













Development of Advanced CdTe Solar Cells Based on High Temperature Corning Glass Substrates

Cooperative Research and Development Final Report

CRADA Number: CRD-10-373

NREL Technical Contact: Teresa Barnes

NREL is a national laboratory of the U.S. Department of Energy Office of Energy Efficiency & Renewable Energy Operated by the Alliance for Sustainable Energy, LLC.

This report is available at no cost from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) at www.nrel.gov/publications.

CRADA Report NREL/TP-7A10-58453 August 2013

Contract No. DE-AC36-08GO28308

NOTICE

This report was prepared as an account of work sponsored by an agency of the United States government. Neither the United States government nor any agency thereof, nor any of their employees, makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, or represents that its use would not infringe privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial product, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States government or any agency thereof. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States government or any agency thereof.

This report is available at no cost from the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) at www.nrel.gov/publications.

Available electronically at http://www.osti.gov/bridge

Available for a processing fee to U.S. Department of Energy and its contractors, in paper, from:

U.S. Department of Energy Office of Scientific and Technical Information P.O. Box 62 Oak Ridge, TN 37831-0062 phone: 865.576.8401

fax: 865.576.5728

email: mailto:reports@adonis.osti.gov

Available for sale to the public, in paper, from:

U.S. Department of Commerce National Technical Information Service 5285 Port Royal Road Springfield, VA 22161 phone: 800.553.6847

fax: 703.605.6900

email: orders@ntis.fedworld.gov

online ordering: http://www.ntis.gov/help/ordermethods.aspx



Cooperative Research and Development Final Report

In accordance with Requirements set forth in Article XI.A(3) of the CRADA document, this document is the final CRADA report, including a list of Subject Inventions, to be forwarded to the Office of Science and Technical Information as part of the commitment to the public to demonstrate results of federally funded research.

CRADA Number: CRD-10-373

CRADA Title: Development of Advanced CdTe Solar Cells Based on High Temperature

Corning Glass Substrates

Parties to the Agreement: Corning, Inc.

Joint Work Statement Funding Table showing DOE commitment:

Estimated Costs	NREL Shared Resources
Year 1	\$ 20,000.00
Year 2	\$ 35,000.00
Year 3	\$ 00.00
TOTALS	\$ 55,000.00

Abstract of CRADA work:

NREL has developed advanced processes for CdTe solar cells, but because of the temperature limitations of conventional soda lime glass, many of these processes have not been transferred to manufacturing. Corning is developing high temperature substrate glasses that are believed to be manufacturable and will lead to lower \$/watt modules costs. The purpose of this CRADA is to evaluate these glasses in the advanced NREL processes. In addition, the CRADA seeks to develop manufacturable processes for transparent conductive oxide layers based on cadmium stannate.

Summary of Research Results:

We determined that Corning Inc.'s engineered high strain point glass can improve CdTe device performance because it allows the use of higher deposition temperatures than are achievable with soda lime glass.

Subject Inventions Listing: N/A

Report Date: 6/20/13

Responsible Technical Contact at Alliance/NREL: Teresa Barnes

This document contains NO confidential, protectable, or proprietary information.