- 2,500
Montreal Protocol Multilateral Fund	29,232	27,000	- 2,232
OAS Development Assistance Programs	4,750	4,000	- 750
OAS Fund for Strengthening Democracy	2,940	4,000	+ 1,060
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights .....	.....	1,500	+ 1,500
U.N. Capital Development Fund	950	955	+ 5
U.N. Children's Fund	126,600	129,500	+ 2,900
U.N. Democracy Fund	4,755	4,755	.....
U.N. Development Program	71,535	80,000	+ 8,465
U.N. Environment Program	7,700	7,700	.....
U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs	2,940	3,000	+ 60
U.N. High Commissioner for Human Rights .....	.....	5,000	+ 5,000
U.N. Voluntary Fund for Technical Cooperation in the Field of Human Rights	1,372	1,400	+ 28
U.N. Voluntary Fund for Victims of Torture	5,700	6,000	+ 300

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—Continued

[Budget authority in thousands of dollars]

Organization	Fiscal year 2012 request	Committee recommendation	Change from request
U.N. Women (UNIFEM)	8,000	7,500	— 500
UNIFEM Trust Fund .....	.....	.....	.....
World Meteorological Organization	2,090	2,090	.....
World Trade Organization Technical Assistance	1,140	1,150	+ 10
U.N. Population Fund	47,500	40,000	— 7,500
Multilateral Action Initiatives	2,000	1,000	— 1,000
Total, IO&P	348,705	352,950	+ 4,245

INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,948,181,000
Budget estimate, 2012	3,318,815,000
Committee recommendation	2,865,538,000

The Committee recommends \$2,865,538,000 for contributions to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Development Association, the Global Environment Facility, the Clean Technology Fund, the Strategic Climate Fund, the Inter-American Investment Fund, the Multilateral Investment Fund, the Inter-American Development Bank, the Asian Development Bank, the Asian Development Fund, the African Development Bank, the African Development Fund, and the Global Agriculture and Food Security Program.

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENT FACILITY

Appropriations, 2011	\$89,820,000
Budget estimate, 2012	143,750,000
Committee recommendation	120,000,000

The Committee recommends \$120,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the GEF.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

Appropriations, 2011 .....	.....
Budget estimate, 2012	\$117,364,344
Committee recommendations	117,364,344

The Committee recommends \$117,364,344 for the first of five installments of the United States paid-in capital subscription to the World Bank's General Capital Increase, which funds the IBRD.

LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Committee recommends a limitation on the amount that the U.S. Governor of the IBRD may subscribe to the callable portion of the U.S. share of the GCI in an amount not to exceed \$2,928,990,899 in fiscal year 2012.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

Appropriations, 2011	\$1,232,530,000
Budget estimate, 2012	1,358,500,000
Committee recommendation	1,355,000,000

The Committee recommends \$1,355,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the International Development Association.

The Committee urges the World Bank to ensure that the implementation of its Forest Strategy maintains the natural ecological functions, biodiversity and resilience of tropical forests, including through the provision of analytical work, technical assistance and capacity building for borrower countries.

MULTILATERAL DEBT RELIEF INITIATIVE

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$167,000,000
Committee Recommendation	167,000,000

The Committee recommends \$167,000,000 for the U.S. share of the MDRI commitment: \$91,000,000 for the remainder of the IDA-15 share and \$76,000,000 for the IDA-16 share.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE CLEAN TECHNOLOGY FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$184,630,000
Budget estimate, 2012	400,000,000
Committee recommendation	350,000,000

The Committee recommends \$350,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the Clean Technology Fund.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRATEGIC CLIMATE FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$49,900,000
Budget estimate, 2012	190,000,000
Committee recommendation	100,000,000

The Committee recommends \$100,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the Strategic Climate Fund.

GLOBAL AGRICULTURE AND FOOD SECURITY PROGRAM

Appropriations, 2011	\$99,800,000
Budget estimate, 2012	308,000,000
Committee recommendation	200,000,000

The Committee recommends \$200,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the GAFSP, a trust fund administered by the World Bank.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$102,018,000
Committee recommendation	25,000,000

The Committee recommends \$25,000,000 for the U.S. contribution for the first of five paid-in capital contributions to the Inter-American Development Bank's Ninth General Capital Increase.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK, INTER-AMERICAN INVESTMENT CORPORATION

Appropriations, 2011	\$20,958,000
Budget estimate, 2012	20,429,000
Committee recommendation	4,670,000

The Committee recommends \$4,670,000 for the U.S. contribution to the Inter-American Investment Corporation.

LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Committee recommends a limitation on the amount that the U.S. Governor of the IDB may subscribe to the callable portion of the U.S. share of the GCI 9 in an amount not to exceed \$4,098,794,833 in fiscal year 2012.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE ENTERPRISE FOR THE AMERICAS
MULTILATERAL INVESTMENT FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$24,950,000
Budget estimate, 2012	25,000,000
Committee recommendation	25,000,000

The Committee recommends \$25,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the Multilateral Investment Fund.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Appropriations, 2011	\$106,373,000
Budget estimate, 2012	106,586,000
Committee recommendation	106,586,000

The Committee recommends \$106,586,000 for the second of five scheduled United States paid-in capital contributions to the Asian Development Bank's Fifth General Capital Increase.

The Committee directs the Secretary of the Treasury to continue to monitor and report to the Committee on the ADB's reform efforts to improve operations, internal controls, and management accountability to prevent fraud and corruption.

LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Committee recommends a limitation on the amount that the U.S. Governor of the ADB may subscribe to the callable portion of the U.S. share of the GCI-V in an amount not to exceed \$2,558,048,769 in fiscal year 2012.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$115,250,000
Committee recommendation	100,000,000

The Committee recommends \$100,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the Asian Development Fund.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$32,417,720
Committee recommendation	32,417,720

The Committee recommends \$32,417,720 for the first installment of eight installments of the U.S. paid-in capital subscription to the African Development Bank's Sixth General Capital Increase.

LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Committee recommends a limitation on the amount that the U.S. Governor of the African Development Bank may subscribe to the callable portion of the U.S. share of the sixth GCI in an amount not to exceed \$507,860,808 in fiscal year 2012.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

Appropriations, 2011	\$109,780,000
Budget estimate, 2012	195,000,000
Committee recommendation	125,000,000

The Committee recommends \$125,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the African Development Fund.

MULTILATERAL DEBT RELIEF INITIATIVE

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$7,500,000
Committee Recommendation	7,500,000

The Committee recommends \$7,500,000 as a United States payment for the African Development Fund MDRI.

EUROPEAN BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

LIMITATION ON CALLABLE CAPITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

The Committee recommends a limitation on the amount that the U.S. Governor of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development may subscribe to the callable portion of the U.S. share of the Bank's temporary callable capital in an amount not to exceed \$1,252,331,952. The Committee understands that the Bank will cancel the temporary callable capital once the regional effects of the financial crisis have begun to recede, with the first assessment scheduled in 2015.

CONTRIBUTION TO THE INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

Appropriations, 2011	\$29,440,000
Budget estimate, 2012	30,000,000
Committee recommendation	30,000,000

The Committee recommends \$30,000,000 for the U.S. contribution to the International Fund for Agricultural Development.

TITLE VI
EXPORT AND INVESTMENT ASSISTANCE
EXPORT-IMPORT BANK OF THE UNITED STATES

INSPECTOR GENERAL

Appropriations, 2011	\$2,495,000
Budget estimate, 2012	4,000,000
Committee recommendation	4,000,000

SUBSIDY APPROPRIATION

Appropriations, 2011	\$58,000,000
Budget estimate, 2012	76,400,000
Committee recommendation	58,000,000

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$83,880,000
Budget estimate, 2012	124,600,000
Committee recommendation	89,900,000

The Committee recommends \$4,000,000 for the inspector general, \$58,000,000 for subsidy appropriation, and \$89,900,000 for administrative expenses for the Export-Import Bank, including \$6,000,000 to expand outreach to small businesses, establish regional offices focusing on small businesses, and significantly increase the number of small business transactions with the Bank.

OVERSEAS PRIVATE INVESTMENT CORPORATION

NONCREDIT ACCOUNT

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	\$52,310,000
Budget estimate, 2012	57,890,000
Committee recommendation	54,990,000

PROGRAM ACCOUNT

Appropriations, 2011	\$18,115,000
Budget estimate, 2012	31,000,000
Committee recommendation	29,000,000

The Committee recommends \$54,990,000 for administrative expenses and \$29,000,000 for the cost of direct and guaranteed loans for the Overseas Private Investment Corporation.

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT AGENCY

Appropriations, 2011	\$49,900,000
Budget estimate, 2012	56,270,000
Committee recommendation	50,000,000

The Committee recommends \$50,000,000 for the Trade and Development Agency.

TITLE VII

GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 7001. Allowances and Differentials.

SEC. 7002. Unobligated Balances Report. The Committee directs the Secretary of State to include the non-ICASS funds within the Working Capital Fund [WCF] account in the Department's quarterly unobligated balances report and to report the WCF balances by service centers and programs.

SEC. 7003. Consulting Services.

SEC. 7004. Embassy Construction.

SEC. 7005. Personnel Actions.

SEC. 7006. Local Guard Contracts.

SEC. 7007. Prohibition Against Direct Funding for Certain Countries.

SEC. 7008. Coups d'État.

SEC. 7009. Transfer Authority.

SEC. 7010. Reporting Requirement.

SEC. 7011. Availability of Funds.

SEC. 7012. Limitation on Assistance to Countries in Default.

SEC. 7013. Prohibition on Taxation of United States Assistance.

SEC. 7014. Reservation of Funds.

SEC. 7015. Reprogramming Notification Requirements.

SEC. 7016. Notification on Excess Defense Equipment.

SEC. 7017. Limitation on Availability of Funds for International Organizations and Programs.

SEC. 7018. Prohibition on Funding for Abortions and Involuntary Sterilization.

SEC. 7019. Allocations.

SEC. 7020. Prohibition of Payment of Certain Expenses.

SEC. 7021. Prohibition on Assistance to Governments Supporting International Terrorism.

SEC. 7022. Authorization Requirements.

SEC. 7023. Definition of Program, Project, and Activity.

SEC. 7024. Authorities for the Peace Corps, Inter-American Foundation and African Development Foundation.

SEC. 7025. Commerce, Trade and Surplus Commodities.

SEC. 7026. Separate Accounts.

SEC. 7027. Eligibility for Assistance.

SEC. 7028. Impact on Jobs in the United States.

SEC. 7029. International Financial Institutions.

SEC. 7030. Debt-for-Development.

SEC. 7031. Authority To Engage in Debt Buybacks or Sales.

SEC. 7032. Special Provisions.

SEC. 7033. Arab League Boycott of Israel.

SEC. 7034. Palestinian Statehood.

SEC. 7035. Restrictions Concerning the Palestinian Authority.

- SEC. 7036. Prohibition on Assistance to the Palestinian Broadcasting Corporation.
- SEC. 7037. Assistance for the West Bank and Gaza.
- SEC. 7038. Limitation on Assistance for the Palestinian Authority.
- SEC. 7039. Near East.
- SEC. 7040. Aircraft Transfer and Coordination.
- SEC. 7041. Western Hemisphere.
- SEC. 7042. Serbia.
- SEC. 7043. Community-Based Police Assistance.
- SEC. 7044. Prohibition of Payments to United Nations Members.
- SEC. 7045. War Crimes Tribunals Drawdown.
- SEC. 7046. Peacekeeping.
- SEC. 7047. Attendance at International Conferences.
- SEC. 7048. Restrictions on United Nations Delegations.
- SEC. 7049. Parking Fines and Real Property Taxes Owed by Foreign Governments.
- SEC. 7050. Landmines and Cluster Munitions.
- SEC. 7051. Prohibition on Publicity or Propaganda.
- SEC. 7052. Limitation on Residence Expenses.
- SEC. 7053. United States Agency for International Development Management (including transfer of funds).
- SEC. 7054. Global Health Activities.
- SEC. 7055. Development Grants Program.
- SEC. 7056. Programs to Promote Gender Equality.
- SEC. 7057. Gender-Based Violence.
- SEC. 7058. Reconciliation Programs.
- SEC. 7059. Requests for Documents.
- SEC. 7060. Prohibition on Use of Torture.
- SEC. 7061. Africa.
- SEC. 7062. Asia.
- SEC. 7063. Independent States of the Former Soviet Union.
- SEC. 7064. Central Asia.
- SEC. 7065. South Asia.
- SEC. 7066. Enterprise Funds.
- SEC. 7067. Overseas Private Investment Corporation (including transfer of funds).
- SEC. 7068. Extradition.
- SEC. 7069. Climate Change and Environment Programs.
- SEC. 7070. Prohibition on Promotion of Tobacco.
- SEC. 7071. Commercial Leasing of Defense Articles.
- SEC. 7072. International Prison Conditions.
- SEC. 7073. Transparency, Accountability and Anti-Kleptocracy.
- SEC. 7074. Disability Programs.
- SEC. 7075. Buying Power Maintenance, International Organizations.
- SEC. 7076. Prohibition on Certain First-Class Travel.
- SEC. 7077. Millennium Challenge Corporation Compacts.
- SEC. 7078. Inspectors General Personnel.
- SEC. 7079. Consular Affairs Pilot Programs.
- SEC. 7080. Working Capital Fund. Authorizes USAID to establish a Working Capital Fund to fund USAID's effort to implement procurement reform.

SEC. 7081. Procurement Reform. Authorizes USAID to award contracts and other procurements not exceeding \$5,000,000 to local entities if doing so would reduce costs, develop local capacity, or enable programs or activities to be initiated more quickly.

SEC. 7082. Operating and Spend Plans. The Committee directs the Secretary of State to include the non-ICASS funds within the Working Capital Fund account in the Department's operating plans submitted to the Committee.

SEC. 7083. Authority for Capital Increases.

SEC. 7084. Authority for Replenishments.

SEC. 7085. Authority for the Fund for Special Operations.

SEC. 7086. Rescissions.

TITLE VIII

OVERSEAS CONTINGENCY OPERATIONS

The Committee recommends a total of \$8,702,787,000 for overseas contingency operations for the Department of State, USAID, and related agency.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS

DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR PROGRAMS

Appropriations, 2011 .....	.....
Budget estimate, 2012	\$4,323,255,000
Committee recommendation	3,773,701,000

The Committee recommends \$3,773,701,000 to support the Department of State's contingency operations in Iraq, Afghanistan and Pakistan. Of this amount, \$236,201,000 is for Worldwide Security Protection and up to \$8,500,000 is for Conflict Stabilization Operations only for deployment costs.

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

Appropriations, 2011 .....	.....
Budget estimate, 2012	\$62,932,000
Committee recommendation	63,954,000

The Committee recommends \$63,954,000 for the Office of Inspector General, of which \$3,250,000 is for the Office of Inspector General Middle East Regional Office for contingency operations in Iraq, Afghanistan, and Pakistan, \$16,317,000 is for SIGIR and \$44,387,000 is for SIGAR. The Committee does not include funding requested for SIGIR's first quarter fiscal year 2013 operations. The Committee understands that the SIGIR is scheduled to close December 31, 2012 and will consider SIGIR's request for fiscal year 2013 as part of the fiscal year 2013 budget process.

The Committee supports SIGIR's investigation of security sector reform in Iraq, including the management of resources for the program and related mission support, transition strategy, and potential for sustainability, and directs SIGIR to consult with the Committee on the status of this investigation.

CONTRIBUTION FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACEKEEPING ACTIVITIES

Appropriations, 2011 .....	.....
Budget estimate, 2012 .....	.....
Committee recommendation	\$17,900,000

The Committee recommends \$17,900,000 for Contributions for International Peacekeeping Activities to support contingency operations in Somalia.

UNITED STATES INSTITUTE FOR PEACE

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$8,411,000

The Committee recommends \$8,411,000 for the United States Institute of Peace to support contingency operations in Afghanistan, Pakistan, and Iraq.

UNITED STATES AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

OPERATING EXPENSES

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$106,000,000

The Committee recommends \$106,000,000 for Operating Expenses to support contingency operations in Afghanistan, Pakistan and Iraq.

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$2,000,000

The Committee recommends \$2,000,000 for Office of Inspector General to support contingency operations in Afghanistan, Pakistan and Iraq.

BILATERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$150,000,000

The Committee recommends \$150,000,000 for International Disaster Assistance to support contingency operations including in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Colombia, Yemen, and Somalia.

TRANSITION INITIATIVES

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$3,500,000

The Committee recommends \$3,500,000 for Transition Initiatives to support contingency operations including in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Yemen, Libya, and Colombia.

COMPLEX CRISES FUND

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$45,000,000

The Committee recommends an additional \$45,000,000 for the Complex Crises Fund to support contingency operations including in Pakistan, Somalia, Yemen, and Egypt.

ECONOMIC SUPPORT FUND

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$1,216,600,000
Committee recommendation	1,172,821,000

The Committee recommends \$1,172,821,000 for Economic Support Fund to support contingency operations including in Afghanistan, Egypt, Tunisia, Libya, Yemen, and Somalia.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

MIGRATION AND REFUGEE ASSISTANCE

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$100,000,000

The Committee recommends \$100,000,000 for Migration and Refugee Assistance to support contingency operations including in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Iraq, Colombia, Somalia, Kenya, and Yemen.

INTERNATIONAL SECURITY ASSISTANCE

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$1,000,000,000
Committee recommendation	1,163,000,000

The Committee recommends \$1,163,000,000 for International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement to support contingency operations including in Iraq, Somalia, Yemen, Mexico, and Colombia.

Iraq.—The Committee recommends \$850,000,000 for Stabilization and Security Sector Reform, Counternarcotics, and Rule of Law and Human Rights activities in Iraq under this heading. Included in this amount is the budget request for the joint U.S.-Iraq Major Crimes Task Force, Anti-Corruption, Rule of Law Outreach, and Corrections/Detentions programs. The Committee encourages the Department of State to continuously review the performance of programs in Iraq funded under this heading to determine whether they meet objectives in a cost-effective manner and whether additional cost-sharing measures can be assumed by the Government of Iraq.

NONPROLIFERATION, ANTI-TERRORISM, DEMINING AND RELATED PROGRAMS

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$27,500,000

The Committee recommends \$27,500,000 for Nonproliferation, Anti-terrorism, Demining and Related Programs to support contingency operations costs of anti-terrorism assistance programs in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Iraq, and Yemen.

PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	
Committee recommendation	\$30,000,000

The Committee recommends \$30,000,000 for Peacekeeping Operations to support contingency operations in Somalia.

FUNDS APPROPRIATED TO THE PRESIDENT

FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING PROGRAM

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$1,000,000,000
Committee recommendation	989,000,000

The Committee recommends \$989,000,000 for Foreign Military Financing Program to support contingency operations including in Iraq, Libya, Yemen, Philippines, Indonesia, and Colombia.

PAKISTAN COUNTER-INSURGENCY CAPABILITY FUND

Appropriation, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	\$1,100,000,000
Committee recommendation	1,000,000,000

The Committee recommends \$1,000,000,000 for the Pakistan Counter-Insurgency Capability Fund. The Committee supports a long-term United States partnership with Pakistan to address issues of international terrorism, nuclear proliferation, regional peace and security, poverty and development.

The Committee is concerned with reports that Pakistani security forces have denied access to humanitarian organizations to IDPs and other vulnerable populations and detainees, and have committed extra-judicial executions for which those responsible have not been brought to justice. The Committee expects section 620M of the FAA, as amended by this act, to be applied in Pakistan to ensure that United States assistance is not misused and that individuals responsible for abuses are appropriately punished.

GLOBAL SECURITY CONTINGENCY FUND

(INCLUDING TRANSFER OF FUNDS)

Appropriations, 2011	
Budget estimate, 2012	¹ \$50,000,000
Committee recommendation	50,000,000

¹The President's fiscal year 2012 request included funding for this account under enduring base operations.

The Committee recommends \$50,000,000 for the Global Security Contingency Fund, a new account.

The Committee recognizes that current accounts and authorities structures are not always adequate to respond to threats posed by non-state actors. Today's threats may exist either within a state (e.g. Lord's Resistance Army) or without regard to national borders (e.g. Al-Qaeda). Moreover, such threats blur the traditional distinction between the relative roles of the Department of State and Defense, and USAID. The Committee includes language requested by the administration authorizing the transfer of funds from DOD accounts, but maintains the historic role of the Secretary of State as

the chief administration official responsible for foreign policy and assistance programs.

Addressing threats posed by non-state actors also requires an examination of the respective roles of the Departments of State and Defense. While DOD may stand ready to engage on and fund activities relating to non-state actors, the Department of State and USAID maintain the expertise in many of the types of activities to be conducted outside the traditional security operations context. The Committee expects the Departments of State and Defense, as well as USAID, to work closely in the formulation of funded activities with the final approval of activities funded under this heading to be made by the Secretary of State in consultation with the Secretary of Defense.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 8001. This provision provides that the funding made available under title VIII is in addition to funding provided under other titles in this act.

SEC. 8002. This provision states that unless otherwise provided, the funding made available under title VIII is available under the authorities and conditions applicable to these accounts.

SEC. 8003. This provision lists the accounts to which funds made available under title VIII may be transferred subject to notification procedures.

COMPLIANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 7, RULE XVI OF THE
STANDING RULES OF THE SENATE

Rule XVI, paragraph 7 requires that every report on a general appropriation bill filed by the Committee must identify each recommended amendment, with particularity, which proposes an item of appropriation which is not made to carry out the provisions of an existing law, a treaty stipulation, or an act or resolution previously passed by the Senate during that session.

Items providing funding for fiscal year 2012 which lack authorization are as follows:

- Administration of Foreign Affairs;
- International Organizations;
- International Commissions;
- Department of State and Related Programs;
- Broadcasting Board of Governors;
- USAID Operating Expenses;
- USAID Operating Expenses, Office of Inspector General;
- USAID Capital Investment Fund;
- Global Health Programs;
- Development Assistance;
- International Disaster Assistance;
- Transition Initiatives;
- Development Credit Authority;
- Economic Support Fund;
- Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia;
- Inter-American Foundation;
- African Development Foundation;
- Peace Corps;
- Millennium Challenge Corporation;
- Democracy Fund;
- International Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement;
- Migration and Refugee Assistance;
- Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, Demining and Related Assistance;
- International Affairs Technical Assistance;
- Debt Restructuring;
- International Military Education and Training;
- Foreign Military Financing Program;
- Peacekeeping Operations;
- International Organizations and Programs;
- Clean Technology Fund;
- Strategic Climate Fund; and
- Global Security Contingency Fund.

COMPLIANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 7(c), RULE XXVI OF THE
STANDING RULES OF THE SENATE

Pursuant to paragraph 7(c) of rule XXVI, on September 21, 2011, the Committee ordered favorably reported an original bill (S. 1601) making appropriations the Department of State, foreign operations, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2012, and for other purposes, provided that the bill be subject to amendment and that the bill be consistent with its spending allocations, by a recorded vote of 28–2, a quorum being present. The vote was as follows:

Yeas	Nays
Chairman Inouye	Mr. Moran
Mr. Leahy	Mr. Johnson (WI)
Mr. Harkin	
Ms. Mikulski	
Mr. Kohl	
Mrs. Murray	
Mrs. Feinstein	
Mr. Durbin	
Mr. Johnson (SD)	
Ms. Landrieu	
Mr. Reed	
Mr. Lautenberg	
Mr. Nelson	
Mr. Pryor	
Mr. Tester	
Mr. Brown	
Mr. Cochran	
Mr. McConnell	
Mr. Shelby	
Mrs. Hutchison	
Mr. Alexander	
Ms. Collins	
Ms. Murkowski	
Mr. Graham	
Mr. Kirk	
Mr. Coats	
Mr. Blunt	
Mr. Hoeven	

COMPLIANCE WITH PARAGRAPH 12, RULE XXVI OF THE
STANDING RULES OF THE SENATE

Paragraph 12 of rule XXVI requires that Committee report on a bill or joint resolution repealing or amending any statute or part of any statute include “(a) the text of the statute or part thereof which is proposed to be repealed; and (b) a comparative print of that part of the bill or joint resolution making the amendment and of the statute or part thereof proposed to be amended, showing by stricken-through type and italics, parallel columns, or other appropriate typographical devices the omissions and insertions which would be made by the bill or joint resolution if enacted in the form recommended by the Committee.”

In compliance with this rule, the following changes in existing law proposed to be made by the bill are shown as follows: existing law to be omitted is enclosed in black brackets, new matter is printed in italic, and existing law in which no change is proposed is shown in roman.

TITLE 22—FOREIGN RELATIONS AND INTERCOURSE

CHAPTER 4—PASSPORTS

§ 214. Fees for execution and issuance of passports; persons excused from payment

(a) * * *

(b)(1) * * *

(2) The authority to collect the surcharge provided under paragraph (1) may not be exercised after September 30, [2011] 2012.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 7—INTERNATIONAL BUREAUS, CONGRESSES, ETC.

SUBCHAPTER XI—INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION

§ 282. Acceptance of membership by United States in International Finance Corporation

* * * * *

§ 282n. Authority to agree to amendments to Articles of Agreement

* * * * *

SEC. 17. SELECTIVE CAPITAL INCREASE AND AMENDMENT OF THE ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT.

(a) *VOTE AUTHORIZED.*—The United States Governor of the Corporation is authorized to vote in favor of a resolution to increase the capital stock of the Corporation by \$130,000,000.

(b) *AMENDMENT OF THE ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT.*—The United States Governor of the Corporation is authorized to agree to and accept an amendment to Article IV, Section 3(a) of the Articles of Agreement of the Corporation that achieves an increase in basic votes to 5.55 percent of total votes.

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER XII—INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

§ 283. Acceptance of membership by United States in Inter-American Development Bank

* * * * *

§ 283ii. Securities issued by the Corporation

* * * * *

SEC. 41. NINTH CAPITAL INCREASE.

(a) *VOTE AUTHORIZED.*—The United States Governor of the Bank is authorized to vote in favor of a resolution to increase the capital stock of the Bank by \$70,000,000,000 as described in Resolution AG-7/10, “Report on the Ninth General Capital Increase in the resources of the Inter-American Development Bank” as approved by Governors on July 21, 2010.

(b) *SUBSCRIPTION AUTHORIZED.*—

(1) The United States Governor of the Bank may subscribe on behalf of the United States to 1,741,135 additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank.

(2) Any subscription by the United States to the capital stock of the Bank shall be effective only to such extent and in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts.

(c) *LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.*—

(1) In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank under subsection (b), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$21,004,064,337 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

(2) Of the amount authorized to be appropriated under paragraph (1)—

(A) \$510,090,175 shall be for paid in shares of the Bank; and

(B) \$20,493,974,162 shall be for callable shares of the Bank.

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER XIII—INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

§ 284. Acceptance of membership by United States in International Development Association

* * * * *

§ 284w. Multilateral debt relief

* * * * *

SEC. 26. SIXTEENTH REPLENISHMENT.

(a) The United States Governor of the International Development Association is authorized to contribute on behalf of the United States \$4,075,500,000 to the sixteenth replenishment of the resources of the Association, subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations.

(b) In order to pay for the United States contribution provided for in subsection (a), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$4,075,500,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

SEC. 27. MULTILATERAL DEBT RELIEF.

(a) The Secretary of the Treasury is authorized to contribute, on behalf of the United States, not more than \$474,000,000 to the International Development Association for the purpose of funding debt relief cost under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative incurred in the period governed by the sixteenth replenishment of resources of the International Development Association, subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations and without prejudice to any funding

arrangements in existence on the date of the enactment of this section.

(b) In order to pay for the United States contribution provided for in subsection (a), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, not more than \$474,000,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

(c) In this section, the term “Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative” means the proposal set out in the G8 Finance Ministers’ Communiqué entitled ‘Conclusions on Development’, done at London, June 11, 2005, and reaffirmed by G8 Heads of State at the Gleneagles Summit on July 8, 2005.

SUBCHAPTER XVI—UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION

§ 287. Representation in Organization

* * * * *

§ 287t. Prohibition against disclosure of information or knowledge

* * * * *

SEC. 69. ACCEPTANCE OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT OF THE BANK TO INCREASE BASIC VOTES.

The United States Governor of the Bank may accept on behalf of the United States the amendment to the Articles of Agreement of the Bank as proposed in resolution No. 596, entitled “Enhancing Voice and Participation of Developing and Transition Countries,” of the Board of Governors of the Bank that was approved by such Board on January 30, 2009.

SEC. 70. CAPITAL STOCK INCREASES.

(a) INCREASES AUTHORIZED.—The United States Governor of the Bank is authorized—

(1)(A) to vote in favor of a resolution to increase the capital stock of the Bank on a selective basis by 230,374 shares; and

(B) to subscribe on behalf of the United States to 38,459 additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank, as part of the selective increase in the capital stock of the Bank, except that any subscription to such additional shares shall be effective only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts;

(2)(A) to vote in favor of a resolution to increase the capital stock of the Bank on a general basis by 484,102 shares; and

(B) to subscribe on behalf of the United States to 81,074 additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank, as part of the general increase in the capital stock of the Bank, except that any subscription to such additional shares shall be effective only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts.

(b) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

(1) In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank under subsection (a)(2)(B), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$9,780,361,991 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

(2) *Of the amount authorized to be appropriated under paragraph (2)(A)—*

(A) *\$586,821,720 shall be for paid in shares of the Bank; and*

(B) *\$9,193,540,271 shall be for callable shares of the Bank.*

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER XXII—AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

§ 290g. African Development Fund; United States participation

* * * * *

§ 290g-19. Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative

* * * * *

SEC. 221. TWELFTH REPLENISHMENT.

(a) *The United States Governor of the Fund is authorized to contribute on behalf of the United States \$585,000,000 to the twelfth replenishment of the resources of the Fund, subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations.*

(b) *In order to pay for the United States contribution provided for in subsection (a), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$585,000,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.*

SEC. 222. MULTILATERAL DEBT RELIEF.

(a) *The Secretary of the Treasury is authorized to contribute, on behalf of the United States, not more than \$60,000,000 to the African Development Fund for the purpose of funding debt relief costs under the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative incurred in the period governed by the twelfth replenishment of resources of the African Development Fund, subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations and without prejudice to any funding arrangements in existence on the date of the enactment of this section.*

(b) *In order to pay for the United States contribution provided for in subsection (a), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, not more than \$60,000,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.*

(c) *In this section, the term “Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative” means the proposal set out in the G8 Finance Ministers’ Communiqué entitled “Conclusions on Development”, done at London, June 11, 2005, and reaffirmed by G8 Heads of State at the Gleneagles Summit on July 8, 2005.*

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER XXIV—AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK

§ 290i. Acceptance of membership

* * * * *

§ 290i-10. Authorization of United States subscription to stock; authorization of appropriations

* * * * *

SEC. 1344. SIXTH CAPITAL INCREASE.

(a) *SUBSCRIPTION AUTHORIZED.—*

(1) *The United States Governor of the Bank may subscribe on behalf of the United States to 289,391 additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank.*

(2) *Any subscription by the United States to the capital stock of the Bank shall be effective only to such extent and in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts.*

(b) *LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—*

(1) *In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank under subsection (a), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$4,322,228,221 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.*

(2) *Of the amount authorized to be appropriated under paragraph (1)—*

(A) *\$259,341,759 shall be for paid in shares of the Bank; and*

(B) *\$4,062,886,462 shall be for callable shares of the Bank.*

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER XV—INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

§ 286. Acceptance of membership by United States in International Monetary Fund

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§ 286ss. Acceptance of amendment to Articles of Agreement of Fund approved on October 22, 1997

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SEC. 69. ACCEPTANCE OF AN AMENDMENT TO THE ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT OF THE BANK TO INCREASE BASIC VOTES.

The United States Governor of the Bank may accept on behalf of the United States the amendment to the Articles of Agreement of the Bank as proposed in resolution No. 596, entitled ‘Enhancing Voice and Participation of Developing and Transition Countries,’ of the Board of Governors of the Bank that was approved by such Board on January 30, 2009.

SEC. 70. CAPITAL STOCK INCREASES.

(a) *INCREASES AUTHORIZED.—The United States Governor of the Bank is authorized—*

(1)(A) *to vote in favor of a resolution to increase the capital stock of the Bank on a selective basis by 230,374 shares; and*

(B) *to subscribe on behalf of the United States to 38,459 additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank, as part of the selective increase in the capital stock of the Bank, except that any subscription to such additional shares shall be effective*

only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts;

(2)(A) to vote in favor of a resolution to increase the capital stock of the Bank on a general basis by 484,102 shares; and

(B) to subscribe on behalf of the United States to 81,074 additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank, as part of the general increase in the capital stock of the Bank, except that any subscription to such additional shares shall be effective only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts.

(b) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

(1) In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank under subsection (a)(2)(B), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$9,780,361,991 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

(2) Of the amount authorized to be appropriated under paragraph (2)(A)—

(A) \$586,821,720 shall be for paid in shares of the Bank; and

(B) \$9,193,540,271 shall be for callable shares of the Bank.

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER XXVII—EUROPEAN BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT

§ 2901. Acceptance of membership

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§ 2901-8. Congressional consultations

* * * * *

(12) CAPITAL INCREASE.—

(A) SUBSCRIPTION AUTHORIZED.—

(i) The United States Governor of the Bank may subscribe on behalf of the United States up to 90,044 additional callable shares of the capital stock of the Bank in accordance with Resolution No. 128 as adopted by the Board of Governors of the Bank on May 14, 2010.

(ii) Any subscription by the United States to additional capital stock of the Bank shall be effective only to such extent and in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriations Acts.

(B) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank under subsection (A), there are authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, up to \$1,252,331,952 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 32—FOREIGN ASSISTANCE

SUBCHAPTER I—INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

PART I—DECLARATION OF POLICY; DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE
AUTHORIZATIONS

§ 2151u. Private and voluntary organizations and cooperatives in overseas development

(a) Congressional finding of importance of participation by private and voluntary organizations

* * * * *

(h) Promotion of democratic cooperatives

The Congress recognizes that, in addition to their role in social and economic development, cooperatives provide an opportunity for people to participate directly in democratic decision making. Therefore, assistance under this part shall be provided to rural and urban cooperatives which offer large numbers of low- and middle-income people in developing countries an opportunity to participate directly in democratic decisionmaking. Such assistance shall be designed to encourage the adoption of self-help, private sector cooperative techniques and practices which have been successful in the UnitedStates.

(i)(1) Restrictions contained in this or any other Act with respect to assistance for a country shall not be construed to restrict assistance in support of programs of nongovernmental organizations from—

(A) funds made available to carry out this chapter and chapters 10, 11, and 12 of part I and chapter 4 of part II;

(B) funds made available for economic assistance activities under the Support for East European Democracy (SEED) Act of 1989 (22 U.S.C. 5401 et seq.).

(2) The President shall submit to Congress, in accordance with section 634A, advance notice of an intent to obligate funds under the authority of this subsection to furnish assistance in support of programs of nongovernmental organizations.

(3) This subsection shall not apply—

(A) with respect to section 620A of this Act or any comparable provision of law prohibiting assistance to governments that support international terrorism; or

(B) with respect to section 116 of this Act or any comparable provision of law prohibiting assistance to the government of a country that violates internationally recognized human rights.

(4) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to alter any existing statutory prohibitions against abortion or involuntary sterilization contained in this or any other Act.

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

PART II—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

§ 2385. Employment of personnel

(a) Authorization

* * * * *

(j) Reemployment of annuitants under the Civil Service Retirement System and the Federal Employees' Retirement System

(1)(A) To facilitate the assignment of persons to Iraq, Pakistan, and Afghanistan to positions in the Response Readiness Corps or to posts vacated by members of the Service assigned to Iraq, Pakistan, and Afghanistan, the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development may waive the application of the provisions of section 8344 or 8468 of title 5 on a case-by-case basis for employment of an annuitant in a position in the United States Agency for International Development for which there is exceptional difficulty in recruiting or retaining a qualified employee, or when a temporary emergency hiring need exists.

(B) The authority of the Administrator under subparagraph (A) shall terminate on [October 1, 2011] *October 1, 2013*. An annuitant reemployed pursuant to such authority prior to such termination date may be employed for a period ending not later than one year after such date.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 38—DEPARTMENT OF STATE

§ 2651a. Organization of Department of State

(a) Secretary of State

* * * * *

(c) Assistant Secretaries

(1) In general

There shall be in the Department of State not more than [24] 26 Assistant Secretaries of State, each of whom shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, and who shall be compensated at the rate provided for at level IV of the Executive Schedule under section 5315 of title 5.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 38—DEPARTMENT OF STATE

§ 2733. Reemployment of annuitants under the Civil Service Retirement System and Federal Employees' Retirement System

(a) Authority

(1) In general

To facilitate the assignment of persons to Iraq, Pakistan, and Afghanistan *to positions in the Response Readiness Corps*, or to posts vacated by members of the Service assigned to Iraq, Pakistan, and Afghanistan, the Secretary of State may waive the application of the provisions of section 8344 or 8468 of title 5 on a case-by-case basis for employment of an annuitant in a position in the Department of State for which there is exceptional difficulty in recruiting or retaining a qualified employee, or when a temporary emergency hiring need exists.

(2) Termination of authority

The authority of the Secretary under paragraph (1) shall terminate on October 1, [2011] 2013. An annuitant reemployed pursuant to such authority prior to such termination date may be employed for a period ending not later than one year after such date.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 39—ARMS EXPORT CONTROL

SUBCHAPTER II—FOREIGN MILITARY SALES AUTHORIZATION

§ 2763. Credit sales

(a) Financing procurement of defense articles and services, and design and construction services

The President is authorized to finance the procurement of defense articles, defense services, and design and construction services by friendly foreign countries and international organizations, on such terms and conditions as he may determine consistent with the requirements of this section. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, and subject to the regular notification requirements of the Committees on Appropriations, the authority of this section may be used to provide financing to Israel [and Egypt], *Egypt, and NATO and major non-NATO allies* for the procurement by leasing (including leasing with an option to purchase) of defense articles from United States commercial suppliers, not including Major Defense Equipment (other than helicopters and other types of aircraft having possible civilian application), if the President determines that there are compelling foreign policy or national security reasons for those defense articles being provided by commercial lease rather than by government-to-government sale under this chapter.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 52—FOREIGN SERVICE

SUBCHAPTER II—MANAGEMENT OF SERVICE

§ 3929. Inspector General

(a) Appointment; supervision by Secretary of State; prohibition against interference by State Department with

certain duties; inspections, audits, and other functions; removal from office

* * * * *

(c) Policies and procedures governing inspection and audit activities; coordination and cooperation with Comptroller General; report to Attorney General on criminal law violations; provision of information to employees; conduct of investigations

(1)

* * * * *

[(5) INVESTIGATIONS.—

[(A) CONDUCT OF INVESTIGATIONS.—In conducting investigations of potential violations of Federal criminal law or Federal regulations, the Inspector General shall—

[(i) abide by professional standards applicable to Federal law enforcement agencies; and

[(ii) make every reasonable effort to permit each subject of an investigation an opportunity to provide exculpatory information.

[(B) FINAL REPORTS OF INVESTIGATIONS.—In order to ensure that final reports of investigations are thorough and accurate, the Inspector General shall—

[(i) make every reasonable effort to ensure that any person named in a final report of investigation has been afforded an opportunity to refute any allegation of wrongdoing or assertion with respect to a material fact made regarding that person's actions;

[(ii) include in every final report of investigation any exculpatory information, as well as any inculpatory information, that has been discovered in the course of the investigation.]

* * * * *

(d)(1) * * *

(2) The Inspector General shall, not later than April 30 of each year, prepare and furnish to the Secretary of State an annual report summarizing the activities of the Inspector General. Such report shall include—

(A) a description of significant problems, abuses, and deficiencies relating to the administration of activities and operations of Foreign Service posts, and bureaus and other operating units of the Department of State, which were disclosed by the Inspector General within the reporting period;

(B) a description of the recommendations for corrective action made by the Inspector General during the reporting period with respect to significant problems, abuses, or deficiencies described pursuant to subparagraph (A);

(C) an identification of each significant recommendation described in previous annual reports on which corrective action has not been completed;

(D) a summary of matters referred to prospective authorities and the prosecutions and convictions which have resulted; *and*

(E) a listing of each audit report completed by the Inspector General during the reporting period[; and] .

[(F) a notification, which may be included, if necessary, in the classified portion of the report, of any instance in a case that was closed during the period covered by the report when the Inspector General decided not to afford an individual the opportunity described in subsection (c)(5)(B)(i) of this section to refute any allegation and the rationale for denying such individual that opportunity.]

* * * * *

SUBCHAPTER VIII—FOREIGN SERVICE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY
PART I—FOREIGN SUBSTANCE RETIREMENT AND DISABILITY
SYSTEM

§ 4064. Reemployment

(a) * * *

* * * * *

(g) Waiver of annuity limitations

(1) * * *

(A) * * *

(B) to facilitate the assignment of persons to Iraq and Afghanistan to positions in the Response Readiness Corps, or to posts vacated by members of the Service assigned to Iraq and Afghanistan, if the annuitant is employed in a position for which there is exceptional difficulty in recruiting or retaining a qualified employee; or

* * * * *

[(2)(A) The authority of the Secretary to waive the application of subsections (a) through (d) for an annuitant pursuant to subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1), or to grant authority to the head of an Executive agency to waive the application of such subsections to an annuitant under such subparagraph, shall terminate on October 1, [2011] 2013. An annuitant reemployed pursuant to such authority prior to such termination date may be employed for a period ending not later than one year after such date.

* * * * *

CHAPTER 84—MILLENNIUM CHALLENGE

§ 7705. Candidate countries

(a) Low income countries

(1) [Fiscal year 2004] In general

A country shall be a candidate country for purposes of eligibility for assistance [for fiscal year 2004] for a fiscal year if—

(A) [The country is eligible for assistance from the International Development Association, and the per capita income of the country is equal to or less than the historical ceiling of the International Development Association for that year, as de-

defined by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; and **】** *The country has a per capita income equal to or below the World Bank's lower middle income country threshold for the fiscal year involved and is among the 75 lowest per capita income countries as identified by the World Bank; and* **】**

(B) subject to paragraph (3), the country is not ineligible to receive United States economic assistance under part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 [22 U.S.C. 2151 et seq.] by reason of the application of any provision of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 [22 U.S.C. 2151 et seq.] or any other provision of law.

【(2) Fiscal year 2005 and subsequent fiscal years

【A country shall be a candidate country for purposes of eligibility for assistance for fiscal year 2005 or a subsequent fiscal year if—

【(A) the per capita income of the country is equal to or less than the historical ceiling of the International Development Association for the fiscal year involved, as defined by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; and

【(B) the country meets the requirements of paragraph (1)(B).**】**

* * * * *

(b) Lower middle income countries

(1) In general

* * * * *

【(A) is classified as a lower middle income country in the then most recent edition of the World Development Report for Reconstruction and Development published by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and has an income greater than the historical ceiling for International Development Association eligibility for the fiscal year involved; and

(A) has a per capita income equal to or below the World Bank's lower middle income country threshold for the fiscal year involved and is not among the 75 lowest per capita income countries as identified by the World Bank; and

* * * * *

(c) Identification by the Board

* * * * *

(d) INCOME CLASSIFICATION TRANSITION.—Any country with a per capita income that changes in a given fiscal year such that the country would be reclassified in that fiscal year from a low income country to a lower middle income country or from a lower middle income country to a low income country shall retain its candidacy status in its former income classification for the fiscal year of the country's transition and the two subsequent fiscal years.

* * * * *

§ 7708. Millennium Challenge Compact

(a) Compact

* * * * *

[(j) Duration of Compact

【The duration of a Compact shall not exceed 5 years.】

(j) EXTENSION OF COMPACT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided under paragraph (2), the duration of a Compact shall not exceed 5 years.

(2) EXCEPTION.—The duration of a Compact may be extended beyond 5 years if the Board—

(A) determines that a project included in the Compact cannot be completed within 5 years; and

(B) approves an extension of the Compact that does not extend the total duration of the Compact beyond 7 years.

(3) CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICATION.—Not later than 15 days before the date on which the Board is scheduled to vote on the extension of a Compact beyond 5 years pursuant to paragraph (2), the Board, acting through the Chief Executive Officer, shall—

(A) notify the Committee on Appropriations and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, and the Committee on Appropriations and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives, of its intent to approve such extension; and

(B) provide such committees with a detailed explanation for the determination and approval described in paragraph (2).

[(k) Subsequent Compacts

【An eligible country and the United States may enter into and have in effect only one Compact at any given time under this section. An eligible country and the United States may enter into one or more subsequent Compacts in accordance with the requirements of this chapter after the expiration of the existing Compact.】

(k) CONCURRENT AND SUBSEQUENT COMPACTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2), and in accordance with the requirements of this title, an eligible country and the United States may enter into and have in effect concurrent and/or subsequent Compacts.

(2) REQUIREMENTS.—An eligible country and the United States may enter into concurrent or subsequent Compacts if the Board determines that such country—

(A) is making significant, consistent progress in implementing the terms of its existing Compact(s) and supplementary agreements to such Compact(s); and

(B) will contribute, in the case of an Low Income Country as defined in section 606(a), not less than a 10 percent contribution of the total amount agreed upon for a subsequent Compact, or in the case of an Lower Middle Income Country (LMIC) as defined in section 606(b), a 15 percent contribution for a subsequent Compact.

(3) *FUNDING.*—*Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) shall commit any funding for a concurrent Compact at the time it funds the Compact.*

(4) *TIMING.*—*A concurrent Compact shall be signed not later than 2 years after the signing of the earlier compact.*

(5) *LIMITATION ON COMPACTS.*—*The MCC shall provide no more than 15 years of compact funding to any country.*

UNITED NATIONS PARTICIPATION ACT, 1945, PUBLIC LAW 79-264

SEC. 4. (a) PERIODIC REPORTS.—* * *

[(b) ANNUAL REPORT ON FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS.—Not later than July 1 of each year, the Secretary of State shall submit a report to the designated congressional committees on the extent and disposition of all financial contributions made by the United States during the preceding year to international organizations in which the United States participates as a member.]

STATE DEPARTMENT BASIC AUTHORITIES ACT, 1956, PUBLIC LAW 84-885

TITLE 1—BASIC AUTHORITIES GENERALLY

SEC. 51. DENIAL OF VISAS

(a) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—

(1) DENIAL OF VISAS.—* * *

[(2) VISA ISSUANCE TO INADMISSIBLE ALIENS.—The Secretary shall, on a semiannual basis, submit to the appropriate committees of the Congress a report describing every instance during the period covered by the report in which a consular post or the Visa Office of the Department of State issued an immigrant or nonimmigrant visa to an alien who is inadmissible to the United States based upon terrorist activity or failed to object to the issuance of an immigrant or nonimmigrant visa to an alien notwithstanding any such ground of inadmissibility. The report shall set forth the name and nationality of the alien, the issuing post, and a brief factual statement of the basis for issuance of the visa or the failure to object. The report may be submitted in classified or unclassified form.]

* * * * *

FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT, 1961, PUBLIC LAW 87-195

SEC. 104C. ASSISTANCE TO COMBAT MALARIA.

(a) * * *

* * * * *

(d) COORDINATION.—In carrying out this section, the President shall coordinate with the World Health Organization, the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria, the Department of Health and Human Services (the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the National Institutes of Health), and other orga-

nizations with respect to the development and implementation of a comprehensive malaria control program.

SEC. 104D. ELIGIBILITY FOR ASSISTANCE.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, regulation, or policy, in determining eligibility for assistance authorized under sections 104, 104A, 104B, and 104C—

(1) a foreign nongovernmental organization shall not be ineligible for such assistance solely on the basis of health or medical services, including counseling and referral services, provided by such organization with non-United States Government funds if such services are permitted in the country in which they are being provided and would not violate United States law if provided in the United States; and

(2) a foreign nongovernmental organization shall not be subject to requirements relating to the use of non-United States Government funds for advocacy and lobbying activities other than those that apply to United States nongovernmental organizations receiving assistance under this part.

* * * * *

SEC. 133. PROGRAMS TO ENCOURAGE GOOD GOVERNANCE.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAMS.—

* * * * *

[(d) BIENNIAL REPORTS.—

[(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of State, in consultation with the Secretary of Commerce and the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development, shall prepare and transmit to the Committee on International Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate a biennial report 130 on—

[(A) projects and activities carried out under programs established under subsection (a) for the preceding two-year period 131 in priority countries identified pursuant to subsection (a)(3); and

[(B) projects and activities carried out under programs to combat corruption, improve transparency and accountability, and promote other forms of good governance established under other provisions of law for the preceding two year period 132 in such countries.

[(2) REQUIRED CONTENTS.—The report required by paragraph (1) shall contain the following information with respect to each country described in paragraph (1):

[(A) A description of all United States Government-funded programs and initiatives to combat corruption and improve transparency and accountability in the country.

[(B) A description of United States diplomatic efforts to combat corruption and improve transparency and accountability in the country.

[(C) An analysis of major actions taken by the government of the country to combat corruption and improve transparency and accountability in the country.]

* * * * *

【SEC. 494. DISASTER RELIEF ASSISTANCE.—There is authorized to be appropriated, in addition to other sums available for such purposes, \$65,000,000 for use by the President for disaster relief and emergency recovery needs in Pakistan, and Nicaragua, under such terms and conditions as he may determine, such sums to remain available until expended.

【SEC. 495. CYPRUS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.—The President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for the relief and rehabilitation of refugees and other needy people in Cyprus. There is authorized to be appropriated for the purposes of this section, in addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, \$40,000,000. Such amount is authorized to remain available until expended. Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policy and general authority contained in section 491.

* * * * *

【SEC. 495B. ITALY RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.—(a) In addition to amounts otherwise available for such purpose, there is authorized to be appropriated \$25,000,00 for the fiscal year 1976 to furnish assistance under this chapter for the relief and rehabilitation of the people who have been victimized by the recent earthquake in Italy. Amounts appropriated under this section are authorized to remain available until expended.

【(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to the President \$30,000,000 for the fiscal year 1978 for relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction assistance, in accordance with the provisions of section 491 and on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for the people who have been victimized by the recent earthquakes in Italy. Amounts appropriated under this subsection are authorized to remain available until expended.

【(c) Obligations incurred prior to the date of enactment of this section against other appropriations or accounts for the purpose of providing relief and rehabilitation assistance to the people of Italy may be charged to the appropriations authorized under this section.

【(d)(1) The Congress recognizes that prompt United States assistance is necessary to alleviate the human suffering arising from the earthquakes in southern Italy in late 1980. Accordingly, there are authorized to be appropriated to the President, in addition to amounts otherwise available for such purpose, \$50,000,000 for the fiscal year 1981 for relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction assistance for the victims of those earthquakes. Such assistance shall be provided in accordance with the policies and general authorities of section 491 and on such terms and conditions as the President may determine.

【(2) Amounts appropriated under this subsection are authorized to remain available until expended.

【(3) Obligations incurred against other appropriations or accounts for the purpose of providing relief, rehabilitation, and recon-

struction assistance for the victims of the late 1980 earthquakes in southern Italy may be charged to appropriations, enacted after those obligations were incurred, for assistance for that purpose under this chapter.

[SEC. 495C. LEBANON RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.—(a) The Congress, recognizing that prompt United States assistance is necessary to alleviate the human suffering arising from the civil strife in Lebanon and to restore the confidence of the people of Lebanon, authorizes the President to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for the relief and rehabilitation of refugees and other needy people in Lebanon.

[(b) There is authorized to be appropriated to the President for the purposes of this section, in addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, \$50,000,000, which amount is authorized to remain available until expended.

[(c) Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policies and general authority contained in section 491.

[(d) Obligations incurred prior to the date of enactment of this section against other appropriations or accounts for the purpose of providing relief and rehabilitation assistance to the people of Lebanon may be charged to the appropriations authorized under this section.

[(e) * * * [Repealed—1978]

[SEC. 495D. ROMANIAN RELIEF AND REHABILITATION.—(a) The Congress, recognizing that prompt United States assistance is necessary to alleviate the human suffering arising from recent earthquakes in Romania, authorizes the President to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for the relief and rehabilitation of refugees and other earthquake victims in Romania.

[(b) There are hereby authorized to be appropriated to the President for the fiscal year 1977, notwithstanding any other provisions of this Act, in addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, not to exceed \$20,000,000, which amount is authorized to remain available until expended.

[(c) Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policies and general authority contained in section 491.

[(d) Obligations incurred prior to the date of enactment of this section against other appropriations or accounts for the purpose of providing relief and rehabilitation assistance to the people of Romania may be charged to the appropriations authorized under this section.

[(e) * * * [Repealed—1981]

[(f) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted as endorsing any measure undertaken by the Government of Romania which would suppress human rights as defined in the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe (Helsinki) Final Act and the United Nations Declaration on Human Rights, or as constituting a precedent for or commitment to provide United States development assistance to Romania, and the Romanian Government shall be so notified when aid is furnished under this section.

【SEC. 495E. TURKEY RELIEF, REHABILITATION, AND RECONSTRUCTION.—The President is requested to use up to \$20,000,000 of the funds made available under section 492 of this Act to provide relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction assistance to the victims of the recent earthquakes in Turkey.

【SEC. 495F. AFRICAN REHABILITATION AND RESETTLEMENT.—(a) The Congress recognizes that United States assistance is necessary to help developing countries in Africa meet the longer term rehabilitation and resettlement needs of displaced persons and other innocent victims of civil strife. Therefore, the President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for the longer term rehabilitation and resettlement needs of such victims. Funds for this purpose should be used to assist African governments in providing semipermanent housing, potable water supply systems, and sanitary facilities which are generally not provided by existing refugee relief agencies.

【(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to the President for the purposes of this section, in addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, \$10,000,000 for the fiscal year 1981. Amounts appropriated under this subsection are authorized to remain available until expended.

【(c) Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policies and general authorities contained in section 491.

【SEC. 495G. SPECIAL CARIBBEAN HURRICANE RELIEF ASSISTANCE.—The President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for disaster relief and reconstruction in the Caribbean to assist in alleviating the human suffering caused by recent hurricanes in that region. In addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, there is authorized to be appropriated for purposes of this section \$25,000,000 for the fiscal year 1980, which amount is authorized to remain available until expended. Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policies and general authorities contained in section 491.

【SEC. 495H. CAMBODIAN DISASTER RELIEF ASSISTANCE.—(a) The Congress recognizes that prompt United States assistance is necessary to alleviate the human suffering arising from famine and disease in Cambodia. Accordingly, the President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for disaster relief to alleviate the suffering of the victims of famine and disease in Cambodia. Assistance provided under this section shall be for humanitarian purposes and limited to the civilian population, with emphasis on providing food, medicine and medical care, clothing, temporary shelter, transportation for emergency supplies and personnel, and similar assistance to save human lives.

【(b) Assistance provided under this section or any other provision of law to alleviate the human suffering caused by famine and disease in Cambodia shall be provided, to the maximum extent practicable, through international agencies and private voluntary organizations such as (among others) the World Relief Committee, World Medical Missions, Inc., Cama Services, World Vision, Food

for the Hungry, Thailand Baptist Mission, Catholic Relief Services, Oxfam, and the International Rescue Committee.

[(c)(1) In providing assistance under this section, the President shall satisfy himself that adequate procedures have been established to ensure that such assistance reaches the innocent victims of famine and disease for whom it is intended. Such procedures shall include end use monitoring of deliveries on a periodic basis by individuals having freedom of movement where the assistance is being distributed within Cambodia.

[(2) * * * [Repealed—1981]

[(d)(1) In addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, there is authorized to be appropriated for purposes of this section \$30,000,000 for the fiscal year 1980, which amount is authorized to remain available until expended.

[(2) Obligations incurred, prior to the enactment of appropriations to carry out this section, against other appropriations or accounts for the purpose of alleviating the human suffering caused by famine and disease in Cambodia may be charged to the appropriations authorized by paragraph (1) of this subsection.

[(3) The President may exercise the authority of section 610(a) of this Act (without regard to the 20 percent limitation contained in that section on increases in accounts) in order to transfer, for use in carrying out this section, up to \$30,000,000 of the funds made available for the fiscal year 1980 to carry out other provisions of this Act.

[(4) Priority shall be given in allocating assistance under the Food for Peace Act to furnishing agricultural commodities for use in carrying out this section.

[(e) Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policies and utilizing the general authorities provided in section 491.

[SEC. 495I. ASSISTANCE FOR DISPLACED PERSONS IN CENTRAL AMERICA.—(a)(1) The Congress recognizes that prompt United States assistance is necessary to help meet the basic human needs of persons displaced by strife in El Salvador. Therefore, the President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, to help alleviate the suffering of these displaced persons. Assistance provided under this section shall be for humanitarian purposes, with emphasis on the provision of food, medicine, medical care, and shelter and, where possible, implementation of other relief and rehabilitation activities. The Congress encourages the use, where appropriate of the services of private and voluntary organizations and international relief agencies in the provision of assistance under this section.

[(2) The Congress understands that the country of Belize has expressed interest and willingness in the resettlement in its territory of Haitian nationals who desire to settle in Belize. Therefore, the President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, to assist the Government of Belize in the resettlement of Haitian nationals in the national territory of Belize.

[(b) There are authorized to be appropriated to the President for the purposes of this section, in addition to amounts otherwise available for such purposes, \$5,000,000 for the fiscal year 1982 and

\$5,000,000 for the fiscal year 1983. Amounts appropriated under this section are authorized to remain available until expended.

[(c) Assistance under this section shall be provided in accordance with the policies and utilizing the general authorities provided in section 491.

[SEC. 495J. LEBANON EMERGENCY RELIEF, REHABILITATION, AND RECONSTRUCTION ASSISTANCE.—(a) The Congress recognizes that prompt United States assistance is necessary to alleviate the human suffering and resettlement needs of the innocent victims of recent strife in Lebanon. Therefore, the President is authorized to furnish assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine, for the relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction needs of such victims. Assistance provided under this section shall emphasize the provision of food, medicine, clothing, shelter, and water supply systems, and similar efforts to ameliorate the suffering of the people in Lebanon.

[(b) In addition to amounts otherwise available for such purpose, there is authorized to be appropriated to the President \$50,000,000 to carry out this section. Amounts appropriated under this subsection are authorized to remain available until expended.

[(c) Assistance under this section shall be furnished in accordance with the policies and general authorities contained in section 491.

[SEC. 495K. AFRICAN FAMINE ASSISTANCE.—

[(a) **AUTHORIZATION OF ASSISTANCE.—**The President is authorized to provide assistance for famine relief, rehabilitation, and recovery in Africa. Assistance under this section shall be provided for humanitarian purposes and shall be provided on a grant basis. Such assistance shall include—

[(1) relief, rehabilitation, and recovery projects to benefit the poorest people, including the furnishing of seeds for planting, fertilizer, pesticides, farm implements, farm animals and vaccine and veterinary services to protect livestock upon which people depend, blankets, clothing, and shelter, disease prevention and health care projects, water projects (including water purification and well-drilling), small-scale agricultural projects, and food protection and preservation projects; and

[(2) projects to meet emergency health needs, including vaccinations.

[(b) **USES OF FUNDS.—**

[(1) **PRIVATE AND VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.—**Funds authorized to be appropriated by this section shall be used primarily for grants to private and voluntary organizations and international organizations.

[(2) **EMERGENCY HEALTH PROJECTS.—**A significant portion of the funds authorized to be appropriated by this section shall be used for emergency health projects pursuant to subsection (a)(2).

[(3) **MANAGEMENT SUPPORT ACTIVITIES.—**Of the amount authorized to be appropriated by this section, \$2,500,000 shall be transferred to the "Operating Expenses of the Agency for International Development" account. These funds shall be used for management support activities associated with the plan-

ning, monitoring, and supervision of emergency food and disaster assistance provided in those countries in Africa described in section 5(a) of the African Famine Relief and Recovery Act of 1985.

[(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—In addition to the amounts otherwise available for such purpose, there are authorized to be appropriated \$137,500,000 for the fiscal year 1985 for use in providing assistance under this section.]

[(d) POLICIES AND AUTHORITIES TO BE APPLIED.—Assistance under this section shall be furnished in accordance with the policies and general authorities contained in section 491.]

* * * * *

CHAPTER 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 620C. UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.

(a) * * *

* * * * *

[(c) Because progress toward a Cyprus settlement is a high priority of United States policy in the Eastern Mediterranean, the President and the Congress shall continually review that progress and shall determine United States policy in the region accordingly. To facilitate such a review the President shall, within 60 days after the date of enactment of this section and at the end of each succeeding 60-day period, transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate a report on progress made toward the conclusion of a negotiated solution of the Cyprus problem. Such transmissions shall include any relevant reports prepared by the Secretary General of the United Nations for the Security Council.]

* * * * *

SEC. 620F. NUCLEAR NON-PROLIFERATION POLICY IN SOUTH ASIA.

(a) FINDINGS.—

* * * * *

[(c) REPORT ON PROGRESS TOWARD REGIONAL NON-PROLIFERATION.—Not later than April 1 of each year, the President shall submit a report to the Committees on Appropriations, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the chairman of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, on nuclear proliferation in South Asia, including efforts taken by the United States to achieve a regional agreement on nuclear non-proliferation, and including a comprehensive list of the obstacles to concluding such a regional agreement.]

* * * * *

SEC. [620J.] 620M LIMITATION ON ASSISTANCE TO SECURITY FORCES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—No assistance shall be furnished under this Act or the Arms Export Control Act to any unit of the security forces of a foreign country if the Secretary of State has credible [evidence] information that such unit has committed [gross violations] a gross violation of human rights.

(b) EXCEPTION.—The prohibition in subsection (a) shall not apply if the Secretary determines and reports to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives, and the Committees on Appropriations that the government of such country is taking effective [measures] steps to bring the responsible members of the security forces unit to justice.

* * * * *
 (c) * * *

* * * * *
 (d) CREDIBLE INFORMATION.—Not later than 180 days after the enactment of this section, the Secretary shall establish, and periodically update, procedures to—

(1) ensure that for each country the Department of State has a current list of all security force units receiving United States training, equipment, or other types of assistance; and

(2) facilitate the receipt by the Department of State and United States embassies of information from individuals and organizations outside the United States Government about gross violations of human rights by security force units;

(3) routinely request and obtain such information from the Department of Defense, the Central Intelligence Agency, and other United States Government sources;

(4) ensure that such information is evaluated and preserved;

(5) ensure that when vetting an individual for eligibility to receive United States training the individual's unit is also vetted;

(6) seek to identify the unit involved when credible information of a gross violation exists but the identity of the unit is lacking; and

(7) make publicly available, to the maximum extent practicable, the identity of those units which may receive United States assistance for which the Secretary has credible information.

(e) The Secretary shall provide a copy of the procedures to the Committees on Appropriations.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY, THE BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING, THE INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION, AND THE ASIA FOUNDATION, TO ESTABLISH THE NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR DEMOCRACY ACT, FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1985, PUBLIC LAW 101-167 98-164

TITLE VIII—SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN RESEARCH AND TRAINING SHORT TITLE

SEC. 801. This title may be cited as the "Soviet-Eastern European Research and Training Act of 1983".

* * * * *

SEC. 807. [The Secretary of State shall prepare and submit to the President and the Congress at the end of each fiscal year in which an institution receives assistance under this title a report of the activities of such institution supported by such assistance, if the administrative expenses of such institution which are covered by such assistance represent more than 10 per centum of such assistance, together with such recommendations as the Advisory Committee deems advisable.]

FOREIGN OPERATIONS, EXPORT FINANCING, AND RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 1990, PUBLIC LAW 101-167

ESTABLISHING CATEGORIES OF ALIENS FOR PURPOSES OF REFUGEE DETERMINATIONS

SEC. 599D. (a) IN GENERAL.— * * *

(b) ESTABLISHMENT OF CATEGORIES.—

(1) * * *

* * * * *

(3) Within the number of admissions of refugees allocated for each of fiscal years 1990, 1991, and 1992 for refugees who are nationals of the Soviet Union under section 207(a)(3) of the Immigration and Nationality Act and within the number of such admissions allocated for each of fiscal years 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2008, 2009, 2010 [and 2011] 2011, and 2012 for refugees who are nationals of the independent states of the former Soviet Union, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania under such section, notwithstanding any other provision of law, the President shall allocate one thousand of such admissions for such fiscal year to refugees who are within the category of aliens described in paragraph (2)(B).

* * * * *

(e) PERIOD OF APPLICATION.—

(1) Subsections (a) and (b) shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 21, 1989] and shall only apply to applications for refugee status submitted before [June 1, 2011] October 1, 2012.

(2) Subsection (c) shall apply to decisions made after the date of the enactment of this Act and before [June 1, 2011] October 1, 2012.

(3) Subsection (d) shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act and shall only apply to reapplications for refugee status submitted before [June 1, 2011] October 1, 2012.

* * * * *

ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS FOR CERTAIN SOVIET AND INDOCHINESE PAROLEES

SEC. 599E. (a) * * *

* * * * *

(b) * * *

(1) * * *

(2) was inspected and granted parole into the United States during the period beginning on August 15, 1988, and ending on September 30, [2010] 2011, after being denied refugee status.

**SUPPORT FOR EAST EUROPEAN DEMOCRACY (SEED)
ACT, 1989, PUBLIC LAW 101-179**

TITLE VII—REPORTS TO CONGRESS

SEC. 704. ANNUAL SEED PROGRAM REPORT.

(a) FINDINGS.— * * *

* * * * *

[(c) ANNUAL SEED PROGRAM REPORT.—Not later than January 31 of each year (beginning in 1991), the President shall submit to the Congress a “Report on the United States Program of Support for East European Democracy (the SEED Program)”. Each such report shall describe the assistance provided to each East European country under this Act during the preceding fiscal year. In addition, each such report shall contain an assessment of the progress made by each such recipient country in—

[(1) implementing economic policies designed to promote sustained economic growth, develop economic freedom, and increase opportunities for the people of that country; and

[(2) adopting and implementing constitutional, legal, and administrative measures that—

[(A) affect the powers of the executive and legislative authorities and the independence of the judiciary,

[(B) affect the formation and operation of independent political parties, groups, associations, or organizations, or

[(C) affect fundamental human rights and civil liberties.]

FREEDOM SUPPORT ACT, 1992, PUBLIC LAW 102-511

TITLE I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

[SEC. 104. ANNUAL REPORT.

[Not later than January 31 of each year, the President shall submit to the Congress a report on United States assistance for the independent states of the former Soviet Union under this Act or other provisions of law. Each such report shall include—

[(1) an assessment of the progress each independent state has made in meeting the standards set forth in section 498A of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, including a description of the steps each independent state has taken or is taking toward meeting those standards and a discussion of additional steps that each independent state could take to meet those standards;

[(2) a description of the United States assistance for each independent state that was provided during the preceding fiscal year, is planned for the current fiscal year, and is proposed

for the coming fiscal year, specifying the extent to which such assistance for the preceding fiscal year and for current fiscal year has actually been delivered;

[(3) an assessment of the effectiveness of United States assistance in achieving its purposes; and

[(4) an evaluation of the manner in which the “notwithstanding” authority provided in section 498B(j)(1) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, and the ‘notwithstanding’ authority provided in any other provision of law with respect to assistance for the independent states, has been used and why the use of that authority was necessary.]

FOREIGN OPERATIONS, EXPORT FINANCING, AND RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 1994, PUBLIC LAW 103-87

TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 560. (a) * * *

* * * * *

[(g) None of the funds appropriated by this Act shall be made available to any government of the New Independent States of the former Soviet Union if that government directs any action in violation of the territorial integrity or national sovereignty of any other New Independent State, such as those violations included in Principle Six of the Helsinki Final Act: *Provided*, That such funds may be made available without regard to the restriction in this subsection if the President determines that to do so is in the national interest of the United States: *Provided further*, That the restriction of this subsection shall not apply to the use of such funds for the provision of assistance for purposes of humanitarian, disaster and refugee relief: *Provided further*, That thirty days after the date of enactment of this Act, and then annually thereafter, the Secretary of State shall report to the Committees on Appropriations on steps taken by the governments of the New Independent States concerning violations referred to in this subsection: *Provided further*, That in preparing this report the Secretary shall consult with the United States Representative to the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe.]

FOREIGN RELATIONS AUTHORIZATION ACT, FISCAL YEARS 1994 AND 1995, PUBLIC LAW 103-236

TITLE V—FOREIGN POLICY

PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

[SEC. 514. IMPLEMENTATION OF PARTNERSHIP FOR PEACE.

[(a) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—The President shall submit annually, beginning 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, a detailed report to the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives on the implementation of the “Partnership for Peace”

initiative, including an assessment of the progress made by former members of the Warsaw Treaty Organization in meeting the criteria for full membership articulated in Article 10 of the North Atlantic Treaty, wherein any other European state may, by unanimous agreement, be invited to accede to the North Atlantic Treaty if it is in a position to further the principles of the Treaty and to contribute to the security of the North Atlantic area.】

* * * * *

SEC. 527. EXPROPRIATION OF UNITED STATES PROPERTY.

(a) PROHIBITION.—

* * * * *

【(f) REPORTING REQUIREMENT.—Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act and at the beginning of each fiscal year thereafter, the Secretary of State shall transmit to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate, a report containing the following:

【(1) A list of every country in which the United States Government is aware that a United States person has an outstanding expropriation claim.

【(2) The total number of such outstanding expropriation claims made by United States persons against each such country.

【(3) The period of time in which each such claim has been outstanding.

【(4) The status of each case and efforts made by the United States Government and the government of the country in which such claim has been made, to take one or more of the steps described in subsection (a)(2).

【(5) Each project a United States Executive Director voted against as a result of the action described in subsection (b).】

PUBLIC LAW 106-113

APPENDIX G—H.R. 3427

DIVISION A—DEPARTMENT OF STATE PROVISIONS

TITLE VI—EMBASSY SECURITY AND COUNTERTERRORISM MEASURES

SEC. 604. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS.

(a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

* * * * *

(e) CAPITAL SECURITY COST SHARING.—

(1) AUTHORITY.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all agencies with personnel overseas subject to chief of mission authority pursuant to section 207 of the Foreign Service Act of 1980 (22 U.S.C. 3927) shall participate and provide

funding in advance for their share of costs of **providing new,** *providing, maintaining, repairing, and renovating* safe, secure United States diplomatic facilities, without offsets, on the basis of the total overseas presence of each agency as determined annually by the Secretary of State in consultation with such agency. Amounts advanced by such agencies to the Department of State shall be credited to the Embassy Security, Construction and Maintenance account, and remain available until expended.

* * * * *

SEC. 605. OBLIGATIONS AND EXPENDITURES. * * *

(a) **REPORT AND PRIORITY OF OBLIGATIONS.—**

* * * * *

[(c) SEMIANNUAL REPORTS ON ACQUISITION AND MAJOR SECURITY UPGRADES.—On June 1 and December 1 of each year, the Secretary of State shall submit a report to the appropriate congressional committees on the embassy construction and security program authorized under this title. The report shall include—

[(1) obligations and expenditures—

- [(A) during the previous two fiscal quarters; and**
- [(B) since the enactment of this Act;**

[(2) projected obligations and expenditures for the fiscal year in which the report is submitted and how these obligations and expenditures will improve security conditions of specific diplomatic facilities; and

[(3) the status of ongoing acquisition and major security enhancement projects, including any significant changes in—

- [(A) the budgetary requirements for such projects;**
- [(B) the schedule of such projects; and**
- [(C) the scope of the projects.]**

EMERGENCY SUPPLEMENTAL ACT, 2000, PUBLIC LAW 106-246

DIVISION B—FISCAL YEAR 2000 SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS

TITLE III—COUNTERNARCOTICS

CHAPTER 2

GENERAL PROVISIONS—THIS CHAPTER

[SEC. 3203. REPORT ON EXTRADITION OF NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS.—(a) Not later than 6 months after the date of the enactment of this title, and every 6 months thereafter, during the period Plan Colombia resources are made available, the Secretary of State shall submit to the Committee on Foreign Relations, the Committee on the Judiciary, and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate; and the Committee on International Relations, the Committee on the Judiciary, and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives a report setting forth—

[(1) a list of the persons whose extradition has been requested from any country receiving counternarcotics assistance from the United States, indicating those persons who—

[(A) have been surrendered to the custody of United States authorities;

[(B) have been detained by the authorities and who are being processed for extradition;

[(C) have been detained by the authorities and who are not yet being processed for extradition; or

[(D) are at large;

[(2) a determination whether authorities of each country receiving counternarcotics assistance from the United States are making good faith efforts to ensure the prompt extradition of each of the persons sought by United States authorities; and

[(3) an analysis of—

[(A) any legal obstacles in the laws of each country receiving counternarcotics assistance from the United States regarding prompt extradition of persons sought by United States authorities; and

[(B) the steps taken by authorities of the United States and the authorities of each country receiving counternarcotics assistance from the United States to overcome such obstacles.]

SEC. 3204. LIMITATIONS ON SUPPORT FOR PLAN COLOMBIA AND ON THE ASSIGNMENT OF UNITED STATES PERSONNEL IN COLOMBIA.

(a) LIMITATION ON SUPPORT FOR PLAN COLOMBIA.—

* * * * *

[(f) BIMONTHLY REPORTS.—Beginning within 90 days of the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 60 days thereafter, the President shall submit a report to Congress that shall include the aggregate number, locations, activities, and lengths of assignment for all temporary and permanent United States military personnel and United States individual civilians retained as contractors involved in the antinarcotics campaign in Colombia.]

FOREIGN OPERATIONS, EXPORT FINANCING, AND RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS, 2001, PUBLIC LAW 106-429

APPENDIX A—H.R. 5526

TITLE V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

RESTRICTIONS ON ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES PROVIDING SANCTUARY TO INDICTED WAR CRIMINALS

SEC. 564. (a) BILATERAL ASSISTANCE.— * * *

* * * * *

(g) CURRENT RECORD OF WAR CRIMINALS AND SANCTIONED COUNTRIES, ENTITIES, AND MUNICIPALITIES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.— * * *

* * * * *

[(4) REPORT.—Beginning 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and not later than September 1 each year thereafter, the Secretary of State shall submit a report in classified and unclassified form to the appropriate congressional committees on the location, including the municipality, if known, of publicly indicted war criminals, on country, entity and municipality authorities known to have obstructed the work of the Tribunal, and on sanctioned countries, entities, and municipalities.]

**ENHANCED BORDER SECURITY AND VISA ENTRY
REFORM ACT, 2002, PUBLIC LAW 107-173**

TITLE III—VISA ISSUANCE

SEC. 304. TERRORIST LOOKOUT COMMITTEES.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.— * * *

* * * * *

[(f) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—The Secretary of State shall submit a report on a quarterly basis to the appropriate committees of Congress on the status of the committees established under subsection (a).]

**FOREIGN RELATIONS AUTHORIZATION ACT, 2003,
PUBLIC LAW 107-228**

**DIVISION A—DEPARTMENT OF STATE
AUTHORIZATION ACT, FISCAL YEAR
2003**

**TITLE VI—MISCELLANEOUS
PROVISIONS**

Subtitle G—Other Matters

[SEC. 694. REPORTS ON ACTIVITIES IN COLOMBIA.

[(a) REPORT ON REFORM ACTIVITIES.—

[(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and not later than April 1 of each year thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the status of activities funded or authorized, in whole or in part, by the Department or the Department of Defense in Colombia to promote alternative development, recovery and resettlement of internally displaced persons, judicial reform, the peace process, and human rights.

[(2) CONTENTS.—Each such report shall contain the following:

[(A) A summary of activities described in paragraph (1) during the previous 12-month period.

[(B) An estimated timetable for the conduct of such activities in the subsequent 12-month period.

[(C) An explanation of any delay in meeting timetables contained in the previous report submitted in accordance with this subsection.

[(D) An assessment of steps to be taken to correct any delays in meeting such timetables.

[(b) REPORT ON CERTAIN COUNTERNARCOTICS ACTIVITIES.—

[(1) DECLARATION OF POLICY.—It is the policy of the United States to encourage the transfer of counternarcotics activities carried out in Colombia by United States businesses that have entered into agreements with the Department or the Department of Defense to conduct such activities, to Colombian nationals, in particular personnel of the Colombian antinarcotics police, when properly qualified personnel are available.

[(2) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and not later than April 1 of each year thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report on the activities of United States businesses that have entered into agreements in the previous 12-month period with the Department or the Department of Defense to carry out counternarcotics activities in Colombia.

[(3) CONTENTS.—Each such report shall contain the following:

[(A) The name of each United States business described in paragraph (2) and description of the counternarcotics activities carried out by the business in Colombia.

[(B) The total value of all payments by the Department and the Department of Defense to each such business for such activities.

[(C) A written statement justifying the decision by the Department and the Department of Defense to enter into an agreement with each such business for such activities.

[(D) An assessment of the risks to personal safety and potential involvement in hostilities incurred by employees of each such business as a result of their activities in Colombia.

[(E) A plan to provide for the transfer of the counternarcotics activities carried out by such United States businesses to Colombian nationals, in particular personnel of the Colombian antinarcotics police.

[(4) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term “United States business” means any person (including any corporation, partnership, or other organization) that is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States or organized under the laws of the United States, but does not include any person (including any corporation, part-

nership, or other organization) that performs contracts involving personal services.]

* * * * *

[SEC. 702. ANNUAL REPORTS ON UNITED STATES-VIETNAM HUMAN RIGHTS DIALOGUE MEETINGS.

【Not later than December 31 of each year or 60 days after the second United States-Vietnam human rights dialogue meeting held in a calendar year, whichever is earlier, the Secretary shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report covering the issues discussed at the previous two meetings and describing to what extent the Government of Vietnam has made progress during the calendar year toward achieving the following objectives:

【(1) Improving the Government of Vietnam's commercial and criminal codes to bring them into conformity with international standards, including the repeal of the Government of Vietnam's administrative detention decree (Directive 31/CP).

【(2) Releasing political and religious activists who have been imprisoned or otherwise detained by the Government of Vietnam, and ceasing surveillance and harassment of those who have been released.

【(3) Ending official restrictions on religious activity, including implementing the recommendations of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on Religious Intolerance.

【(4) Promoting freedom for the press, including freedom of movement of members of the Vietnamese and foreign press.

【(5) Improving prison conditions and providing transparency in the penal system of Vietnam, including implementing the recommendations of the United Nations Working Group on Arbitrary Detention.

【(6) Respecting the basic rights of indigenous minority groups, especially in the central and northern highlands of Vietnam.

【(7) Respecting the basic rights of workers, including working with the International Labor Organization to improve mechanisms for promoting such rights.

【(8) Cooperating with requests by the United States to obtain full and free access to persons who may be eligible for admission to the United States as refugees or immigrants, and allowing such persons to leave Vietnam without being subjected to extortion or other corrupt practices.】

* * * * *

[SEC. 704. REPORT CONCERNING THE GERMAN FOUNDATION "REMEMBRANCE, RESPONSIBILITY, AND THE FUTURE".

【(a) REPORT CONCERNING THE GERMAN FOUNDATION "REMEMBRANCE, RESPONSIBILITY, AND THE FUTURE".—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 180 days thereafter until all funds made available to the German Foundation have been disbursed, the Secretary shall report to the appropriate congressional committees on the status of the implementation of the Agreement and, to the extent possible, on whether or not—

【(1) during the 180-day period preceding the date of the report, the German Bundestag has authorized the allocation of

funds to the Foundation, in accordance with section 17 of the law on the creation of the Foundation, enacted by the Federal Republic of Germany on August 8, 2000;

[(2) the entire sum of 10,000,000,000 deutsche marks has been made available to the German Foundation in accordance with Annex B to the Joint Statement of July 17, 2000;

[(3) during the 180-day period preceding the date of the report, any company or companies investigating a claim, who are members of ICHEIC, were required to provide to the claimant, within 90 days after receiving the claim, a status report on the claim, or a decision that included—

[(A) an explanation of the decision, pursuant to those standards of ICHEIC to be applied in approving claims;

[(B) all documents relevant to the claim that were retrieved in the investigation; and

[(C) an explanation of the procedures for appeal of the decision;

[(4) during the 180-day period preceding the date of the report, any entity that elected to determine claims under Article 1(4) of the Agreement was required to comply with the standards of proof, criteria for publishing policyholder names, valuation standards, auditing requirements, and decisions of the Chairman of ICHEIC;

[(5) during the 180-day period preceding the date of the report, an independent process to appeal decisions made by any entity that elected to determine claims under Article 1(4) of the Agreement was available to and accessible by any claimant wishing to appeal such a decision, and the appellate body had the jurisdiction and resources necessary to fully investigate each claim on appeal and provide a timely response;

[(6) an independent audit of compliance by every entity that has elected to determine claims under Article 1(4) of the Agreement has been conducted; and

[(7) the administrative and operational expenses incurred by the companies that are members of ICHEIC are appropriate for the administration of claims described in paragraph (3). The Secretary's report shall include the Secretary's justification for each determination under this subsection.

[(b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the Congress that—

[(1) the resolution of slave and forced labor claims is an urgent issue for aging Holocaust survivors, and the German Bundestag should allocate funds for disbursement by the German Foundation to Holocaust survivors as soon as possible; and

[(2) ICHEIC should work in consultation with the Secretary in gathering the information required for the report under subsection (a).

[(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

[(1) AGREEMENT.—The term “Agreement” means the Agreement between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany concerning the Foundation “Remembrance, Responsibility and the Future”, done at Berlin July 17, 2000.

[(2) ANNEX B TO THE JOINT STATEMENT OF JULY 17, 2000.—The term “Annex B to the Joint Statement of July 17, 2000” means Annex B to the Joint Statement on occasion of the final plenary meeting concluding international talks on the preparation of the Federal Foundation “Remembrance, Responsibility and the Future”, done at Berlin on July 17, 2000.]

[(3) GERMAN FOUNDATION.—The term “German Foundation” means the Foundation “Remembrance, Responsibility and the Future” referred to in the Agreement.]

[(4) ICHEIC.—The term “ICHEIC” means the International Commission on Holocaust Era Insurance Claims referred to in Article 1(4) of the Agreement.]

* * * * *

DIVISION B—SECURITY ASSISTANCE ACT OF 2002

TITLE XIII—NONPROLIFERATION AND EXPORT CONTROL ASSISTANCE

Subtitle B—Russian Federation Debt Reduction for Nonproliferation

[SEC. 1321. ANNUAL REPORTS TO CONGRESS.]

【Not later than December 31, 2003, and not later than December 31 of each year thereafter, the President shall prepare and transmit to Congress a report concerning actions taken to implement this subtitle during the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year in which the report is transmitted. The report on a fiscal year shall include—

(1) a description of the activities undertaken pursuant to this subtitle during the fiscal year;

[(2) a description of the nature and amounts of the loans reduced pursuant to this subtitle during the fiscal year;

[(3) a description of any agreement entered into under this subtitle;

[(4) a description of the progress during the fiscal year of any projects funded pursuant to this subtitle;

[(5) a summary of the results of relevant audits performed in the fiscal year; and

[(6) a certification, if appropriate, that the Russian Federation continued to meet the condition required by section 1317(a), and an explanation of why the certification was or was not made.】

**CONSOLIDATED APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2005, PUBLIC
LAW 108-447**

DIVISION B—DEPARTMENTS OF COMMERCE, JUSTICE, AND
STATE, THE JUDICIARY, AND RELATED AGENCIES APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2005

TITLE IV—DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND RELATED AGENCY
RELATED AGENCY

GENERAL PROVISIONS—DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND RELATED
AGENCY

SEC. 409. (a) * * *

* * * * *

[(c) Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, and annually thereafter, the Secretary of State shall submit a report on such reviews that occurred during the previous 12 months, together with the Secretary's recommendations regarding such reviews to the appropriate committees of Congress, the heads of all affected departments or agencies, and the Inspector General of the Department of State.]

**CONSOLIDATED APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2008, PUBLIC
LAW 110-161**

DIVISION J—DEPARTMENT OF STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2008

GENERAL PROVISIONS—THIS TITLE

PEACEKEEPING ASSESSMENT

SEC. 113. Section 404(b)(2)(B) of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1994 and 1995, (22 U.S.C. 287e note) is amended at the end by adding the following: [(v) For assessments made during calendar years 2010 and 2011, 27.1 percent."] (v) *For assessments made during calendar year 2011 and 2012, 27.2 percent.*

OMNIBUS APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2009, PUBLIC LAW 111-8

DIVISION H—DEPARTMENT OF STATE, FOREIGN OPERATIONS, AND RELATED PROGRAMS APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2009

TITLE VII

GENERAL PROVISIONS

COLOMBIA

SEC. 7046. (a) FUNDING.—

* * * * *

(b) ASSISTANCE FOR THE ARMED FORCES.—

(1) FUNDING.— * * *

(A) * * *

(B) Up to 15 percent of such funds may be obligated only after the Secretary of State consults with, and subsequently certifies and submits a written report to, the Committees on Appropriations that—

[(i) The Government of Colombia is suspending, and investigating and prosecuting in the civilian justice system, those members of the Colombian Armed Forces, of whatever rank, who have been credibly alleged to have committed violations of internationally recognized human rights, including extra-judicial killings, or to have aided, abetted or benefited from paramilitary organizations or successor armed groups, and the Colombian Armed Forces are cooperating fully with civilian prosecutors and judicial authorities in such cases.]

(i) The Colombian Armed Forces are suspending those members, of whatever rank, who have been credibly alleged to have violated internationally recognized human rights, or to have aided, abetted or benefited from paramilitary organizations or successor armed groups; all such cases are promptly referred to civilian jurisdiction for investigation and prosecution, and the Colombian Armed Forces are no longer opposing civilian judicial jurisdiction in such cases; and the Colombian Armed Forces are cooperating fully with civilian prosecutors and judicial authorities.

* * * * *

[(iv) The Government of Colombia is respecting the rights of Colombia’s indigenous and Afro-Colombian communities, and the Colombian Armed Forces are implementing procedures to distinguish between civilians, including displaced persons, and combatants in their operations.]

(iv) The Government of Colombia is respecting the rights of human rights defenders, journalists, trade unionists, and other social activists, and the rights and

territory of indigenous and Afro-Colombian communities; and the Colombian Armed Forces are implementing procedures to distinguish between civilians, including displaced persons, and combatants, in their operations.

(2) The balance of such funds may be obligated after **[July 31, 2011]** *July 31, 2012*, if, prior to such obligation, the Secretary of State consults with, and submits a written certification to, the Committees on Appropriations that the Government of Colombia is continuing to meet the requirements described in paragraph (1) and is conducting vigorous operations to strengthen civilian institutions and respect for internationally recognized human rights in areas under the influence of paramilitary organizations or successor armed groups and guerrilla organizations.

* * * * *

(c) CONSULTATIVE PROCESS.—Not later than 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act, and every 180 days thereafter until **[September 30, 2011]** *September 30, 2012*, the Secretary of State shall consult with Colombian and internationally recognized human rights organizations regarding progress in meeting the requirements contained in subsection (b)(1).

(d) ASSISTANCE FOR REINTEGRATION OF FORMER COMBATANTS.—

(1) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Of the funds appropriated in this Act under the heading “Economic Support Fund”, up to **[\$17,769,000]** *18,000,000* may be made available in **[fiscal year 2011]** *fiscal year 2012* for assistance for the reintegration of former members of foreign terrorist organizations (FTOs) or other illegal armed groups in Colombia, if the Secretary of State consults with and makes a certification described in paragraph (2) to the Committees on Appropriations prior to the initial obligation of amounts for such assistance for the fiscal year involved.

BUDGETARY IMPACT OF BILL

PREPARED IN CONSULTATION WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET OFFICE PURSUANT TO SEC.
308(a), PUBLIC LAW 93-344, AS AMENDED

[In millions of dollars]

	Budget authority		Outlays	
	Committee allocation	Amount in bill	Committee allocation	Amount in bill
Comparison of amounts in the bill with Committee allocations to its subcommittees of amounts in the Budget Resolution for 2012: Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs				
Mandatory	159	159	159	¹ 159
Discretionary	44,640	53,343	51,120	¹ 58,822
Security	44,504	53,207	NA	NA
Nonsecurity	136	136	NA	NA
Projections of outlays associated with the recommendation:				
2012				² 24,727
2013				14,536
2014				8,228
2015				3,859
2016 and future years				2,439
Financial assistance to State and local governments for 2012	NA		NA	

¹ Includes outlays from prior-year budget authority.

² Excludes outlays from prior-year budget authority.

NA: Not applicable.

Consistent with the funding recommended in the bill for overseas contingency operations and in accordance with section 251(b)(2)(A)(ii) of the BBEDCA and section 106 of the Deficit Control Act of 2011, the Committee anticipates that the Budget Committee will file a revised section 302(a) allocation for the Committee on Appropriations reflecting an upward adjustment of \$8,703,000,000 in budget authority plus associated outlays.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR FISCAL YEAR 2011 AND BUDGET ESTIMATES AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012
 (In thousands of dollars)

Item	2011 appropriation	Budget estimate	Committee recommendation	Senate Committee recommendation compared with (+ or -)	
				2011 appropriation	Budget estimate
TITLE I—DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND RELATED AGENCY					
DEPARTMENT OF STATE					
Administration of Foreign Affairs					
Diplomatic and consular programs	7,275,420	6,116,472 (3,000)	5,477,500	-1,797,920	-638,972 (-3,000)
Agency acquisition workforces					
Worldwide security protection	1,497,000	1,453,730	1,400,000	-97,000	-53,730
Subtotal, Worldwide Security Protection	1,497,000	1,453,730	1,400,000	-97,000	-53,730
Total, Diplomatic and consular programs	8,772,420	7,570,202	6,877,500	-1,894,920	-692,702
Conflict stabilization operations	34,930	92,200		-34,930	-92,200
Capital investment fund	59,380	125,000	69,915	+10,535	-55,085
Office of Inspector General	99,800	65,154	61,904	-37,896	-3,250
Total, OIG	99,800	65,154	61,904	-37,896	-3,250
Educational and cultural exchange programs	598,800	637,100	612,000	+13,200	-25,100
Representation allowances	7,484	8,175	7,300	-184	-875
Protection of foreign missions and officials	27,944	27,744	27,744	-200	
Embassy security, construction, and maintenance	823,350	863,317	795,000	-28,350	-68,317
Worldwide security upgrades	793,410	938,200	775,000	-18,410	-163,200
Total, Embassy security	1,616,760	1,801,517	1,570,000	-46,760	-231,517
Emergencies in the diplomatic and consular service	9,480	10,000	9,300	-180	-700
Buying Power maintenance account					
Repatriation Loans Program Account:					
Direct loans subsidy	737	1,089	737		-352

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR FISCAL YEAR 2011 AND BUDGET ESTIMATES AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL
FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012—Continued

(In thousands of dollars)

Item	2011 appropriation	Budget estimate	Committee recommendation	Senate Committee recommendation compared with (+ or -)	
				2011 appropriation	Budget estimate
Administrative expenses	710	711	710		-1
Total, Repatriation loans program account	1,447	1,800	1,447		-353
Payment to the American Institute in Taiwan	21,108	23,320	21,108		-2,212
Payment to the Foreign Service Retirement and Disability Fund	158,900	158,900	158,900		
Total, Administration of Foreign Affairs	11,408,453	10,521,112	9,417,118	-1,991,335	-1,103,994
International Organizations					
Contributions to international organizations, current year assessment	1,578,651	1,619,400	1,585,000	+6,349	-34,400
Contributions for international peacekeeping activities, current year assessment	1,883,931	1,920,000	1,900,000	+16,069	-20,000
Total, International Organizations	3,462,582	3,539,400	3,485,000	+22,418	-54,400
International Commissions					
International Boundary and Water Commission, United States and Mexico:					
Salaries and expenses	43,213	45,591	45,000	+1,787	-591
Construction	26,447	31,900	29,862	+3,415	-2,038
Total, Boundary and Water Commission	69,660	77,491	74,862	+5,202	-2,629
American sections, international commissions	12,583	11,996	11,687	-896	-309
International fisheries commissions	50,399	31,291	36,300	-14,099	+5,009
Total, international commissions	132,642	120,778	122,849	-9,793	+2,071
RELATED AGENCY					
Broadcasting Board of Governors					
International Broadcasting Operations	730,037	754,261	740,039	+10,002	-14,222
ESF (By transfer)					

Broadcasting capital improvements	6,861	12,769	9,361	+ 2,500	- 3,408
Total, Broadcasting Board of Governors	736,898	767,030	749,400	+ 12,502	- 17,630
Related Programs					
The Asia Foundation	17,864	14,906	17,000	- 864	+ 2,094
United States Institute of Peace operating expenses	39,420	42,740	31,589	- 7,831	- 11,151
Center for Middle Eastern-Western dialogue	838	840	840	+ 2	
Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship program	499	500	500	+ 1	
Israeli Arab scholarship program	374	375	375	+ 1	
East-West Center	20,958	10,830	16,700	- 4,258	+ 5,870
National Endowment for Democracy	117,764	104,000	117,764		+ 13,764
Total, Related programs	197,717	174,191	184,768	- 12,949	+ 10,577
OTHER COMMISSIONS					
Commission for the Preservation of America's Heritage Abroad	634	656	656	+ 22	
Salaries and expenses					
Commission on International Religious Freedom	4,291	4,400	4,291		- 109
Salaries and expenses					
Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe	2,605	2,715	2,715	+ 110	
Salaries and expenses					
Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's Republic of China	1,996	2,000	1,996		- 4
Salaries and expenses					
United States-China Economic and Security Review Commission	3,493	3,500	3,493		- 7
Salaries and expenses					
Total, title I, Department of State and Related Agency	15,951,311	15,135,782	13,972,286	- 1,979,025	- 1,163,496
Appropriations	(15,951,311)	(15,135,782)	(13,972,286)	(- 1,979,025)	(- 1,163,496)
TITLE II—ADMINISTRATION OF FOREIGN ASSISTANCE					
Funds Appropriated to the President					
United States Agency for International Development					
Operating expenses of the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID)	1,347,300	1,503,420	1,251,000	- 96,300	- 252,420

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR FISCAL YEAR 2011 AND BUDGET ESTIMATES AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL
FOR FISCAL YEAR 2012—Continued
(In thousands of dollars)

Item	2011 appropriation	Budget estimate	Committee recommendation	Senate Committee recommendation compared with (+ or -)	
				2011 appropriation	Budget estimate
Agency acquisition workforces		(3,530)			(-3,530)
Conflict stabilization operations	4,990			-4,990	
Capital Investment Fund	129,740	189,200	137,000	+7,260	-52,200
Operating expenses of the U.S. Agency for International Development Office of Inspector General	44,910	51,500	49,000	+4,090	-2,500
Total, title II, Administration of Foreign Assistance	1,526,940	1,744,120	1,437,000	-89,940	-307,120
TITLE III—BILATERAL ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE					
Funds Appropriated to the President					
Global Health Programs:					
Global Health Programs	2,495,000	3,073,600	2,657,500	+162,500	-416,100
U.S. Agency for International Development	5,334,310	5,641,900	5,250,000	-84,310	-391,900
Department of State	(748,500)	(1,000,000)	(750,000)	(+1,500)	(-250,000)
(Global fund contribution)					
Total, Global Health Programs	7,829,310	8,715,500	7,907,500	+78,190	-808,000
Development assistance	2,519,950	2,918,002	2,550,000	+30,050	-368,002
(Transfer out)	(-30,000)	(-50,000)	(-50,000)	(-20,000)	
International disaster assistance	863,270	860,700	850,000	-13,270	-10,700
Transition initiatives	54,890	56,000	55,000	+110	-1,000
Complex Crisis fund	39,920	75,000	30,000	-9,920	-45,000
Development Credit Authority:					
(By transfer)	(30,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(+20,000)	
Administrative expenses	8,283	8,300	8,300	+17	
Economic Support Fund:					
Egypt	249,500	250,000	250,000	+500	
Other	5,696,685	5,718,663	4,128,360	-1,588,125	-1,590,103

(Transfer out)								
Total, Economic support fund	5,946,185	5,968,663	4,378,560	-1,567,625	-1,590,103			
Democracy Fund	114,770	114,770	114,770		+114,770			
Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, and Central Asia	695,740	626,718	626,718	-69,022				
Department of State								
Migration and refugee assistance	1,686,620	1,613,100	1,700,000	+13,380	+86,900			
United States Emergency Refugee and Migration Assistance Fund	49,900	32,000		-49,900	-32,000			
Total, Department of State	1,736,520	1,645,100	1,700,000	-36,520	+54,900			
Independent Agencies								
Peace Corps	374,250	439,600	375,000	+750	-64,600			
Millennium Challenge Corporation	898,200	1,125,100	898,200		-226,900			
Inter-American Foundation	22,454	19,100	22,500	+46	+3,400			
African Development Foundation	29,441	24,000	30,000	+559	+6,000			
Total, Independent Agencies	1,324,345	1,607,800	1,325,700	+1,355	-282,100			
Department of the Treasury								
International Affairs Technical Assistance	25,448	30,120	27,000	+1,552	-3,120			
Debt restructuring	49,900	15,000	15,000	-34,900				
Total, Department of the Treasury	75,348	45,120	42,000	-33,348	-3,120			
Total, title III, Bilateral economic assistance	21,208,531	22,526,903	19,588,548	-1,619,983	-2,938,355			
Appropriations	(21,208,531)	(22,526,903)	(19,588,548)	(-1,619,983)	(-2,938,355)			
(By transfer)	(30,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)	(+20,000)				
(Transfer out)	(-30,000)	(-50,000)	(-50,000)	(-20,000)				
TITLE IV—INTERNATIONAL SECURITY ASSISTANCE								
Department of State								
International narcotics control and law enforcement	1,593,806	1,511,838	1,056,000	-537,806	-455,838			
Total, international narcotics control	1,593,806	1,511,838	1,056,000	-537,806	-455,838			
Nonproliferation, anti-terrorism, demining and related programs	738,520	708,540	685,500	-53,020	-23,040			
Peacekeeping operations	304,390	292,000	262,000	-42,390	-30,000			

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR FISCAL YEAR 2011 AND BUDGET ESTIMATES AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL
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Item	2011 appropriation	Budget estimate	Committee recommendation	Senate Committee recommendation compared with (+ or -)	
				2011 appropriation	Budget estimate
Funds Appropriated to the President					
International Military Education and Training	105,788	109,954	105,788		-4,166
Foreign Military Financing Program:					
Grants:					
Israel	2,994,000	3,075,000	3,075,000	+81,000	
Egypt	1,297,400	1,300,000	1,300,000	+2,600	
Other	1,082,830	1,175,463	971,000	-111,830	-204,463
Total, Foreign Military Financing Program	5,374,230	5,550,463	5,346,000	-28,230	-204,463
Global security contingency fund		50,000			-50,000
Total, title IV, Security assistance	8,116,734	8,222,795	7,455,288	-661,446	-767,507
Appropriations	(8,116,734)	(8,222,795)	(7,455,288)	(-661,446)	(-767,507)
Overseas contingency operations					
TITLE V—MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE					
Funds Appropriated to the President					
International Organizations and Programs	354,290	348,705	352,950	-1,340	+4,245
International Financial Institutions					
World Bank Group					
Clean Technology Fund	184,630	400,000	350,000	+165,370	-50,000
Strategic Climate Fund	49,900	190,000	100,000	+50,100	-90,000
The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD):					
Contribution to the IBRD paid in capital		117,364	117,364	+117,364	
(Limitation on callable capital)		(2,928,991)	(2,928,991)	(+2,928,991)	

Global Environment Facility	89,820	143,750	120,000	+ 30,180	- 23,750
Subtotal, IBRD	89,820	261,114	237,364	+ 147,544	- 23,750
Contribution to the International Development Association	1,232,530	1,358,500	1,355,000	+ 122,470	- 3,500
Multilateral debt relief initiative	24,950	167,000	167,000	+ 142,050	.....
Total, World Bank Group	1,581,830	2,376,614	2,209,364	+ 627,534	- 167,250
Contribution to the Enterprise for the Americas Multilateral Investment Fund .....	.....	25,000	25,000	+ 25,000	.....
Contribution to the Inter-American Development Bank paid in capital .....	.....	102,018	25,000	+ 25,000	- 77,018
(Limitation on callable capital) .....	.....	(4,098,795)	(4,098,795)	(+ 4,098,795)	.....
Inter-American Development Bank, Inter-American Investment Corporation	20,958	20,429	4,670	- 16,288	- 15,759
Total, Inter-American Development Bank	20,958	122,447	29,670	+ 8,712	- 92,777
Contribution to the Asian Development Fund .....	.....	115,250	100,000	+ 100,000	- 15,250
Asian development bank paid in capital	106,373	106,586	106,586	+ 213	.....
(Limitation on callable capital)	(2,558,049)	(2,558,049)	(2,558,049)	.....	.....
Contribution to the African Development Bank:	.....	32,418	32,418	+ 32,418	.....
Paid in capital .....	.....	(507,861)	(507,861)	(+ 507,861)	.....
(Limitation on callable capital) .....	.....	195,000	125,000	+ 15,220	- 70,000
Contribution to the African Development Fund	109,780	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, African Development Bank	109,780	227,418	157,418	+ 47,638	- 70,000
Multilateral debt relief initiative .....	.....	7,500	7,500	+ 7,500	.....
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (limitation on callable capital) .....	.....	.....	(1,252,332)	(+ 1,252,332)	.....
Contribution to the International Fund for Agricultural Development	29,440	30,000	30,000	+ 560	.....
Global agriculture and food security program	99,800	308,000	200,000	+ 100,200	- 108,000
Total, International Financial Institutions	1,948,181	3,318,815	2,865,538	+ 917,357	- 453,277
Total, title V, Multilateral assistance	2,302,471	3,667,520	3,218,488	+ 916,017	- 449,032
(Limitation on callable capital)	(2,558,049)	(10,093,696)	(11,346,028)	(+ 8,787,979)	(+ 1,252,332)
TITLE VI—EXPORT AND INVESTMENT ASSISTANCE					
Export-import Bank of the United States	58,000	76,400	58,000	.....	- 18,400
Subsidy appropriation	83,880	124,600	89,900	+ 6,020	- 34,700
Administrative expenses .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF NEW BUDGET (OBLIGATIONAL) AUTHORITY FOR FISCAL YEAR 2011 AND BUDGET ESTIMATES AND AMOUNTS RECOMMENDED IN THE BILL
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(In thousands of dollars)

Item	2011 appropriation	Budget estimate	Committee recommendation	Senate Committee recommendation compared with (+ or -)	
				2011 appropriation	Budget estimate
Inspector General	2,495	4,000	4,000	+ 1,505	.....
Offsetting collections	-141,800	-417,900	-417,900	-276,100	.....
Total, Export-Import Bank of the United States	2,575	-212,900	-266,000	-268,575	-53,100
Overseas Private Investment Corporation					
Noncredit account:					
Administrative expenses	52,310	57,850	54,990	+ 2,680	- 2,900
Insurance fees and other offsetting collections	-272,300	-277,000	-277,000	- 4,700	.....
Subtotal	-219,990	-219,110	-222,010	- 2,020	- 2,900
Program account	18,115	31,000	29,000	+ 10,885	- 2,000
Total, Overseas Private Investment Corporation	-201,875	-188,110	-193,010	+ 8,865	- 4,900
Funds Appropriated to the President					
Trade and Development Agency	49,900	56,270	50,000	+ 100	- 6,270
Total, title VI, Export and investment assistance	-149,400	-344,740	-409,010	-259,610	-64,270
TITLE VII—GENERAL PROVISIONS					
Intl Broadcasting Operations (BBG) (Sec. 2121(g)(2))	9,980	.....	.....	- 9,980	.....
Diplomatic and Consular (Sec. 2118(f)) (Rescission)	-55,000	.....	.....	+ 55,000	.....
Dev Assistance Prior Yr (Sec. 2118(c)) (Rescission)	- 1,000	.....	.....	+ 1,000	.....
Economic Support Funds (Sec. 2118(g)) (Rescission)	-120,000	.....	.....	+ 120,000	.....
Visa Fraud Prevention (Sec. 2118(h)) (Rescission)	-140,000	.....	.....	+ 140,000	.....
Buying Power Maint Acct (BPMA) (Sec. 2118(b)) (Resc)	-17,000	.....	.....	+ 17,000	.....
Export Import Bank—Balances (Rescission) (Sec. 2118(a))	-275,000	.....	-300,000	- 25,000	- 300,000
Assistance for the newly independent states of the former Soviet Union—Fiscal year 2007 (Resc) (Sec. 2118(d))	-11,700	.....	.....	+ 11,700	.....

Assistance for Europe, Eurasia, Central Asia (AECCA) (Sec. 2118(i)) (Rescission)	-19,000				+19,000		
Int'l Narcotics Control and Law Enforcement—Fiscal year 2002 (Sec. 2118(e)) (Rescission)	-7,183				+7,183		
ESF—MRA (By transfer)	(7,000)			(8,000)	(+1,000)	(+8,000)	
Ardean Counter narcotics							
Sec. 7039 debt relief, enterprise funds, Tunisia							
Diplomatic and consular programs (Sec. 7082(a)) (Rescission)				-13,700	-13,700	-13,700	
Economic Support Funds (Sec. 7082(b)) (Rescission)				-150,000	-150,000	-150,000	
SDAF Transfer (Sec. 7083(a))							
SDAF Obligation Limitation (Sec. 7083(b))							
Total, title VII, General Provisions	-635,903			-463,700	+172,203	-463,700	
Appropriations	(9,980)				(-9,980)		
Rescissions	(-645,883)			(-463,700)	(+182,183)	(-463,700)	
(By transfer)	(7,000)			(8,000)	(+1,000)	(+8,000)	
TITLE VIII—OVERSEAS CONTINGENCY OPERATIONS							
Diplomatic and consular programs			4,323,255				
(Worldwide security protection)			(246,854)				
(Transfer to other agencies)			(-230,000)				
Conflict stabilization Operations							
Office of Inspector General			62,932				
Contributions for international peacekeeping activities, current year assessment				63,954			
United States Institute of Peace—Operating expenses				17,900			
Operating expenses of the U.S. Agency for International Development				8,411			
Operating expenses of the U.S. Agency for International Development: Office of the Inspector General				106,000			
International Disaster Assistance				2,000			
Transition Initiatives				150,000			
Complex Crises fund				3,500			
Economic Support Fund				45,000			
Migration and Refugee assistance			1,216,600				
International narcotics control and law enforcement				1,172,821			
Nonproliferation, anti-terrorism, demining and related programs				100,000			
Peacekeeping operations				1,163,000			
Foreign Military Financing program				27,500			
Pakistan counternursery capability fund				30,000			
Global Stability contingency fund				989,000			
Total, Title VIII—Overseas Contingency Operations	8,702,787		8,702,787		+8,702,787		

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Item	2011 appropriation	Budget estimate	Committee recommendation	Senate Committee recommendation compared with (+ or -)	
				2011 appropriation	Budget estimate
TITLE IX—SPENDING REDUCTION ACCOUNT					
Adjustments					
Total, Title IX, Spending Reduction Account					
Grand total	48,320,684	56,555,167	50,142,187	+ 1,821,503	- 6,412,980
Appropriations	(48,966,567)	(50,952,380)	(45,262,600)	(- 3,703,967)	(- 5,689,780)
Emergency appropriations					
Overseas contingency operations					
Rescissions	(- 645,883)	(8,702,787)	(8,702,787)	(+ 8,702,787)	
(Rescission of emergency funding)				(+ 182,183)	(- 463,700)
(By transfer)	(37,000)	(50,000)	(58,000)	(+ 21,000)	(+ 8,000)
(Transfer out)	(- 30,000)	(- 50,000)	(- 50,000)	(- 20,000)	
(Limitation on callable capital)	(2,558,049)	(10,093,696)	(11,346,028)	(+ 8,787,979)	(+ 1,252,332)